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CZECH TECHNICAL
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RESEARCH REPORT

ISSN 1213-2365

Fixing the Locally Optimized RANSAC – Full Experimental Evaluation

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CTU-CMP-2012-17

September 12, 2012

Available at
<http://cmp.felk.cvut.cz/software/LO-RANSAC/>

The authors were supported by the following projects:
SGS11/125/OHK3/2T/13, GACR P103/12/2310, and
FP7-ICT-270138 DARWIN.

Research Reports of CMP, Czech Technical University in Prague, No. 17, 2012

Published by

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Fixing the Locally Optimized RANSAC

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Abstract

The paper revisits the problem of local optimization for RANSAC. Improvements of the LO-RANSAC procedure are proposed: a use of truncated quadratic cost function, an introduction of a limit on the number of inliers used for the least squares computation and several implementation issues are addressed. The implementation is made publicly available.

Extensive experiments demonstrate that the novel algorithm called LO⁺-RANSAC is (1) very stable (almost non-random in nature), (2) very precise in a broad range of conditions, (3) less sensitive to the choice of inlier-outlier threshold and (4) it offers a significantly better starting point for bundle adjustment than the Gold Standard method advocated in the Hartley-Zisserman book.

1 Introduction

One of the attractive properties of RANSAC [8] is, at least with the top-hat (inlier 1, outlier 0) cost function, that it returns an optimal solution with a predefined, user-controllable probability. The theoretical guarantee is based on the assumption that all all-inlier (minimal) samples lead to the optimal solution. It has been observed [6, 20] that the assumption is not valid in practice and that often a significant data-dependent fraction of all-inlier samples does not lead to an acceptable solution.

To address the “not all all-inlier samples are good” problem, Chum *et al.* [6] introduced the LO-RANSAC which applies a local optimization (LO) step to promising hypotheses generated from random minimal samples. Experiments in [6] show that LO-RANSAC is superior to plain RANSAC in terms of accuracy and its probability of obtaining a correct solution is close to the theoretical value derived from the stopping criterion. The LO-RANSAC method is popular, highly cited and has been used in a number of applications [4, 22].

Chum *et al.* [6] stated that the improvements of the accuracy and the probability of obtaining a correct solution may even speed the algorithm up since the increased number of found inliers triggers the stopping criterion earlier. The LO is run only rarely, the number of runs being close to the logarithm of the number of samples.

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⁰The authors were supported by the following projects:

SGS11/125/OHK3/2T/13, GACR P103/12/2310, and EC project FP7-ICT-270138 DARWIN.

As the first contribution of the paper we show that the “no extra time” statement is true only for estimation problems with low inlier ratios. For image pairs with a high fraction of inliers, where a small number of random samples is sufficient for finding the solution, the original LO procedure significantly effects the running time, sometimes becoming a dominating factor that may increase the running time by an order of magnitude. To alleviate the problem and reduce the overhead, we modify the iterative least squares by introducing a limit on the number of inliers used in the least squares computation. Nevertheless, the modified LO-RANSAC is slower than plain RANSAC, fortunately mainly for easy datasets where the procedure is very fast anyway. Essentially the result shows that the local optimization is not always a free lunch and that there is a trade-off between estimation quality (accuracy and repeatability) and the computational time. As a second contribution, we introduce a fast version – LO’ that has an execution time close to the standard RANSAC and perform close to LO-RANSAC in almost all cases.

The LO procedure is relatively complex, with a high number of parameters. As a third contribution of the paper, we are making public an ultimate description of the method: a C/C++ implementation of the improved LO⁺. The implementation has been extensively experimentally tested and performed well on dozens of geometry estimation problems with the same parameter settings¹. The proposed method is very stable - for many tested geometric problems it returned the identical set of inliers in 10000 out of 10000 test runs. We also show that the proposed algorithm is insensitive to the choice of the *error scale* which defines the inlier-outlier separation. In this context we confirm the slight advantage of the MSAC-like truncated quadratic [21] over the top-hat, 0-1 loss function. The precision of the LO procedure for both methods is almost identical, but the MSAC-like kernel increases tolerance to the choice of the inlier threshold. Therefore, the proposed LO⁺ differs from the standard LO [6], besides a number of implementation details, by using an inlier limit and the truncated quadratic cost function.

Finally, the accuracy of the proposed LO⁺ method is tested within a standard Bundle adjustment method [11]. Perhaps surprisingly the bundler is rather sensitive to initialization. The LO initialized non-linear optimization is always superior in terms of residual errors to the Gold Standard method advocated by Hartley and Zissermann [10].

The structure of this paper is as follows. We describe LO-RANSAC algorithm [6] in section 2 and lists its parameters. In section 3, procedures to speed the LO up are presented. The speed and precision of the proposed methods are experimentally evaluated in section 4. Finally, section 5 draws the conclusions.

2 LO-RANSAC algorithm

The structure of the RANSAC algorithm is simple. Repeatedly, minimal subsets are randomly selected from the input data (i.e. tentative correspondences in a two-view geometry estimation) and model parameters fitting the sample are computed. Subsequently, in a verification step all inliers to the model are found and the quality of the model parameters evaluated. The model maximising the cost function is returned. The locally optimized RANSAC adds an optimization step after the verification phase, if a *so-far-the-best* model is found. The LO-RANSAC is summarized in Algorithm 2. All symbols used in the algorithm are described in Table 1. The algorithm is written as a for-loop where K denotes the number of cycles. As

¹With the geometric error tolerance a fixed function of the image dimensions

in standard RANSAC, K is a function of the user-defined desired probability η of finding the optimal solution and the number of inliers of the best model.

Algorithm 1 LO-RANSAC [6].

```

1: for  $k = 1 \rightarrow K(|\mathcal{I}^*|, \eta)$  do
2:    $S_k \leftarrow$  randomly drawn minimal sample
3:    $M_k \leftarrow$  model estimated from sample  $S_k$ 
4:    $\mathcal{I}_k \leftarrow find\_inliers(M_k, \theta)$ 
5:   if  $|\mathcal{I}_k| > |\mathcal{I}_s^*|$  then
6:      $M_s^* \leftarrow M_k; \mathcal{I}_s^* \leftarrow \mathcal{I}_k$ 
7:      $M_{LO}, \mathcal{I}_{LO} \leftarrow$  run Local Optimization      (Alg. 2)
8:     if  $|\mathcal{I}_{LO}| > |\mathcal{I}^*|$  then
9:        $M^* \leftarrow M_{LO}; \mathcal{I}^* \leftarrow \mathcal{I}_{LO}$ 
10:      update K
11:    end if
12:  end if
13: end for
14: return  $M^*$ 

```

Table 1: Notation.

Symbol	Description	Value for EG	Value for HG
s_{is}	size of inner sample	$\min(14, \frac{ \mathcal{I}_{base} }{2})$	$\min(12, \frac{ \mathcal{I}_{base} }{2})$
m_θ	threshold multiplier	$\sqrt{2}$	$\sqrt{2}$
m'_θ	threshold multiplier – LO'	$4 \cdot m_\theta$	m_θ
$reps$	inner sam. repetitions	10	10
$iters$	iterations of LSq	4	4
$iters'$	iterations of LSq – LO'	10	4
Δ_θ	threshold decrement	$\frac{m_\theta \cdot \theta - \theta}{iters - 1}$	$\frac{m_\theta \cdot \theta - \theta}{iters - 1}$
θ	inlier-outlier error threshold (error scale)		
η	user-required probability of finding the optimal solution		
LSq	Least Squares solution, normalized and possibly weighted		
$find_inliers$	find points with error smaller than θ w.r.t. model M		
\mathcal{S}	random sample		
$M(M^*, M_s^*)$	model (the best found, the best from minimal sample)		
$\mathcal{I}(\mathcal{I}^*, \mathcal{I}_s^*)$	inlier set (the largest found, the largest from minimal sample)		

The LO procedure of Chum *et al.* includes least squares on inliers, iterative least squares with a narrowing threshold and random sampling of non-minimal samples (from inliers of the *so-far-the-best* model); the standard LO is outlined in Algorithms 2 and 3. The procedure is fairly complex with a number of parameters. It is a result of extensive experimentation that showed that all attempts to simplify the algorithm lead to a decrease in stability and accuracy of the algorithm.

It should be noted that the proposed local optimization does not handle degenerate scenes and it must be combined with approaches like DEGENSAC [7] or QDEGSAC [9] that cover this problem.

Algorithm 2 Local Optimization step.

Input: $M_s^*, m_\theta, reps$

- 1: $M_{m_\theta} \leftarrow$ model estimated by LSq on $find_inliers(M_s^*, m_\theta \cdot \theta)$
- 2: $\mathcal{I}_{base} \leftarrow find_inliers(M_{m_\theta}, \theta)$
- 3: **for** $r = 1 \rightarrow reps$ **do**
- 4: $\mathcal{S}_{is} \leftarrow$ sample of size s_{is} randomly drawn from \mathcal{I}_{base}
- 5: $M_{is} \leftarrow$ model estimated from \mathcal{S}_{is} by LSq
- 6: $M_r \leftarrow$ Iterative Least Squares ($M_{is}, m_\theta, iters$) (Alg. 3)
- 7: **end for**
- 8: **return** the best of M_s^* , all M_{is} , all M_r , with its inliers

Algorithm 3 Iterative Least Squares.

Input: $M_{is}, m_\theta, iters$

- 1: $M' \leftarrow$ model estimated by LSq on $find_inliers(M_{is}, \theta)$
- 2: $\theta' \leftarrow m_\theta \cdot \theta$
- 3: **for** $i = 1 \rightarrow iters$ **do**
- 4: $\mathcal{I}' \leftarrow find_inliers(M', \theta')$
- 5: $w' \leftarrow$ computed weights of \mathcal{I}' (depend on model)
- 6: $M' \leftarrow$ model estimated by LSq on \mathcal{I}' weighted by w'
- 7: $\theta' \leftarrow \theta' - \Delta_\theta$
- 8: **end for**
- 9: **return** the best M'

3 Speeding up Local Optimization

The full local optimization step uses the (iterated) linear least squares to improve the quality of the estimated model. For a large number of inliers, this procedure can dominate the execution time, even if executed only once. Therefore, LO-RANSAC is considerably slower than plain RANSAC in scenarios with large number (both relative and absolute) of inliers. Formally, the total running time of LO-RANSAC is

$$t_{tot} = C_R \cdot K + C_{LO} \cdot \lceil \log(K) \rceil \quad (1)$$

where C_{LO} is the average time of LO procedure and C_R is the time of standard RANSAC single hypothesis generation and verification round. For small K , the significant difference of C_{LO} and C_R means that $C_{LO} \cdot \lceil \log(K) \rceil \gg C_R \cdot K$. E.g. for the head pair with 74 inliers (86 %) where $K \approx 22$, the standard RANSAC running time $C_R \cdot K$ is only 0.4 ms while a single local optimization (C_{LO}) takes 5.6 ms on average.

We propose to reduce the time consumption by introducing a limit on the number of correspondences that participate in estimation of model M' parameters (Alg. 3, line 6). If the number of inliers exceeds this limit, a subset (limit-sized) is randomly chosen and used for the estimation. In our experiments, the limit was empirically set to $7 \times$ minimal sample size. This approach reduces the cost of the least squares estimation to a constant independent of the number of inliers. The experiments show that the precision of the estimated model is not affected and even improved for a non-negligible number of epipolar geometry estimation tasks.

For fast applications, where no challenging camera motion or illumination changes are



Figure 1: The dataset for epipolar geometry estimation

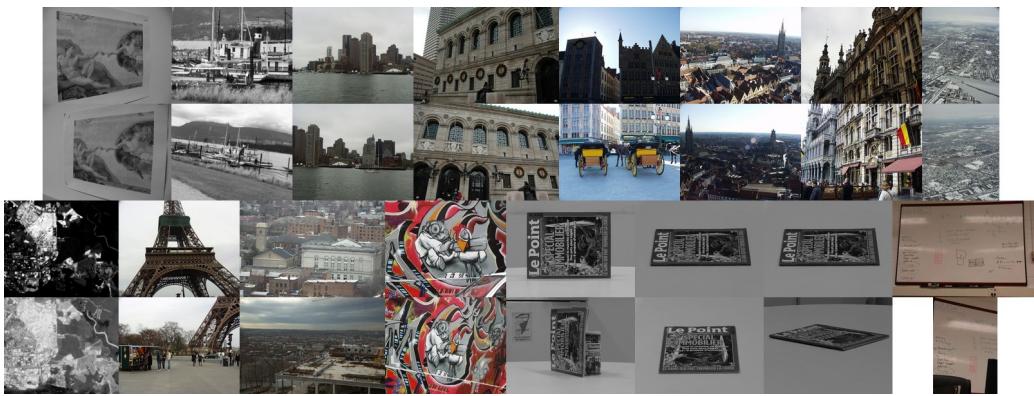


Figure 2: The dataset for homography estimation

expected, a lightweight version (LO') is proposed. Instead of estimating models from non-minimal samples followed by iterative least squares, only a single iterative least squares are applied on each *so-far-the-best* model. The limit on the number of inliers used in each step of the least squares is applied. The experimental evaluation shows significant reduction in the execution time while sacrificing only little accuracy, especially for “easy” image pairs.

4 Experimental results

The performance of different RANSAC variants was evaluated on a collection of 16 image pairs (Figure 1) for epipolar geometry and 16 pairs (Figure 2) for homography estimation. These image pairs were previously used for evaluation in a number of publications [3, 5, 7, 13, 14, 16, 17, 19, 23, 24]). The datasets are available at <http://cmp.felk.cvut.cz/data/geometry2view/>. In the paper, results on a subset (Figure 3) of those image pairs are reported. For full evaluation see the appendices.

What is measured. In standard RANSAC, the number of data points consistent with the estimated model (inliers) is optimized. Such a measure is a good indicator how well the image pair is matching [18]. For some applications such as 3D reconstruction, the precision of the estimated model is of high importance. To compare the precision, we record the error of the estimated model on manually annotated ground truth correspondences. These correspondences are *not included* in the estimation process. Note that such a measure includes the error in the manual selection as well as error induced by deviation of the imaging process from a pin-hole camera model (such as radial distortion). Statistically, smaller error indi-



Figure 3: Scenes with results presented in the paper (for more scenes and further experiments see the appendices.)

cates better precision, however, small differences in small values are insignificant. Finally, the time complexity was evaluated by both number of samples drawn by RANSAC, and the execution duration in seconds (all the tests were performed on 2 GHz dual core machine with 2 GB RAM at 667 MHz and 2 MB L2 cache).

Measurements were averaged over multiple runs with required confidence of success 95 %. For a fair comparison, the seeds of the pseudo-random generator were fixed so that different methods draw the same samples. Tentative correspondences were obtained by matching SIFT descriptors [12] of MSER’s [14]. In the supplementary material, experiments using Hessian Affine detector [15] are presented. The results on Hessian Affine features are even more favourable for the LO methods because of lower inlier ratios.

4.1 Sensitivity of cost functions to the choice of inlier error scale

The sensitivity of RANSAC with a hard decision on inliers and outliers (top-hat cost function) and MSAC (truncated parabolic cost function) on the expected noise level in inlier localization was measured. We model the inlier noise as a zero mean normal distribution with standard deviation dependent on the size of the image as $\sigma_{scaled} = \sigma \cdot sizeFactor$. Here, *sizeFactor* is the ratio of the larger dimension of the image and constant 768. The inlier-outlier threshold θ for RANSAC was set as 95% percentile of the χ^2 distribution (with one DoF for epipolar geometry and two DoF’s in the case of homography) with standard deviation σ_{scaled} .

The error on the ground truth points as a function of σ is plotted in Figure 4 (every measured point is a mean from 1000 runs). The dashed lines show the error when using the MSAC-like cost function widened by factor $3/2$ to have an equivalent kernel as the top-hat function (the same area). The solid lines correspond to a top-hat cost function with the quadratic cost function used as a tie-breaker when comparing two models with an equal top-hat score (which happens often [21]). From the graph in Fig. 4, it can be seen that both cost functions in the vicinity of the optimal threshold output similar accuracy of the resulting geometries (the truncated quadratic scoring yields slightly better results). For larger thresholds this difference becomes more significant – the truncated quadratic cost function is more robust to the selection of the error scale. It provides a range of one order of magnitude of usable thresholds for most of the image pairs, making it easier to select a suitable one for a diverse set of data.

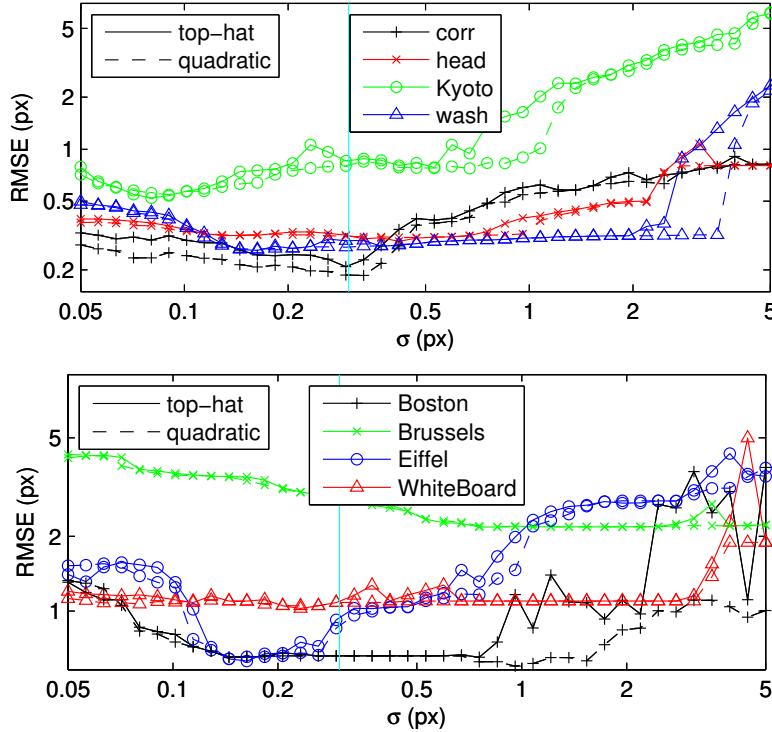


Figure 4: The dependence of the geometric accuracy on the cost function and the inlier-outlier threshold

4.2 Two-view geometry estimation evaluation

We used the truncated quadratic cost function in the following experiments as it outperforms the top-hat function. The parameter σ was empirically set to 0.3 (illustrated as vertical cyan lines in Fig. 4). Table 2 summarizes the evaluation results. Measurements were averaged over 10 000 runs with an exception of experiments with the bundle adjustment, where only 100 runs were performed. To assure maximal possible precision of time measurements, we measured overall duration of all RANSAC runs. Thus there is no information about the variance of consumed time. The first two columns give reference results of standard methods: plain MSAC [21], and MSAC followed by linear least squares on all inliers [10].

Then we show lightweight LO' (with inlier-subset speed-up) and improved full version of local optimization. In the next column the effect of the proposed speed-up action is shown (LO^+). The last two columns report results after non-linear bundle adjustment.

Stability of the results. RANSAC, as a randomized algorithm, returns different outputs each time it is executed, which is often considered as a drawback. The local optimization significantly reduces the variance in both the number of detected inliers and the accuracy. Here the stability of a model returned with usage of a truncated quadratic cost function should be emphasized. In particular, e.g. for the Boston image pair, LO^+ -RANSAC with MSAC-like gain function returned (with precision sufficient for all practical purposes) **the same resulting homography for all 10,000 runs**.

Iterative LSq on bounded number of inliers. The experiments show that LO^+ -RANSAC not only improves the speed, but often has also a positive effect on the accuracy. We explain such a behaviour as avoiding sticking in a local minimum by randomizing the set of points used in each iteration of the least squares. This technique is also used in the LO' procedure. Compared to full LO-RANSAC, LO' is up to six times faster, mostly reducing the accuracy only marginally.

Table 2: The geometric accuracy, stability and speed of RANSAC variants

		MSAC [21]	MSAC+LSq[10]	LO [*]	LO	LO ⁺	MSAC+LSq+BA	LO+BA
corr	Inliers	62.7 ± 4.4	66.0 ± 4.2	69.8 ± 2.8	73.1 ± 1.6	73.3 ± 1.8	67.4 ± 4.2	73.2 ± 1.5
	Error (px)	0.48 ± 0.33	0.37 ± 0.33	0.31 ± 0.12	0.18 ± 0.11	0.18 ± 0.10	0.34 ± 0.25	0.16 ± 0.04
	Time (ms)	1.1	1.3	2.1	6.5	6.3	2459.5	2046.8
	Samples	61.0 ± 25.1	61.0 ± 25.1	49.7 ± 16.1	49.5 ± 15.9	49.5 ± 15.9	63.7 ± 27.0	52.3 ± 20.7
head	Inliers	66.9 ± 4.1	71.9 ± 2.7	73.7 ± 0.9	73.9 ± 0.6	74.0 ± 0.6	72.9 ± 2.0	74.0 ± 0.2
	Error (px)	0.78 ± 0.52	0.40 ± 0.19	0.30 ± 0.03	0.31 ± 0.03	0.31 ± 0.03	0.38 ± 0.15	0.35 ± 0.02
	Time (ms)	0.4	0.6	1.6	6.0	5.8	812.4	685.8
	Samples	21.8 ± 10.1	21.8 ± 10.1	21.7 ± 9.8	21.7 ± 9.8	21.7 ± 9.8	21.6 ± 9.9	21.6 ± 9.9
Kyoto	Inliers	295.2 ± 16.5	311.4 ± 15.3	325.1 ± 9.2	333.5 ± 6.7	330.7 ± 5.7	313.7 ± 16.7	332.1 ± 8.0
	Error (px)	2.25 ± 1.28	1.64 ± 1.14	1.07 ± 0.54	0.81 ± 0.32	0.78 ± 0.23	1.47 ± 0.97	0.78 ± 0.33
	Time (ms)	2.4	2.7	3.6	12.2	9.8	18499.7	12006.1
	Samples	65.4 ± 26.0	65.4 ± 26.0	49.6 ± 12.6	49.2 ± 12.1	49.1 ± 12.1	66.8 ± 27.5	51.3 ± 14.9
wash	Inliers	45.7 ± 3.5	50.1 ± 1.7	51.7 ± 0.5	51.3 ± 0.4	51.4 ± 0.5	50.6 ± 1.0	51.0 ± 0.2
	Error (px)	1.04 ± 0.61	0.39 ± 0.17	0.28 ± 0.02	0.27 ± 0.04	0.27 ± 0.03	0.32 ± 0.13	0.26 ± 0.03
	Time (ms)	0.3	0.4	1.4	5.4	5.4	132.2	107.4
	Samples	16.7 ± 9.8	16.7 ± 9.8	16.7 ± 9.7	16.7 ± 9.7	16.7 ± 9.7	15.8 ± 8.9	15.8 ± 8.9
Boston	Inliers	277.3 ± 21.5	303.0 ± 5.4	305.0 ± 0.1	305.0 ± 0.0	305.0 ± 0.0	305.0 ± 0.2	305.0 ± 0.0
	Error (px)	1.78 ± 1.01	0.72 ± 0.20	0.60 ± 0.08	0.66 ± 0.00	0.66 ± 0.00	0.67 ± 0.03	0.66 ± 0.00
	Time (ms)	1.1	1.3	1.9	16.0	11.0	82.6	26.0
	Samples	12.8 ± 5.8	12.8 ± 5.8	12.8 ± 5.8	12.8 ± 5.8	12.8 ± 5.8	12.3 ± 5.7	12.3 ± 5.7
Brussels	Inliers	328.7 ± 32.4	371.4 ± 18.2	387.9 ± 4.4	390.6 ± 1.3	390.5 ± 2.1	379.0 ± 8.6	387.1 ± 0.6
	Error (px)	3.65 ± 0.92	2.59 ± 0.50	2.25 ± 0.20	2.88 ± 0.05	2.86 ± 0.08	3.15 ± 0.21	2.97 ± 0.01
	Time (ms)	2.3	2.6	3.3	20.7	14.1	116.6	112.4
	Samples	21.0 ± 9.4	21.0 ± 9.4	20.9 ± 9.2	20.9 ± 9.2	20.9 ± 9.2	21.8 ± 9.6	21.8 ± 9.5
Eiffel	Inliers	60.9 ± 4.1	64.4 ± 3.2	66.0 ± 1.7	66.8 ± 1.1	66.7 ± 1.1	65.3 ± 2.6	66.5 ± 0.8
	Error (px)	1.23 ± 0.57	0.92 ± 0.44	0.82 ± 0.28	0.88 ± 0.16	0.88 ± 0.15	0.91 ± 0.35	0.78 ± 0.17
	Time (ms)	6.8	6.8	5.5	19.6	18.6	28.5	45.1
	Samples	438.9 ± 155.3	438.9 ± 155.3	273.2 ± 40.7	254.5 ± 18.6	254.4 ± 17.2	444.8 ± 168.3	255.7 ± 22.6
WhiteB.	Inliers	161.1 ± 13.2	171.6 ± 7.7	173.7 ± 1.8	174.0 ± 0.0	174.0 ± 0.0	172.7 ± 6.5	174.0 ± 0.0
	Error (px)	1.48 ± 0.49	1.09 ± 0.19	1.02 ± 0.06	1.08 ± 0.00	1.06 ± 0.01	1.08 ± 0.12	1.05 ± 0.00
	Time (ms)	0.7	0.8	1.3	9.7	7.6	61.2	53.1
	Samples	11.7 ± 5.8	11.7 ± 5.8	11.7 ± 5.8	11.7 ± 5.8	11.7 ± 5.8	10.2 ± 4.3	10.2 ± 4.3

Bundle adjustment (BA). To further minimize the reprojection error, non-linear iterative optimization is employed [10], using the output of the robust estimator as an initialization. The last two columns of Table 2 report results after application of the non-linear optimization using publicly available bundle adjustment of Lourakis [11]. Two initializations are compared: the Gold Standard method [10] (output of MSAC refined by one linear least squares) and the output of the fully locally optimized MSAC. The results consistently show, that LO-MSAC provides better starting point for the BA: lower reprojection error is acquired in shorter time. Note that the time saved in the BA is orders of magnitude higher than the overhead related to the local optimization.

4.3 LO overhead and the inlier ratio

Figure 5 shows the behaviour of RANSAC using truncated quadratic cost function with and without local optimization on the `booksh` image pair (the percentage of inliers is controlled by the threshold of the second closest match during the matching process). As expected, LO⁺ outperforms MSAC in both the number of inliers and the geometric error. In the cases of low inlier ratios, where the numbers of samples drawn by every RANSAC are high, LO⁺ is faster than MSAC. However, for high inlier ratios the curves cross.

4.4 Implementations details and issues

Since for some pairs each call of the LO has impact on the overall speed, it is efficient not to call the LO during first K_{start} iterations (set to 50 in our implementation). In such a case it is

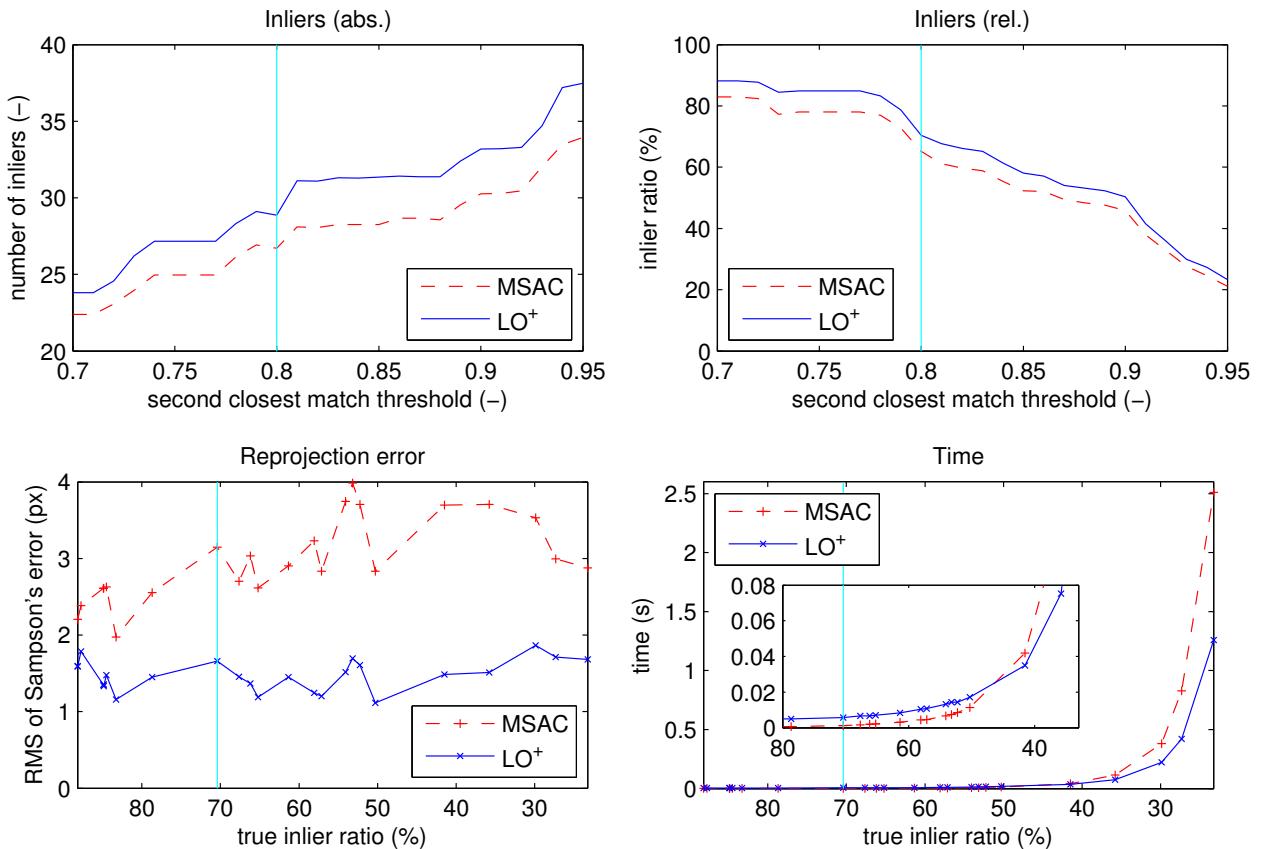


Figure 5: The dependence of the precision and speed on the percentage of inliers which is controlled by the threshold of the second closest match.

necessary to ensure that LO is executed at least once, after K_{start} iterations, or at the end of RANSAC (as some scenes may require less than K_{start} samples). In this case, the LO is run for the best model found in the first K_{start} iteration.

We observed that choice of numerical methods is critical for getting fast and precise model estimates. While SVD is a convenient and stable way to compute a least square solution of a system of linear equations, it is significantly faster to use eigen-decomposition of the covariance matrix, especially for large systems of equations.

In our experiments, we have encountered a significant drop in performance for epipolar geometry estimation caused by the instability of SVD decomposition when using CCMATH library [2]. The instability was observed during fundamental matrix singularization. The final implementation uses the LAPACK library [1] that does not suffer by such an instability.

5 Conclusion

Several technical improvements of the LO-RANSAC were proposed. Our extensive evaluation shows that: (1) the LO⁺-RANSAC offers a stable robust estimation despite its randomized nature, (2) limiting the number of inliers included in the (iterative) least squares significantly reduces the execution time and often even improves the precision, (3) the speed of the lightweight LO' is comparable to plain RANSAC even for easy problems with very high inlier ratios, and that (4) LO⁺-RANSAC offers a significantly better starting point for bundle adjustment than the Gold Standard [10]. We addressed a number of implementation issues and extensively tested the method. An implementation of the proposed LO methods is available at <http://cmp.felk.cvut.cz/software/LO-RANSAC/>.

Appendices – Extended Experimental Evaluation Results

A Machine

Intel Core Duo, 2 GHz, 2 MB L2 cache, FSB 667 MHz, 2 GB RAM, OS Debian Squeeze.

B Used constants and symbols

Symbol	Value for EG	Value for HG	Description
EG	–	–	Epipolar Geometry.
HG	–	–	Homography.
MSER	–	–	Maximally Stable Extremal Region – regions of interest (RoI) found by detector of [14]. (MSER+ = MSER on image intensity, MSER- = MSER on inverted image intensity.)
SIFT	–	–	Scale-Invariant Feature Transform – used image descriptor, based on local histograms of gradients [12].
LO	–	–	Local Optimization [6].
HessianAff	–	–	regions of interest found by Hessian Affine detector [15].
σ	0.3	0.3	expected standard deviation of MSER's center of gravity in image with longer side 768 px.
conf	95 %	95 %	confidence of results – user-specified probably of success of RANSAC.
<i>sizeFactor</i>	–	–	ratio of longer image size to constant 768.
σ_{sc}	$\sigma \cdot sizeFactor$	$\sigma \cdot sizeFactor$	expected standard deviation of MSER's center of gravity in image with given size.
error	Sampson's	Sampson's	error of point correspondence with respect to given geometry (EG/HG). (In tabulated results it stands for RMS error of manually annotated ground truth correspondences w.r.t. evaluated geometry.)
θ	$\sqrt{3.84 \cdot \sigma_{sc}^2}$	$\sqrt{5.99 \cdot \sigma_{sc}^2}$	error scale, computed as 95% percentile of χ^2 distribution with 1 DoF for EG and 2 DoF for HG. Used as error threshold in inlier-outlier decision.
inlier	–	–	point correspondence with error $\leq \theta$.
outlier	–	–	point correspondence with error $> \theta$.
TC	–	–	tentative correspondence – result of matching, input to RANSAC.
Inlss	–	–	inlierness – probability of TC being an inlier, “how often is TC labeled as inlier?” (see Fig. 1)
H_{Inlss}	–	–	histogram of inlierness (see Fig. 2).
mss	7	4	minimal sample size, size of the sample drawn by RANSAC.
inlLimit	49	28	maximal number of inliers processed in LSq ($7 \times mss$).
I	–	–	number of inliers.
Samp	–	–	number of random minimal samples taken during one RANSAC run.
R	(Solver, in table header)		RANSAC with standard top-hat cost function (using number of inliers and quadratic score at equality) [8].
M	(Solver, in table header)		MSAC – RANSAC with truncated quadratic cost function (width = $3/2\theta$) [21].
+	(plus, in table header)		following symbol used as post-processing of the result.
.	(dot, in table header)		following symbol used as LO on every <i>so-far-the-best</i> sample found.
LSq	(Solver, in table header)		least squares solution on resulting inliers (normalized DLT).
LO	(Solver, in table header)		full procedure of LO, consisting of inner sampling and iterative reweighted least squares.
LO'	(Solver, in table header)		proposed minimalistic LO', consisting from iterative reweighted least squares only.
BA	(Solver, in table header)		Gold Standard – nonlinear optimization of geometry with real point locations, used modified bundle adjustment of Lourakis [10, 11].
(inl. limit)	(Solver, in table header)		inlier limit used to speed the LO up.

The following figures explain **Inlss** and **H_{Inlss}** plots. These plots are included in the tables with experimental results to provide a quick and intuitive overview of the stability of the results over repeated executions (the number of executions is listed in each table). Rather than the exact values in the plots, the shape of the histograms is important.

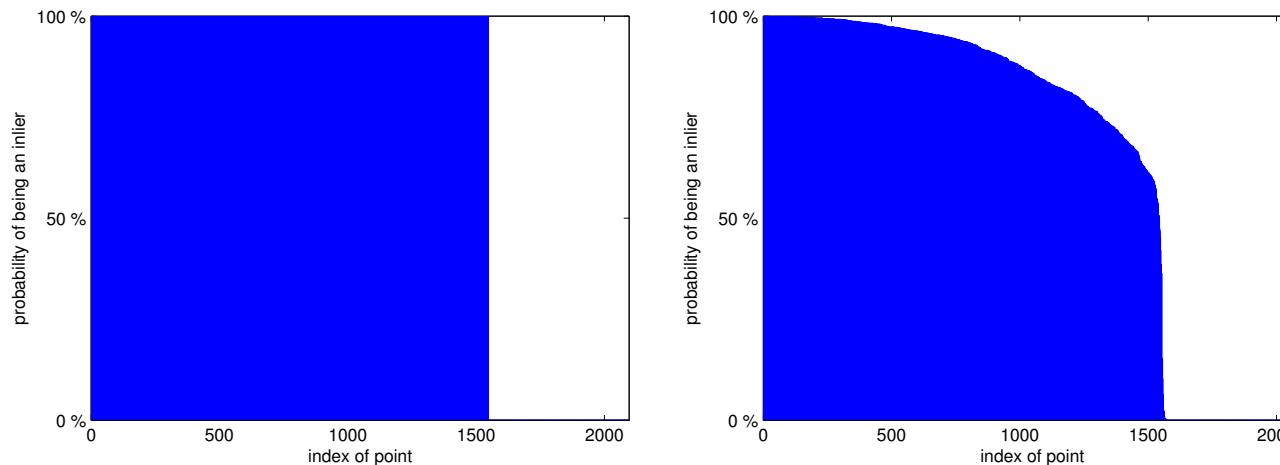


Figure 1: The probability of a TC being an inlier, collected over 1000 executions. Correspondences on the horizontal axis are ordered so that the values on the vertical axis – the fraction of executions the correspondence has been labelled as an inlier – are non-increasing. The left plot shows an ideal case when the inlier and outlier dichotomy is identical for all executions. The plot on the right side depicts an example of less stable estimation, some tentative correspondences alternate between being an inlier and outlier in different executions.

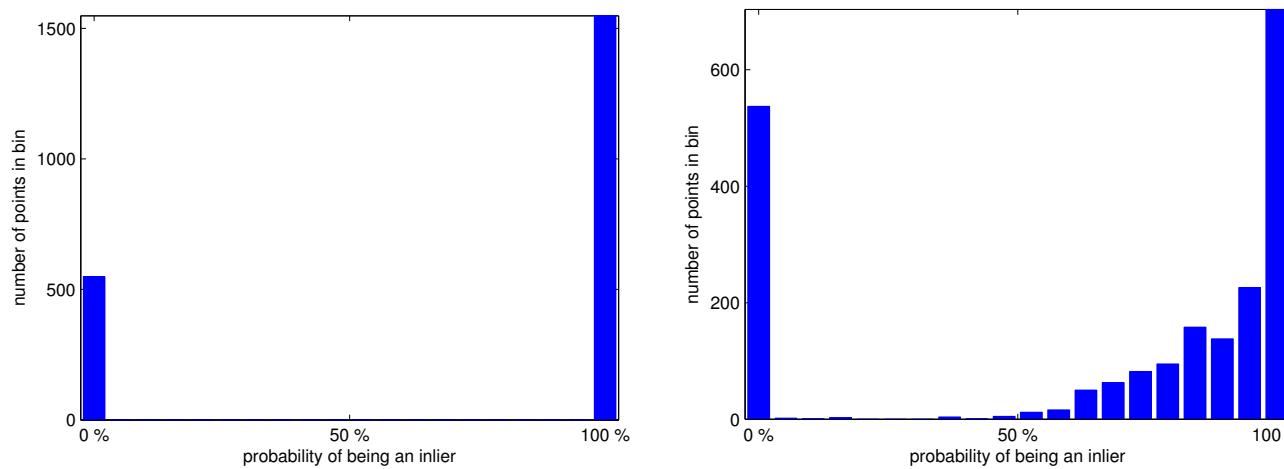


Figure 2: The histogram of the probability of a TC being an inlier, collected over 1000 executions. Vertical axis: the number of tentative correspondences that have been output as inliers in a fraction of executions (horizontal axis). This plot summarizes the plot in Figure 1. The left plot shows an ideal case: two bars, one stands for outliers labelled as outliers in all executions, the other stands for inliers consistently labelled in all executions. Plot on right-hand side demonstrates results of a less stable estimation process: for example about 100 tentative correspondences were output as inliers in 75% of executions.

C Testing images

All the images with used ground truth are available at <http://cmp.felk.cvut.cz/data/geometry2view/index.xhtml>, datasets kusvod2 and homogr.

C.1 Epipolar Geometry

Filenames:	booksh[AB].png	box[AB].png	castle[AB].png	corr[AB].png	graff[AB].png	head[AB].jpg	kampa[AB].png	Kyoto[AB].jpg
Image A:								
Image dimensions:	768 × 576	1024 × 768	768 × 576	512 × 512	800 × 640	1408 × 1056	800 × 543	2592 × 1944
Image B:								
Image dimensions:	768 × 576	1024 × 768	768 × 576	512 × 512	800 × 640	1408 × 1056	800 × 543	2592 × 1944
Error scale θ:	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.6	2.0
Tentative correspondences:	41	231	154	93	120	86	84	445
Source:	(i)	(b)	(h)	(c)	(c)	(a)	(i)	(a)
Filenames:	leafs[AB].jpg	plant[AB].png	rotunda[AB].png	shout[AB].png	valbonne[AB].png	wall[AB].jpg	wash[AB].png	zoom[AB].png
Image A:								
Image dimensions:	1600 × 1200	576 × 768	1024 × 683	768 × 576	768 × 512	2272 × 1704	768 × 576	1024 × 768
Image B:								
Image dimensions:	1600 × 1200	576 × 768	1024 × 683	768 × 576	768 × 512	2272 × 1704	768 × 576	1024 × 768
Error scale θ:	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.8
Tentative correspondences:	79	30	86	54	32	98	55	70
Source:	(l)	(g)	(j)	(g)	(c)	(l)	(g)	(k)

C.2 Homography

Filenames:	adam[AB].png	boat[AB].png	Boston[AB].jpg	BostonLib[AB].png	BruggeSquare[AB].jpg	BruggeTower[AB].png	Brussels[AB].jpg	CapitalRegion[AB].jpg
Image A:								
Image dimensions:	600 × 450	850 × 680	1712 × 1368	1504 × 1000	1712 × 1368	856 × 684	1712 × 1368	1368 × 1712
Image B:								
Image dimensions:	600 × 450	850 × 680	1712 × 1368	1504 × 1000	1712 × 1368	856 × 684	1712 × 1368	1368 × 1712
Error scale θ:	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.6
Tentative correspondences:	20	126	382	200	46	77	503	130
Source:	(f)	(c)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Filenames:	city[AB].png	Eiffel[AB].png	ExtremeZoom[AB].png	graf[AB].png	LePoint1[AB].png	LePoint2[AB].png	LePoint3[AB].png	WhiteBoard[AB].jpg
Image A:								
Image dimensions:	329 × 278	1198 × 958	1519 × 1006	800 × 640	600 × 450	600 × 450	600 × 450	1504 × 1000
Image B:								
Image dimensions:	329 × 278	1198 × 958	1519 × 1006	800 × 640	600 × 450	600 × 450	600 × 450	1000 × 1504
Error scale θ:	0.3	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.4
Tentative correspondences:	17	200	56	245	148	89	48	214
Source:	(e)	(d)	(d)	(c)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(d)

Sources:

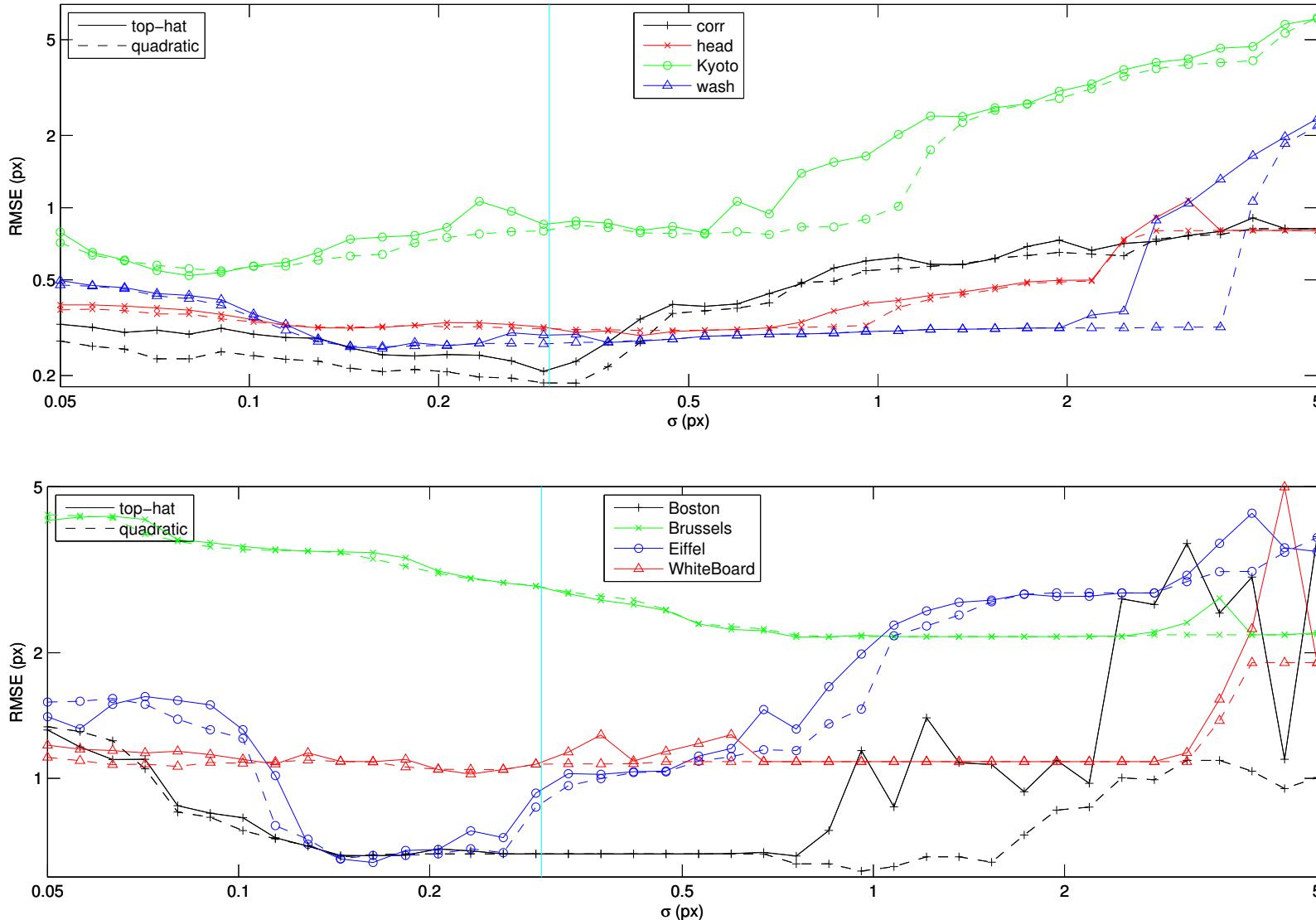
(a)	[3]	Cech et al.: Sequential Correspondence Verification, http://cmp.felk.cvut.cz/~cechj/SCV/
(b)	[7]	Chum et al.: DegenSAC (Two-view Geometry Estimation Unaffected by a Dominant Plane)
(c)	various	Visual Geometry Group (University of Oxford), http://www.robots.ox.ac.uk/~vgg/data.html
(d)	[24]	Stewart et al.: Testsuite of 22 challenging pairs of images, http://www.vision.cs.rpi.edu/gdbicp/dataset/
(e)	–	Centre for Remote Imaging, Sensing and Processing, http://www.crisp.nus.edu.sg/~research/tutorial/opt_int.htm .
(f)	[16]	Morel and Yu: ASIFT, http://www.cmap.polytechnique.fr/~yu/research/ASIFT/demo.html
(g)	[23]	Tuytelaars, http://homes.esat.kuleuven.be/~tuytelaa/
(h)	[19]	Pollefeys, Leuven castle image sequence, http://www.cs.unc.edu/~marc/
(i)	[14]	Matas: Robust Wide Baseline Stereo from Maximally Stable Extremal Regions
(j)	[13]	Martinec: St. George rotunda, http://cmp.felk.cvut.cz/projects/is3d/
(k)	[17]	Perdoch: Epipolar Geometry from Two Correspondences, http://cmp.felk.cvut.cz/~perdom1/
(l)	[5]	Chum and Matas: Matching with PROSAC - progressive sample consensus

D Scoring functions

This section shows effect of used scoring (top-hat vs. truncated quadratic).

D.1 Data presented in the paper

Following graphs illustrate different robustness of different cost functions to the error scale (changing σ , confidence 95 %, 1000 runs per value).

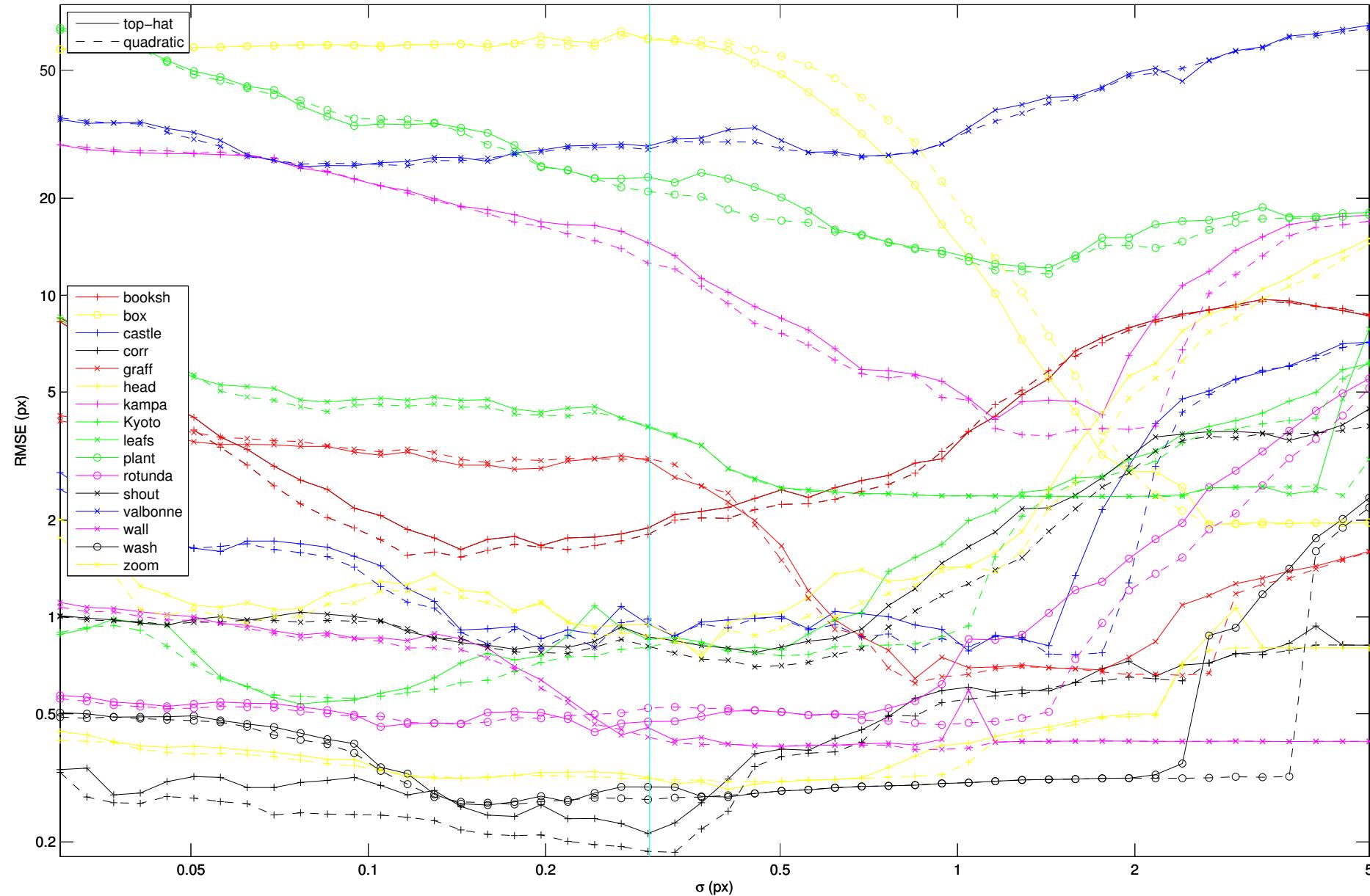


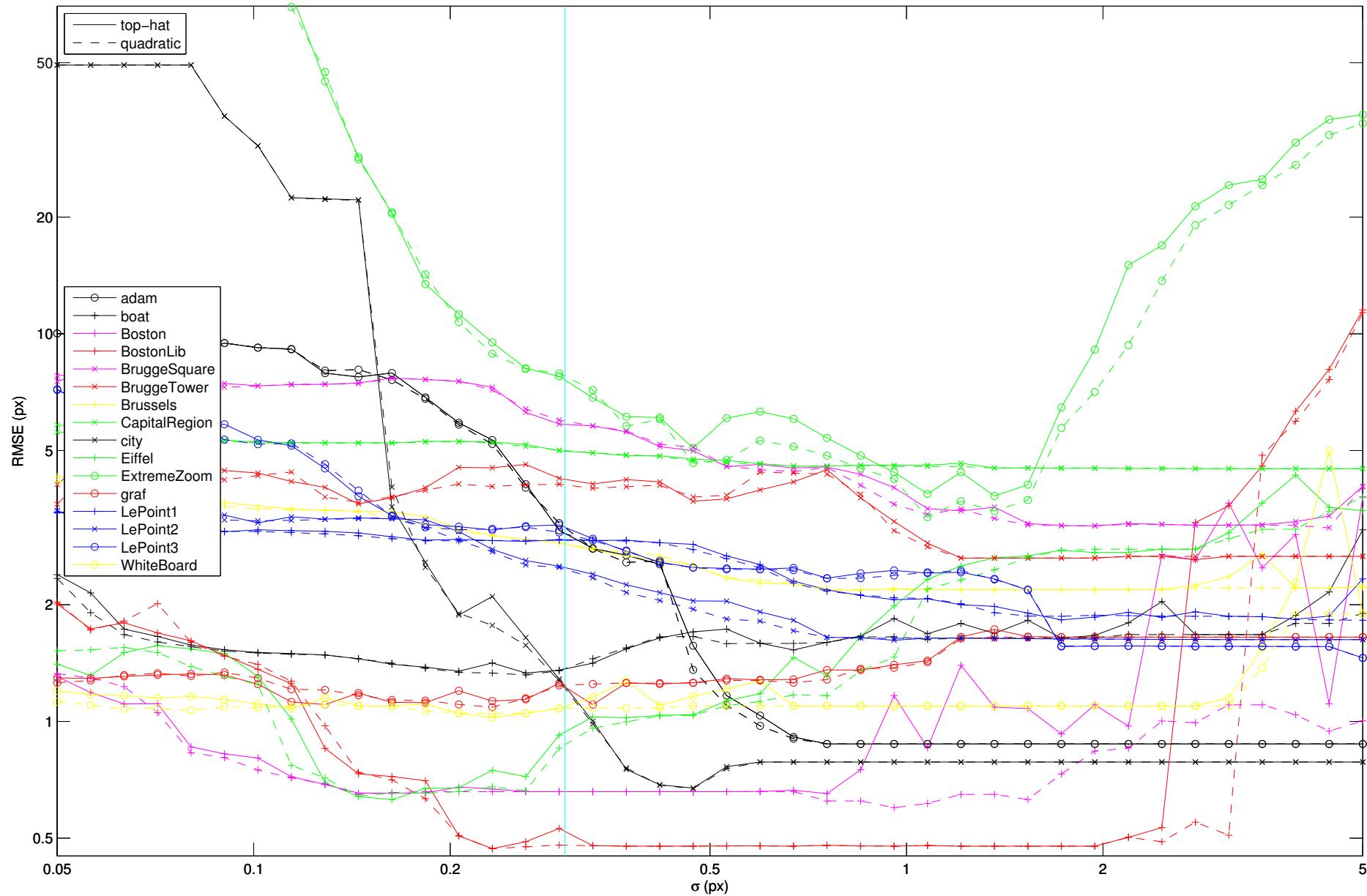
Solver→		R		R.LO		M		M.LO		
Detectors→		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		
Descriptors→		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		
Image	Qty↓									
corr	I	62.8 ± 4.1 (52-76)		74.5 ± 1.8 (59-78)		62.7 ± 4.4 (50-76)		73.1 ± 1.6 (58-77)		Inlss
	I (%)	67.6 ± 4.4 (56-82)		80.1 ± 1.9 (63-84)		67.4 ± 4.7 (54-82)		78.6 ± 1.7 (62-83)		Inlss
	Samp	59.6 ± 23.5 (11-183)		49.0 ± 15.0 (11-183)		61.0 ± 25.1 (11-211)		49.5 ± 15.9 (11-183)		Inlss
	Time(ms)	1.1 (NA)		6.4 (NA)		1.1 (NA)		6.5 (NA)		HInlss
	Error	0.51 ± 0.38 (0.1-4.6)		0.21 ± 0.15 (0.1-2.7)		0.48 ± 0.33 (0.1-3.0)		0.18 ± 0.11 (0.1-2.7)		HInlss
	LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.0 (1-2)		0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.0 (1-2)		HInlss
head	I	66.9 ± 4.0 (52-77)		74.4 ± 0.6 (71-77)		66.9 ± 4.1 (52-77)		73.9 ± 0.6 (69-76)		Inlss
	I (%)	77.8 ± 4.7 (60-90)		86.5 ± 0.7 (83-90)		77.8 ± 4.7 (60-90)		86.0 ± 0.7 (80-88)		Inlss
	Samp	21.6 ± 10.0 (5-103)		21.5 ± 9.7 (5-68)		21.8 ± 10.1 (5-103)		21.7 ± 9.8 (5-103)		Inlss
	Time(ms)	0.4 (NA)		6.0 (NA)		0.4 (NA)		6.0 (NA)		HInlss
	Error	0.78 ± 0.51 (0.2-7.0)		0.32 ± 0.05 (0.2-0.8)		0.78 ± 0.52 (0.2-5.1)		0.31 ± 0.03 (0.2-0.5)		HInlss
	LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.0 (1-1)		HInlss
Kyoto	I	295.4 ± 16.3 (245-336)		335.0 ± 6.9 (276-339)		295.2 ± 16.5 (245-336)		333.5 ± 6.7 (274-339)		Inlss
	I (%)	66.4 ± 3.7 (55-76)		75.3 ± 1.5 (62-76)		66.3 ± 3.7 (55-76)		74.9 ± 1.5 (62-76)		Inlss
	Samp	65.1 ± 25.8 (21-203)		49.1 ± 12.0 (21-165)		65.4 ± 26.0 (21-203)		49.2 ± 12.1 (21-185)		Inlss
	Time(ms)	2.4 (NA)		12.1 (NA)		2.4 (NA)		12.2 (NA)		HInlss
	Error	2.27 ± 1.29 (0.3-11.3)		0.87 ± 0.32 (0.4-5.0)		2.25 ± 1.28 (0.3-11.3)		0.81 ± 0.32 (0.4-5.7)		HInlss
	LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.1 (1-2)		0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.1 (1-2)		HInlss
wash	I	45.7 ± 3.5 (35-52)		52.0 ± 0.0 (52-52)		45.7 ± 3.5 (34-52)		51.3 ± 0.4 (51-52)		Inlss
	I (%)	83.1 ± 6.4 (64-95)		94.5 ± 0.0 (95-95)		83.1 ± 6.4 (62-95)		93.2 ± 0.8 (93-95)		Inlss
	Samp	16.6 ± 9.8 (3-87)		16.6 ± 9.6 (3-72)		16.7 ± 9.8 (3-92)		16.7 ± 9.7 (3-72)		Inlss
	Time(ms)	0.3 (NA)		5.5 (NA)		0.3 (NA)		5.4 (NA)		HInlss
	Error	1.05 ± 0.62 (0.2-5.2)		0.30 ± 0.04 (0.2-0.7)		1.04 ± 0.61 (0.2-5.2)		0.27 ± 0.04 (0.2-0.6)		HInlss
	LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.0 (1-1)		HInlss

Solver→		R		R.LO		M		M.LO			
Detectors→		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT			
Image		Qty↓		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %	
Boston		I	277.4 ±21.4 (199-305)		305.0 ±0.0 (305-305)		277.3 ±21.5 (187-305)		305.0 ±0.0 (305-305)		InLss
		I (%)	72.6 ±5.6 (52-80)		79.8 ±0.0 (80-80)		72.6 ±5.6 (49-80)		79.8 ±0.0 (80-80)		
		Samp	12.8 ±5.8 (6-53)		12.8 ±5.8 (6-50)		12.8 ±5.8 (6-53)		12.8 ±5.8 (6-50)		
		Time(ms)	1.1 (NA)		15.7 (NA)		1.1 (NA)		16.0 (NA)		H _{InLss}
		Error	1.79 ±1.02 (0.4-15.1)		0.66 ±0.00 (0.7-0.7)		1.78 ±1.01 (0.4-15.1)		0.66 ±0.00 (0.7-0.7)		
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		
Brussels		I	328.8 ±32.3 (228-394)		391.3 ±2.0 (387-398)		328.7 ±32.4 (225-394)		390.6 ±1.3 (387-396)		InLss
		I (%)	65.4 ±6.4 (45-78)		77.8 ±0.4 (77-79)		65.3 ±6.5 (45-78)		77.6 ±0.3 (77-79)		
		Samp	20.9 ±9.3 (7-71)		20.9 ±9.2 (7-52)		21.0 ±9.4 (7-71)		20.9 ±9.2 (7-52)		
		Time(ms)	2.3 (NA)		20.6 (NA)		2.3 (NA)		20.7 (NA)		H _{InLss}
		Error	3.68 ±0.95 (2.0-10.6)		2.87 ±0.08 (2.4-3.2)		3.65 ±0.92 (2.0-10.6)		2.88 ±0.05 (2.7-3.0)		
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		
Eiffel		I	61.0 ±4.1 (45-69)		67.7 ±1.0 (63-70)		60.9 ±4.1 (43-69)		66.8 ±1.1 (62-69)		InLss
		I (%)	30.5 ±2.0 (22-34)		33.8 ±0.5 (32-35)		30.4 ±2.1 (22-34)		33.4 ±0.5 (31-34)		
		Samp	436.2 ±153.3 (223-1676)		242.9 ±16.3 (210-494)		438.9 ±155.3 (223-1676)		254.5 ±18.6 (223-800)		
		Time(ms)	6.8 (NA)		19.0 (NA)		6.8 (NA)		19.6 (NA)		H _{InLss}
		Error	1.23 ±0.59 (0.3-7.7)		0.94 ±0.23 (0.5-1.7)		1.23 ±0.57 (0.3-7.6)		0.88 ±0.16 (0.6-1.4)		
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		2.4 ±1.1 (1-8)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		2.5 ±1.2 (1-8)		
WhiteBoard		I	161.2 ±13.2 (104-174)		174.0 ±0.0 (174-175)		161.1 ±13.2 (104-174)		174.0 ±0.0 (174-174)		InLss
		I (%)	75.3 ±6.2 (49-81)		81.3 ±0.0 (81-82)		11.7 ±5.8 (6-51)		81.3 ±0.0 (81-81)		
		Samp	11.7 ±5.7 (6-56)		9.6 (NA)		0.7 (NA)		11.7 ±5.8 (6-51)		
		Time(ms)	0.7 (NA)		1.08 ±0.02 (1.1-1.5)		1.48 ±0.49 (0.5-6.0)		9.7 (NA)		H _{InLss}
		Error	1.49 ±0.50 (0.5-6.0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.08 ±0.00 (1.1-1.1)		
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		

D.2 Additional experiments

Following graphs illustrate different robustness of different cost functions to the error scale (changing σ , confidence 95 %, 1000 runs per value).





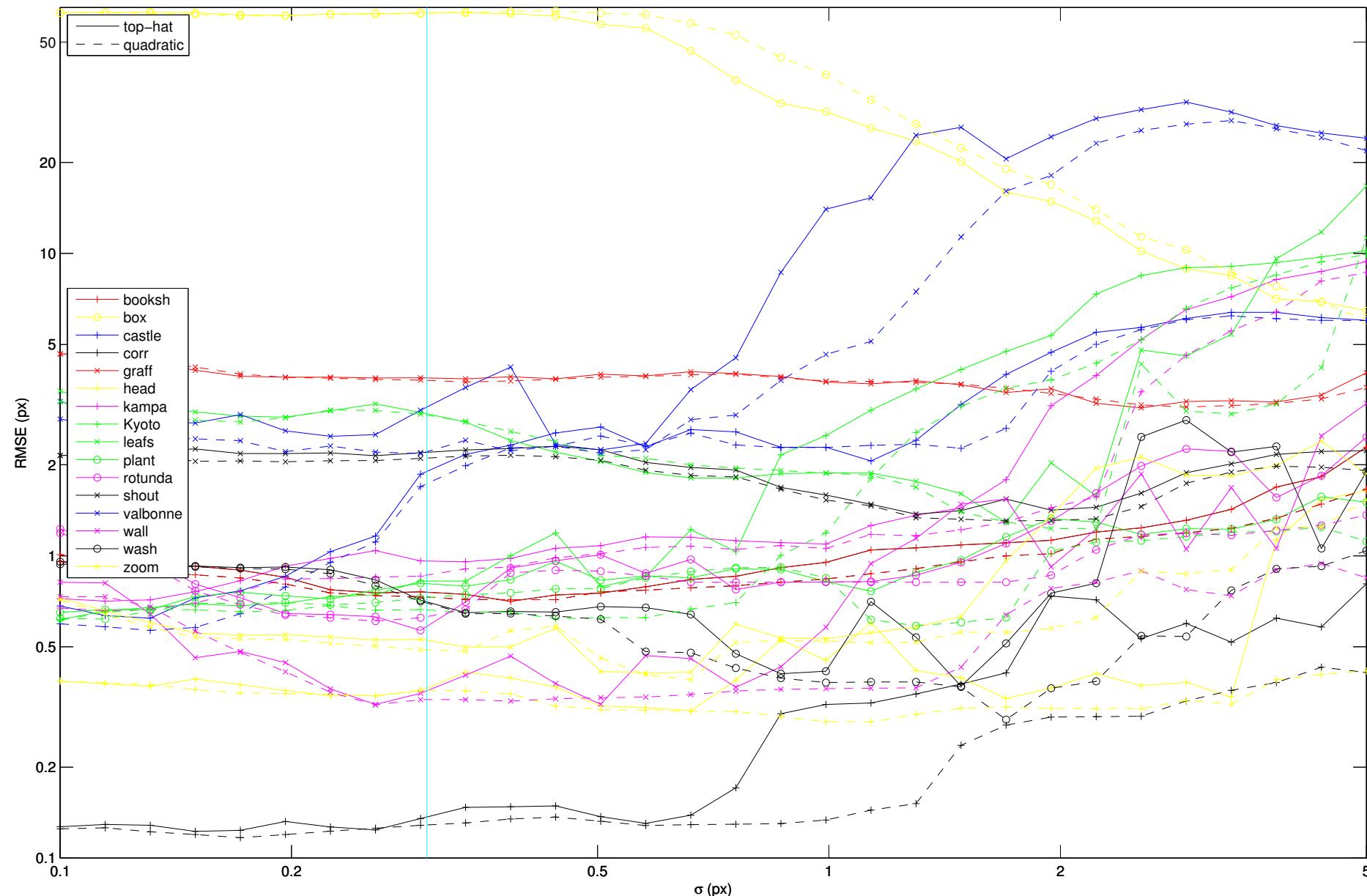
Solver→		R		R.LO		M		M.LO			
Detectors→		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT			
Descriptors→		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			
Image	Qty↓										
booksh	I	26.7 ±2.1 (22-31)		29.0 ±1.7 (22-31)		26.7 ±2.2 (20-31)		28.9 ±1.6 (21-31)			
	I (%)	65.2 ±5.2 (54-76)		70.8 ±4.1 (54-76)		65.1 ±5.4 (49-76)		70.4 ±4.0 (51-76)			
	Samp	94.3 ±46.5 (19-291)		73.8 ±36.9 (19-274)		96.2 ±49.4 (19-328)		74.7 ±38.8 (19-317)			
	Time(ms)	1.1 (NA)		5.7 (NA)		1.1 (NA)		5.7 (NA)			
	Error	3.22 ±4.54 (0.4-32.0)		1.82 ±3.00 (0.4-28.4)		3.05 ±4.35 (0.4-30.3)		1.77 ±2.93 (0.4-26.8)			
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.2 ±0.5 (1-6)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.2 ±0.5 (1-6)		H _{Inss}	Inss
box	I	185.8 ±6.0 (162-205)		195.1 ±2.1 (193-209)		185.5 ±6.2 (159-205)		193.5 ±2.4 (192-209)			
	I (%)	80.4 ±2.6 (70-89)		84.4 ±0.9 (84-90)		80.3 ±2.7 (69-89)		83.8 ±1.0 (83-90)			
	Samp	13.8 ±3.7 (6-35)		13.8 ±3.7 (6-35)		13.9 ±3.8 (6-36)		13.9 ±3.8 (6-36)			
	Time(ms)	0.5 (NA)		8.1 (NA)		0.5 (NA)		8.0 (NA)			
	Error	49.46 ±23.41 (0.8-112.5)		62.28 ±18.40 (1.2-78.0)		50.16 ±23.04 (0.8-112.5)		62.58 ±15.59 (1.4-72.8)			
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		H _{Inss}	Inss
castle	I	97.7 ±6.8 (81-115)		111.4 ±2.6 (97-116)		97.6 ±6.9 (80-115)		109.6 ±2.3 (96-115)			
	I (%)	63.4 ±4.4 (53-75)		72.4 ±1.7 (63-75)		63.4 ±4.5 (52-75)		71.2 ±1.5 (62-75)			
	Samp	96.9 ±40.1 (22-287)		55.2 ±18.8 (22-215)		97.7 ±41.1 (22-290)		55.2 ±19.0 (22-267)			
	Time(ms)	2.0 (NA)		7.4 (NA)		2.0 (NA)		7.3 (NA)			
	Error	4.58 ±7.79 (0.3-60.3)		0.95 ±1.87 (0.3-16.8)		4.29 ±7.39 (0.3-60.3)		0.94 ±1.75 (0.4-15.8)			
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.1 (1-2)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.1 (1-3)		H _{Inss}	Inss
corr	I	62.8 ±4.1 (52-76)		74.5 ±1.8 (59-78)		62.7 ±4.4 (50-76)		73.1 ±1.6 (58-77)			
	I (%)	67.6 ±4.4 (56-82)		80.1 ±1.9 (63-84)		67.4 ±4.7 (54-82)		78.6 ±1.7 (62-83)			
	Samp	59.6 ±23.5 (11-183)		49.0 ±15.0 (11-183)		61.0 ±25.1 (11-211)		49.5 ±15.9 (11-183)			
	Time(ms)	1.1 (NA)		6.4 (NA)		1.1 (NA)		6.3 (NA)			
	Error	0.51 ±0.38 (0.1-4.6)		0.21 ±0.15 (0.1-2.7)		0.48 ±0.33 (0.1-3.0)		0.18 ±0.11 (0.1-2.7)			
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-2)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-2)		H _{Inss}	Inss
graff	I	80.6 ±4.0 (69-93)		92.5 ±1.0 (81-96)		80.4 ±4.2 (66-93)		91.6 ±1.3 (81-95)			
	I (%)	67.2 ±3.4 (57-78)		77.1 ±0.9 (68-80)		67.0 ±3.5 (55-78)		76.3 ±1.1 (68-79)			
	Samp	56.6 ±19.5 (16-148)		51.0 ±14.9 (16-147)		57.6 ±20.5 (16-164)		51.6 ±15.6 (16-164)			
	Time(ms)	0.9 (NA)		6.7 (NA)		0.9 (NA)		6.6 (NA)			
	Error	2.74 ±1.58 (0.2-6.4)		3.03 ±1.72 (0.4-5.2)		2.69 ±1.59 (0.2-6.4)		3.09 ±1.72 (0.3-5.1)			
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-2)		H _{Inss}	Inss
head	I	66.9 ±4.0 (52-77)		74.4 ±0.6 (71-77)		66.9 ±4.1 (52-77)		73.9 ±0.6 (69-76)			
	I (%)	77.8 ±4.7 (60-90)		86.5 ±0.7 (83-90)		77.8 ±4.7 (60-90)		86.0 ±0.7 (80-88)			
	Samp	21.6 ±10.0 (5-103)		21.5 ±9.7 (5-68)		21.8 ±10.1 (5-103)		21.7 ±9.8 (5-103)			
	Time(ms)	0.4 (NA)		6.0 (NA)		0.4 (NA)		5.9 (NA)			
	Error	0.78 ±0.51 (0.2-7.0)		0.32 ±0.05 (0.2-0.8)		0.78 ±0.52 (0.2-5.1)		0.31 ±0.03 (0.2-0.5)			
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		H _{Inss}	Inss
kampa	I	44.6 ±2.3 (39-55)		50.3 ±3.2 (40-58)		44.2 ±2.8 (34-55)		49.7 ±2.9 (37-58)			
	I (%)	53.1 ±2.7 (46-65)		59.9 ±3.8 (48-69)		52.6 ±3.3 (40-65)		59.2 ±3.5 (44-69)			
	Samp	313.5 ±97.1 (57-727)		157.4 ±75.1 (50-603)		332.1 ±116.9 (57-1074)		166.0 ±83.5 (50-1074)			
	Time(ms)	4.0 (NA)		10.7 (NA)		4.2 (NA)		10.9 (NA)			
	Error	16.54 ±12.30 (0.5-48.4)		13.89 ±10.56 (0.5-43.7)		14.27 ±11.56 (0.5-43.7)		12.46 ±10.09 (0.4-43.3)			
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.7 ±0.9 (1-7)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.8 ±0.9 (1-7)		H _{Inss}	Inss
Kyoto	I	295.4 ±16.3 (245-336)		335.0 ±6.9 (276-339)		295.2 ±16.5 (245-336)		333.5 ±6.7 (274-339)			
	I (%)	66.4 ±3.7 (55-76)		75.3 ±1.5 (62-76)		66.3 ±3.7 (55-76)		74.9 ±1.5 (62-76)			
	Samp	65.1 ±25.8 (21-203)		49.1 ±12.0 (21-165)		65.4 ±26.0 (21-203)		49.2 ±12.1 (21-185)			
	Time(ms)	2.4 (NA)		12.2 (NA)		2.4 (NA)		12.1 (NA)			
	Error	2.27 ±1.29 (0.3-11.3)		0.87 ±0.32 (0.4-5.0)		2.25 ±1.28 (0.3-11.3)		0.81 ±0.32 (0.4-5.7)			
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.1 (1-2)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.1 (1-2)		H _{Inss}	Inss

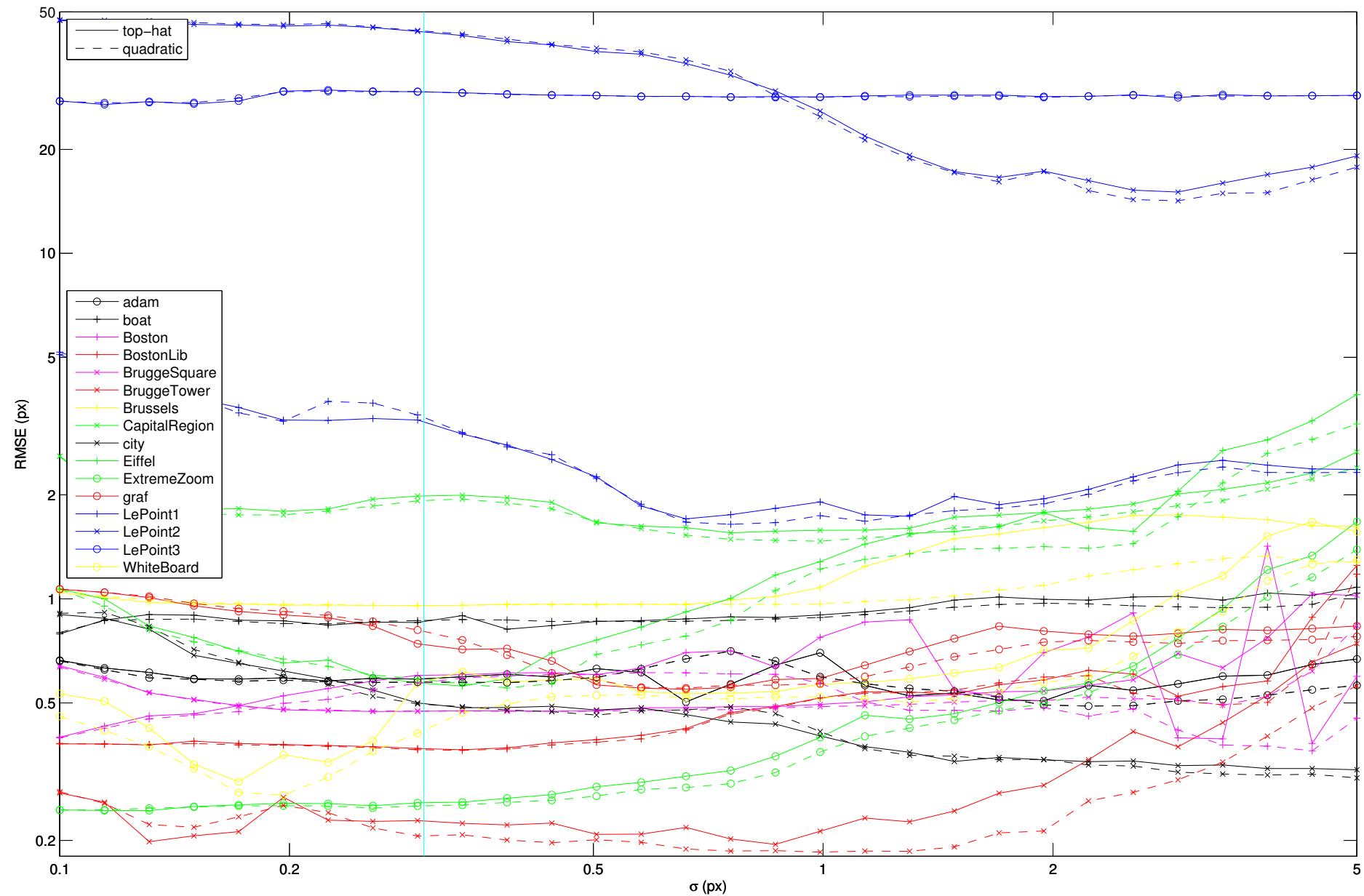
Solver→		R		R.LO		M		M.LO			
Detectors→		MSER+ MSER- SIFT		MSER+ MSER- SIFT		MSER+ MSER- SIFT		MSER+ MSER- SIFT			
Descriptors→		Image Qty↓		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %	
leafs		I	47.0 ±3.0 (38-57)		54.4 ±1.7 (42-57)		46.9 ±3.1 (36-57)		54.1 ±1.9 (43-57)		
		I (%)	59.5 ±3.8 (48-72)		68.8 ±2.2 (53-72)		59.4 ±3.9 (46-72)		68.5 ±2.4 (54-72)		
		Samp	160.2 ±72.8 (31-591)		75.7 ±43.2 (31-517)		162.0 ±75.2 (31-682)		76.6 ±43.8 (31-532)		
plant		Time(ms)	1.8 (NA)		6.4 (NA)		1.8 (NA)		6.4 (NA)		
		Error	8.19 ±6.75 (0.6-62.2)		3.87 ±1.36 (0.6-22.8)		7.94 ±6.48 (0.6-79.0)		3.88 ±1.31 (0.6-18.4)		
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.1 ±0.4 (1-6)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.1 ±0.4 (1-6)		
rotunda		I	17.1 ±0.7 (16-21)		17.4 ±1.2 (16-23)		17.0 ±0.9 (13-21)		17.2 ±1.2 (13-23)		
		I (%)	57.1 ±2.5 (53-70)		58.1 ±3.9 (53-77)		56.5 ±3.0 (43-70)		57.3 ±3.8 (43-77)		
		Samp	207.4 ±62.2 (51-530)		199.9 ±66.8 (50-530)		220.1 ±74.2 (51-947)		212.7 ±77.5 (50-947)		
shout		Time(ms)	2.1 (NA)		3.7 (NA)		2.2 (NA)		3.9 (NA)		
		Error	23.84 ±25.80 (0.7-166.0)		23.44 ±25.73 (0.8-166.0)		21.24 ±24.63 (0.7-166.0)		20.93 ±24.56 (0.8-166.0)		
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		2.2 ±1.2 (1-9)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		2.2 ±1.2 (1-8)		
valbonne		I	67.3 ±5.0 (51-75)		74.6 ±0.8 (60-75)		67.3 ±5.1 (50-75)		73.7 ±0.9 (57-75)		
		I (%)	78.3 ±5.8 (59-87)		86.8 ±1.0 (70-87)		78.3 ±5.9 (58-87)		85.7 ±1.1 (66-87)		
		Samp	25.7 ±14.5 (6-119)		25.3 ±13.4 (6-114)		25.8 ±14.6 (6-119)		25.4 ±13.5 (6-114)		
wall		Time(ms)	0.5 (NA)		5.9 (NA)		0.5 (NA)		5.9 (NA)		
		Error	1.31 ±0.89 (0.2-10.3)		0.47 ±0.11 (0.2-1.5)		1.30 ±0.87 (0.2-10.3)		0.52 ±0.13 (0.2-1.6)		
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		
wash		I	38.5 ±2.0 (32-44)		40.7 ±1.3 (34-44)		38.4 ±2.1 (30-44)		40.5 ±1.5 (33-44)		
		I (%)	71.3 ±3.8 (59-81)		75.4 ±2.5 (63-81)		71.2 ±3.9 (56-81)		75.0 ±2.7 (61-81)		
		Samp	38.7 ±16.0 (11-137)		37.3 ±13.4 (11-121)		39.2 ±16.5 (11-141)		37.6 ±13.8 (11-121)		
zoom		Time(ms)	0.5 (NA)		5.4 (NA)		0.5 (NA)		5.3 (NA)		
		Error	1.77 ±1.14 (0.3-9.1)		0.86 ±0.62 (0.3-9.1)		1.72 ±1.08 (0.3-9.0)		0.82 ±0.55 (0.3-8.0)		
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.1 (1-2)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.1 (1-2)		
valbonne		I	22.4 ±1.4 (18-26)		23.9 ±1.4 (18-26)		22.4 ±1.4 (16-26)		23.7 ±1.4 (17-26)		
		I (%)	70.0 ±4.3 (56-81)		74.6 ±4.5 (56-81)		69.9 ±4.5 (50-81)		73.9 ±4.3 (53-81)		
		Samp	50.1 ±24.6 (10-199)		47.0 ±21.1 (10-199)		50.7 ±25.5 (10-199)		47.4 ±21.5 (10-199)		
wall		Time(ms)	0.6 (NA)		3.6 (NA)		0.6 (NA)		3.6 (NA)		
		Error	30.21 ±17.96 (0.7-140.3)		29.29 ±13.38 (0.8-140.3)		29.46 ±17.52 (0.7-140.3)		28.56 ±13.23 (0.8-140.3)		
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.1 ±0.4 (1-5)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.1 ±0.4 (1-5)		
wash		I	78.4 ±5.1 (60-90)		87.8 ±1.6 (76-90)		78.3 ±5.1 (60-90)		87.5 ±1.6 (75-90)		
		I (%)	80.0 ±5.2 (61-92)		89.6 ±1.6 (78-92)		79.9 ±5.2 (61-92)		89.3 ±1.6 (77-92)		
		Samp	19.4 ±10.2 (4-94)		19.4 ±10.0 (4-83)		19.5 ±10.3 (4-94)		19.4 ±10.0 (4-83)		
wall		Time(ms)	0.4 (NA)		5.9 (NA)		0.4 (NA)		5.8 (NA)		
		Error	2.26 ±1.93 (0.3-29.2)		0.45 ±0.21 (0.2-3.5)		2.23 ±1.88 (0.3-29.2)		0.42 ±0.16 (0.2-1.8)		
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		
wash		I	45.7 ±3.5 (35-52)		52.0 ±0.0 (52-52)		45.7 ±3.5 (34-52)		51.3 ±0.4 (51-52)		
		I (%)	83.1 ±6.4 (64-95)		94.5 ±0.0 (95-95)		83.1 ±6.4 (62-95)		93.2 ±0.8 (93-95)		
		Samp	16.6 ±9.8 (3-87)		16.6 ±9.6 (3-72)		16.7 ±9.8 (3-92)		16.7 ±9.7 (3-72)		
zoom		Time(ms)	0.3 (NA)		5.4 (NA)		0.3 (NA)		5.4 (NA)		
		Error	1.05 ±0.62 (0.2-5.2)		0.30 ±0.04 (0.2-0.7)		1.04 ±0.61 (0.2-5.2)		0.27 ±0.04 (0.2-0.6)		
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		

Solver→		R		R.LO		M		M.LO						
Detectors→		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT						
Descriptors→		Image	Qty↓	10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %				
adam	I	I	9.9 ± 0.6 (9-12)		I	11.0 ± 0.8 (9-14)		I	9.7 ± 0.8 (7-12)		I	11.0 ± 0.9 (7-13)		H _{Inlss}
		I (%)	49.5 ± 2.8 (45-60)		I	55.1 ± 4.2 (45-70)		I	48.3 ± 4.0 (35-60)		I	55.1 ± 4.5 (35-65)		H _{Inlss}
		Samp	79.7 ± 21.2 (28-161)		I	58.1 ± 15.1 (28-114)		I	85.3 ± 27.4 (28-212)		I	57.1 ± 13.9 (28-165)		H _{Inlss}
	Time _(ms)	I	2.3 (NA)		I	5.7 (NA)		I	2.4 (NA)		I	5.6 (NA)		H _{Inlss}
		Error	3.90 ± 3.50 (1.0-13.6)		I	3.16 ± 1.78 (0.9-9.3)		I	4.07 ± 3.59 (0.8-14.1)		I	3.25 ± 1.77 (0.9-9.6)		H _{Inlss}
		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	1.2 ± 0.5 (1-5)		I	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	1.2 ± 0.4 (1-4)		H _{Inlss}
boat	I	I	50.7 ± 4.3 (38-66)		I	64.3 ± 1.4 (54-67)		I	50.4 ± 4.6 (34-66)		I	64.1 ± 1.5 (51-67)		H _{Inlss}
		I (%)	40.2 ± 3.4 (30-52)		I	51.0 ± 1.1 (43-53)		I	40.0 ± 3.7 (27-52)		I	50.9 ± 1.2 (40-53)		H _{Inlss}
		Samp	146.4 ± 50.3 (41-440)		I	51.7 ± 3.5 (41-129)		I	149.0 ± 53.1 (41-440)		I	51.9 ± 3.8 (41-137)		H _{Inlss}
	Time _(ms)	I	4.4 (NA)		I	7.3 (NA)		I	4.7 (NA)		I	7.5 (NA)		H _{Inlss}
		Error	1.88 ± 0.49 (1.2-6.7)		I	1.37 ± 0.08 (1.2-2.5)		I	1.84 ± 0.45 (1.2-6.7)		I	1.37 ± 0.07 (1.3-2.4)		H _{Inlss}
		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	1.0 ± 0.2 (1-4)		I	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	1.0 ± 0.2 (1-3)		H _{Inlss}
Boston	I	I	277.4 ± 21.4 (199-305)		I	305.0 ± 0.0 (305-305)		I	277.3 ± 21.5 (187-305)		I	305.0 ± 0.0 (305-305)		H _{Inlss}
		I (%)	72.6 ± 5.6 (52-80)		I	79.8 ± 0.0 (80-80)		I	72.6 ± 5.6 (49-80)		I	79.8 ± 0.0 (80-80)		H _{Inlss}
		Samp	12.8 ± 5.8 (6-53)		I	12.8 ± 5.8 (6-50)		I	12.8 ± 5.8 (6-53)		I	12.8 ± 5.8 (6-50)		H _{Inlss}
	Time _(ms)	I	1.1 (NA)		I	15.8 (NA)		I	1.1 (NA)		I	15.8 (NA)		H _{Inlss}
		Error	1.79 ± 1.02 (0.4-15.1)		I	0.66 ± 0.00 (0.7-0.7)		I	1.78 ± 1.01 (0.4-15.1)		I	0.66 ± 0.00 (0.7-0.7)		H _{Inlss}
		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	1.0 ± 0.0 (1-1)		I	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	1.0 ± 0.0 (1-1)		H _{Inlss}
BostonLib	I	I	44.7 ± 3.5 (33-51)		I	50.9 ± 0.4 (43-51)		I	44.6 ± 3.5 (32-51)		I	50.0 ± 0.3 (43-50)		H _{Inlss}
		I (%)	22.4 ± 1.7 (16-26)		I	25.4 ± 0.2 (22-26)		I	22.3 ± 1.8 (16-26)		I	25.0 ± 0.1 (22-25)		H _{Inlss}
		Samp	1612.4 ± 601.0 (774-5885)		I	794.9 ± 88.8 (774-3366)		I	1619.9 ± 605.8 (774-5885)		I	851.4 ± 73.0 (774-2393)		H _{Inlss}
	Time _(ms)	I	9.8 (NA)		I	16.4 (NA)		I	10.0 (NA)		I	17.1 (NA)		H _{Inlss}
		Error	2.03 ± 1.18 (0.4-12.9)		I	0.49 ± 0.06 (0.4-1.9)		I	2.00 ± 1.14 (0.4-12.9)		I	0.48 ± 0.03 (0.5-1.9)		H _{Inlss}
		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	2.9 ± 1.2 (1-8)		I	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	3.0 ± 1.2 (1-8)		H _{Inlss}
BrugesSquare	I	I	16.7 ± 0.8 (14-20)		I	18.7 ± 1.2 (14-20)		I	16.6 ± 0.9 (12-20)		I	18.7 ± 1.3 (15-20)		H _{Inlss}
		I (%)	36.3 ± 1.7 (30-43)		I	40.7 ± 2.7 (30-43)		I	36.1 ± 1.9 (26-43)		I	40.6 ± 2.8 (33-43)		H _{Inlss}
		Samp	237.4 ± 54.2 (100-610)		I	144.9 ± 42.6 (100-487)		I	242.3 ± 58.7 (100-628)		I	146.9 ± 44.3 (100-357)		H _{Inlss}
	Time _(ms)	I	3.4 (NA)		I	9.7 (NA)		I	3.4 (NA)		I	9.5 (NA)		H _{Inlss}
		Error	7.42 ± 2.08 (2.4-17.9)		I	5.70 ± 2.47 (2.7-10.0)		I	7.38 ± 2.05 (2.4-17.7)		I	5.93 ± 2.49 (3.0-10.0)		H _{Inlss}
		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	2.0 ± 0.9 (1-7)		I	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	2.0 ± 1.0 (1-7)		H _{Inlss}
BridgeTower	I	I	31.2 ± 2.3 (23-38)		I	37.0 ± 1.5 (29-38)		I	31.1 ± 2.5 (22-38)		I	36.9 ± 1.7 (32-38)		H _{Inlss}
		I (%)	40.6 ± 3.0 (30-49)		I	48.1 ± 2.0 (38-49)		I	40.4 ± 3.2 (29-49)		I	48.0 ± 2.3 (42-49)		H _{Inlss}
		Samp	146.1 ± 50.7 (54-457)		I	63.3 ± 12.4 (54-170)		I	148.6 ± 53.4 (54-457)		I	64.7 ± 14.2 (54-161)		H _{Inlss}
	Time _(ms)	I	2.5 (NA)		I	6.7 (NA)		I	2.6 (NA)		I	6.9 (NA)		H _{Inlss}
		Error	5.30 ± 2.61 (1.6-25.4)		I	4.20 ± 1.93 (1.8-10.4)		I	5.11 ± 2.45 (1.6-21.8)		I	4.09 ± 1.90 (1.8-9.5)		H _{Inlss}
		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	1.2 ± 0.5 (1-5)		I	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	1.3 ± 0.5 (1-5)		H _{Inlss}
Brussels	I	I	328.8 ± 32.3 (228-394)		I	391.3 ± 2.0 (387-398)		I	328.7 ± 32.4 (225-394)		I	390.6 ± 1.3 (387-396)		H _{Inlss}
		I (%)	65.4 ± 6.4 (45-78)		I	77.8 ± 0.4 (77-79)		I	65.3 ± 6.5 (45-78)		I	77.6 ± 0.3 (77-79)		H _{Inlss}
		Samp	20.9 ± 9.3 (7-71)		I	20.9 ± 9.2 (7-52)		I	21.0 ± 9.4 (7-71)		I	20.9 ± 9.2 (7-52)		H _{Inlss}
	Time _(ms)	I	2.3 (NA)		I	20.5 (NA)		I	2.3 (NA)		I	20.6 (NA)		H _{Inlss}
		Error	3.68 ± 0.95 (2.0-10.6)		I	2.87 ± 0.08 (2.4-3.2)		I	3.65 ± 0.92 (2.0-10.6)		I	2.88 ± 0.05 (2.7-3.0)		H _{Inlss}
		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	1.0 ± 0.0 (1-1)		I	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	1.0 ± 0.0 (1-1)		H _{Inlss}
CapitalRegion	I	I	46.4 ± 3.2 (36-56)		I	58.4 ± 3.0 (42-62)		I	46.2 ± 3.4 (31-56)		I	54.8 ± 2.3 (42-62)		H _{Inlss}
		I (%)	35.7 ± 2.4 (28-43)		I	44.9 ± 2.3 (32-48)		I	35.5 ± 2.6 (24-43)		I	42.2 ± 1.8 (32-48)		H _{Inlss}
		Samp	225.6 ± 65.9 (92-577)		I	82.8 ± 20.5 (60-303)		I	230.2 ± 70.3 (92-649)		I	102.3 ± 19.6 (60-275)		H _{Inlss}
	Time _(ms)	I	6.2 (NA)		I	10.9 (NA)		I	6.4 (NA)		I	12.5 (NA)		H _{Inlss}
		Error	5.31 ± 0.41 (4.0-7.7)		I	4.96 ± 0.16 (4.4-6.8)		I	5.29 ± 0.38 (4.0-7.2)		I	4.99 ± 0.12 (4.3-5.7)		H _{Inlss}
		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	1.5 ± 0.7 (1-5)		I	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	1.7 ± 0.8 (1-6)		H _{Inlss}

Solver→		R		R.LO		M		M.LO			
Detectors→		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT			
Descriptors→		Image	Qty↓	10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			
city		I	9.7 ± 0.6 (8-11)		11.1 ± 1.0 (8-13)		9.7 ± 0.6 (6-11)		11.0 ± 1.0 (8-13)		H _{Inlss}
		I (%)	57.0 ± 3.3 (47-65)		65.2 ± 5.8 (47-76)		56.8 ± 3.5 (35-65)		64.7 ± 5.6 (47-76)		H _{Inlss}
		Samp	44.9 ± 14.8 (21-135)		41.5 ± 9.7 (21-120)		45.4 ± 15.4 (21-203)		41.6 ± 9.4 (21-120)		H _{Inlss}
		Time(ms)	1.2 (NA)		4.5 (NA)		1.2 (NA)		4.5 (NA)		H _{Inlss}
		Error	1.53 ± 1.33 (0.6-63.7)		1.21 ± 1.28 (0.6-63.5)		1.51 ± 0.99 (0.6-63.7)		1.20 ± 0.92 (0.6-63.5)		H _{Inlss}
		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.2 (1-3)		0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.1 (1-3)		H _{Inlss}
Eiffel		I	61.0 ± 4.1 (45-69)		67.7 ± 1.0 (63-70)		60.9 ± 4.1 (43-69)		66.8 ± 1.1 (62-69)		H _{Inlss}
		I (%)	30.5 ± 2.0 (22-34)		33.8 ± 0.5 (32-35)		30.4 ± 2.1 (22-34)		33.4 ± 0.5 (31-34)		H _{Inlss}
		Samp	436.2 ± 153.3 (223-1676)		242.9 ± 16.3 (210-494)		438.9 ± 155.3 (223-1676)		254.5 ± 18.6 (223-800)		H _{Inlss}
		Time(ms)	6.7 (NA)		19.0 (NA)		6.7 (NA)		19.5 (NA)		H _{Inlss}
		Error	1.23 ± 0.59 (0.3-7.7)		0.94 ± 0.23 (0.5-1.7)		1.23 ± 0.57 (0.3-7.6)		0.88 ± 0.16 (0.6-1.4)		H _{Inlss}
		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		2.4 ± 1.1 (1-8)		0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		2.5 ± 1.2 (1-8)		H _{Inlss}
graf		I	12.6 ± 1.2 (9-14)		13.1 ± 1.0 (9-14)		12.6 ± 1.2 (9-14)		13.1 ± 1.0 (9-14)		H _{Inlss}
		I (%)	22.5 ± 2.1 (16-25)		23.4 ± 1.8 (16-25)		22.5 ± 2.1 (16-25)		23.4 ± 1.9 (16-25)		H _{Inlss}
		Samp	2658.5 ± 1404.1 (1098-8732)		2242.0 ± 1311.4 (1098-8732)		2667.8 ± 1412.7 (1098-8732)		2260.2 ± 1324.7 (1098-8732)		H _{Inlss}
		Time(ms)	14.0 (NA)		22.2 (NA)		14.1 (NA)		22.5 (NA)		H _{Inlss}
		Error	8.98 ± 16.93 (1.0-345.2)		6.70 ± 17.26 (0.6-345.2)		9.03 ± 17.16 (1.0-345.2)		6.89 ± 17.80 (0.6-345.2)		H _{Inlss}
		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		4.2 ± 1.7 (1-12)		0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		4.2 ± 1.7 (1-12)		H _{Inlss}
LePoint1		I	149.1 ± 13.9 (109-182)		181.9 ± 1.4 (140-190)		149.0 ± 14.1 (102-182)		180.3 ± 1.4 (138-182)		H _{Inlss}
		I (%)	60.9 ± 5.7 (44-74)		74.2 ± 0.6 (57-78)		60.8 ± 5.7 (42-74)		73.6 ± 0.6 (56-74)		H _{Inlss}
		Samp	27.3 ± 11.1 (9-86)		27.1 ± 10.3 (9-53)		27.4 ± 11.2 (9-86)		27.1 ± 10.4 (9-53)		H _{Inlss}
		Time(ms)	2.1 (NA)		11.6 (NA)		2.1 (NA)		11.5 (NA)		H _{Inlss}
		Error	1.49 ± 0.56 (0.6-3.9)		1.27 ± 0.15 (0.6-2.5)		1.48 ± 0.55 (0.6-3.8)		1.24 ± 0.05 (1.1-2.5)		H _{Inlss}
		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.0 (1-1)		H _{Inlss}
LePoint2		I	35.4 ± 2.4 (29-45)		41.6 ± 1.3 (32-46)		35.1 ± 2.8 (22-45)		40.9 ± 1.4 (32-44)		H _{Inlss}
		I (%)	39.8 ± 2.7 (33-51)		46.7 ± 1.4 (36-52)		39.5 ± 3.1 (25-51)		45.9 ± 1.6 (36-49)		H _{Inlss}
		Samp	147.3 ± 40.3 (58-333)		69.3 ± 12.4 (50-202)		152.0 ± 45.8 (58-403)		74.5 ± 14.2 (53-210)		H _{Inlss}
		Time(ms)	5.5 (NA)		9.0 (NA)		5.6 (NA)		9.5 (NA)		H _{Inlss}
		Error	2.96 ± 1.09 (1.1-9.3)		2.44 ± 0.68 (1.3-6.0)		2.84 ± 1.04 (1.1-8.3)		2.43 ± 0.65 (1.3-4.6)		H _{Inlss}
		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.3 ± 0.6 (1-5)		0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.4 ± 0.6 (1-5)		H _{Inlss}
LePoint3		I	23.6 ± 2.0 (18-31)		31.1 ± 0.9 (21-33)		23.4 ± 2.2 (15-31)		30.6 ± 1.1 (20-33)		H _{Inlss}
		I (%)	49.2 ± 4.2 (38-65)		64.7 ± 1.8 (44-69)		48.8 ± 4.6 (31-65)		63.8 ± 2.3 (42-69)		H _{Inlss}
		Samp	69.5 ± 24.4 (17-191)		48.9 ± 5.4 (17-96)		71.7 ± 26.7 (17-308)		49.0 ± 5.3 (17-119)		H _{Inlss}
		Time(ms)	1.8 (NA)		5.4 (NA)		1.9 (NA)		5.3 (NA)		H _{Inlss}
		Error	4.03 ± 1.45 (2.0-17.8)		3.07 ± 0.31 (2.3-5.3)		3.90 ± 1.30 (2.0-13.1)		3.04 ± 0.33 (2.3-5.1)		H _{Inlss}
		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.0 (1-2)		0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.0 (1-2)		H _{Inlss}
WhiteBoard		I	161.2 ± 13.2 (104-174)		174.0 ± 0.0 (174-175)		161.1 ± 13.2 (104-174)		174.0 ± 0.0 (174-174)		H _{Inlss}
		I (%)	75.3 ± 6.2 (49-81)		81.3 ± 0.0 (81-82)		11.6 ± 5.7 (6-51)		11.7 ± 5.8 (6-56)		H _{Inlss}
		Samp	11.7 ± 5.7 (6-56)		9.6 (NA)		0.7 (NA)		1.48 ± 0.49 (0.5-6.0)		H _{Inlss}
		Time(ms)	0.7 (NA)		1.08 ± 0.02 (1.1-1.5)		1.0 ± 0.0 (1-1)		1.08 ± 0.00 (1.1-1.1)		H _{Inlss}
		Error	1.49 ± 0.50 (0.5-6.0)		0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		H _{Inlss}
		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.0 (1-1)		H _{Inlss}

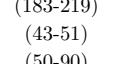
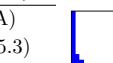
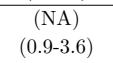
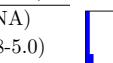
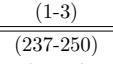
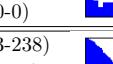
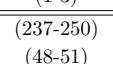
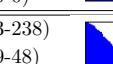
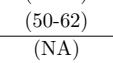
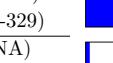
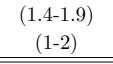
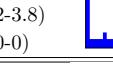
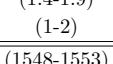
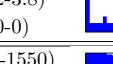
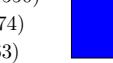
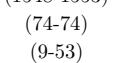
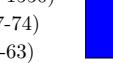
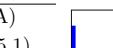
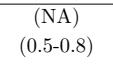
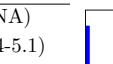
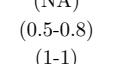
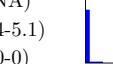
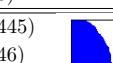
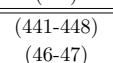
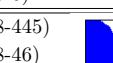
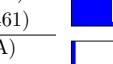
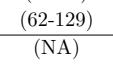
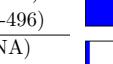
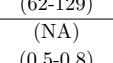
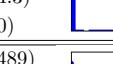
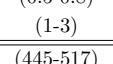
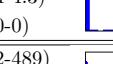
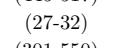
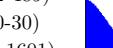
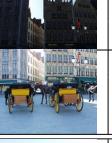
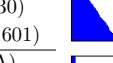
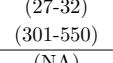
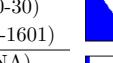
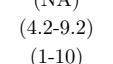
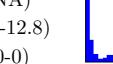
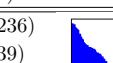
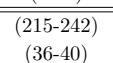
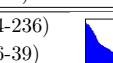
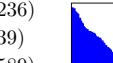
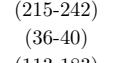
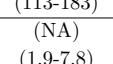
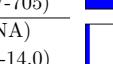
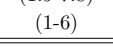
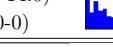
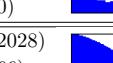
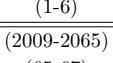
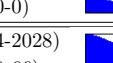
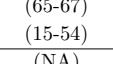
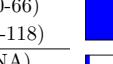
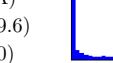
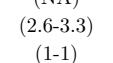
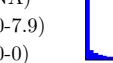
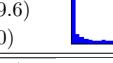
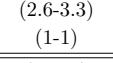
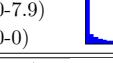
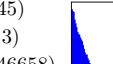
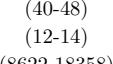
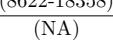
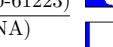
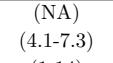
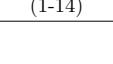
Following graphs illustrate different robustness of different cost functions to the error scale (changing σ , confidence 95 %, 1000 runs per value). Points detected by *Hessian Affine* detector were used.

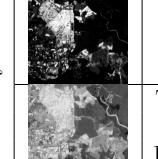
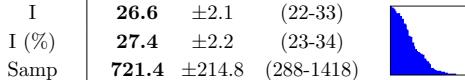
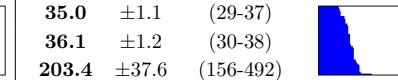
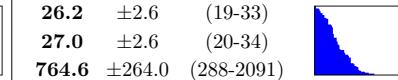
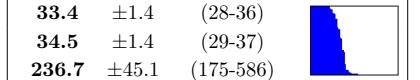
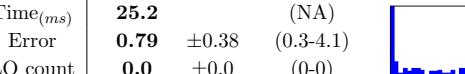
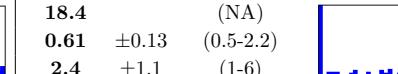
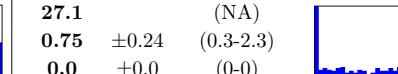
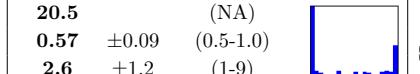
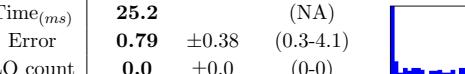
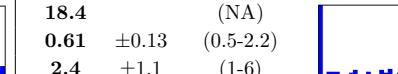
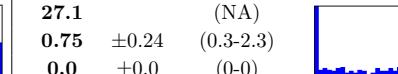
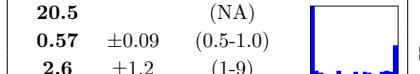
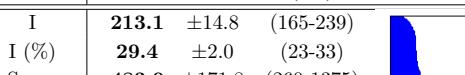
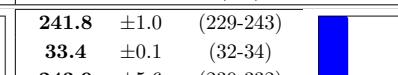
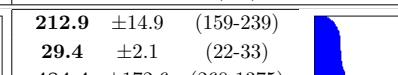
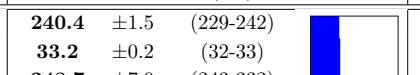
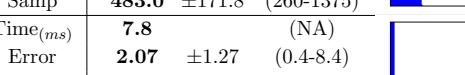
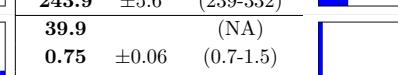
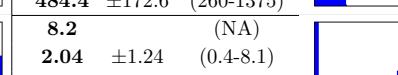
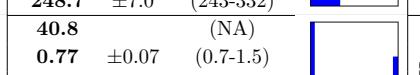
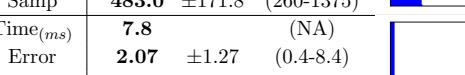
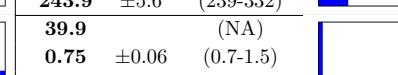
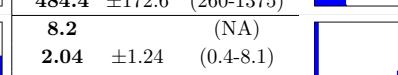
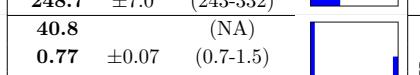
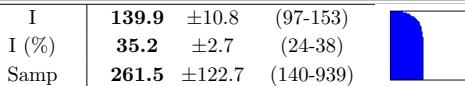
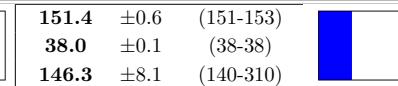
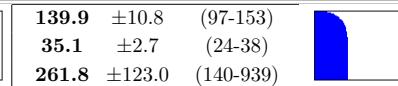
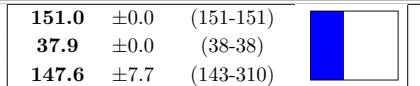
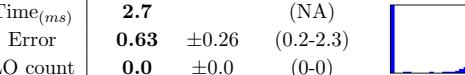
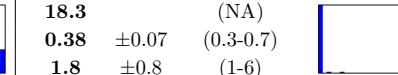
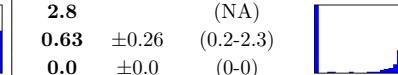
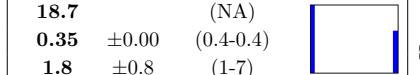
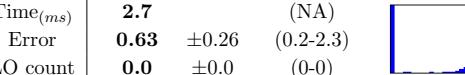
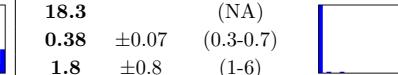
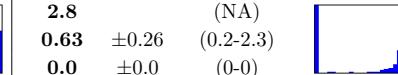
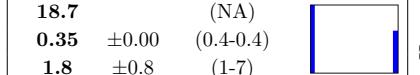
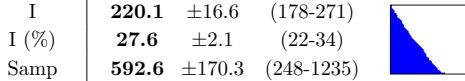
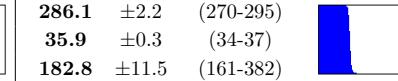
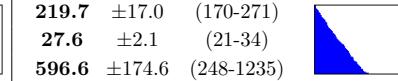
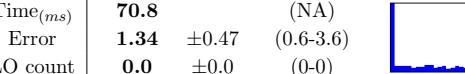
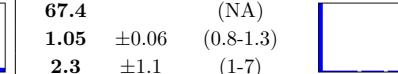
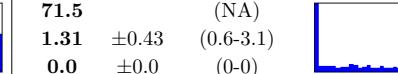
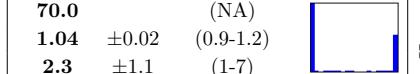
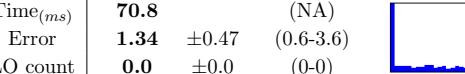
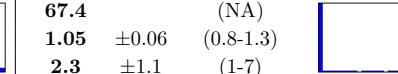
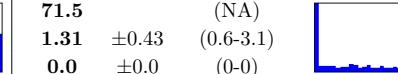
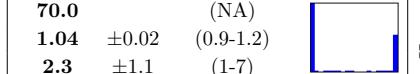
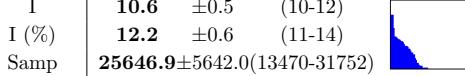
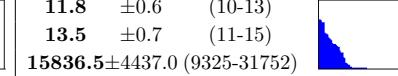
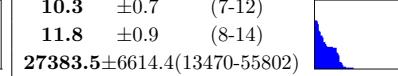
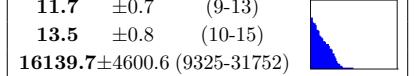
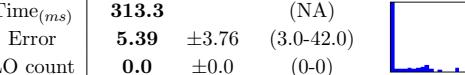
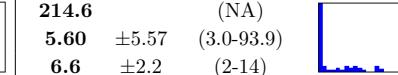
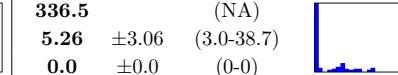
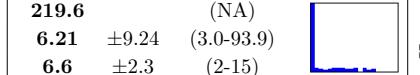
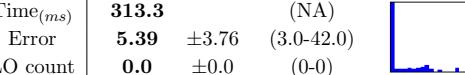
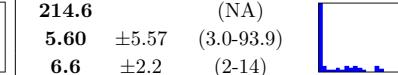
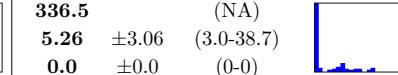
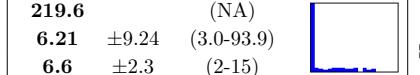
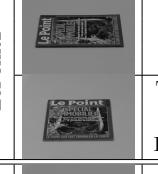
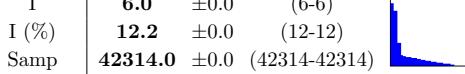
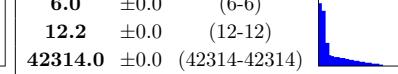
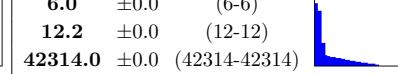
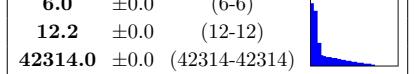
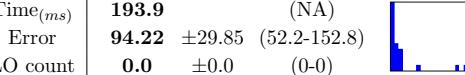
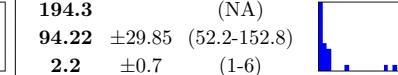
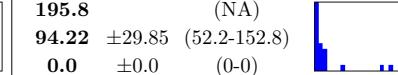
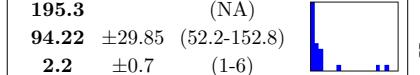
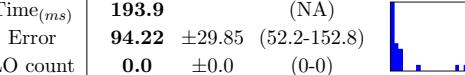
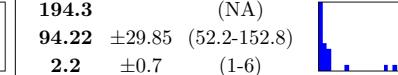
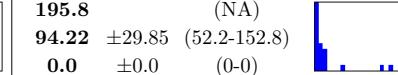
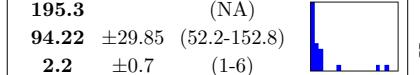
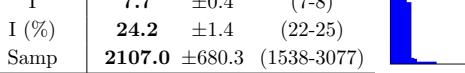
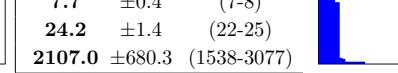
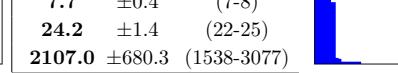
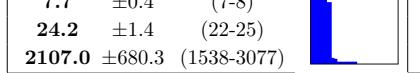
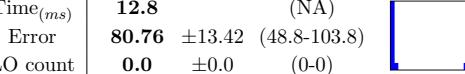
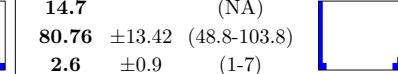
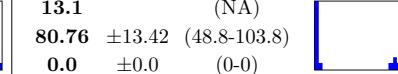
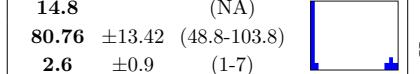
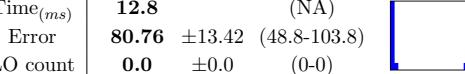
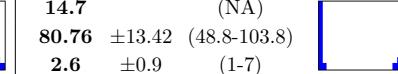
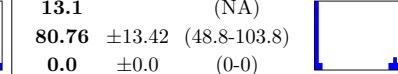
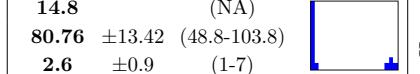
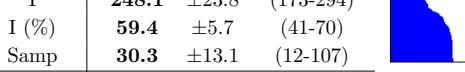
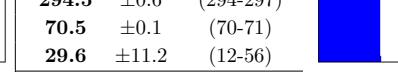
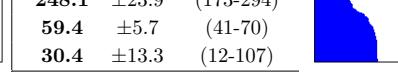
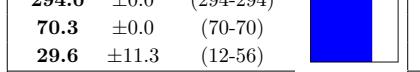
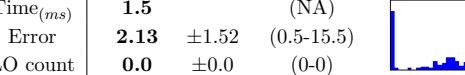
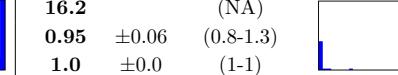
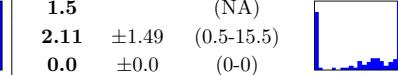
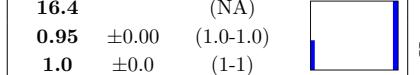
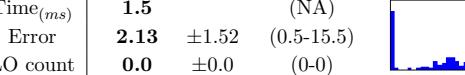
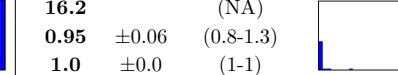
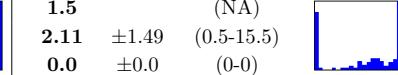
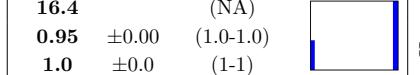
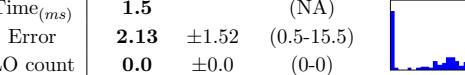
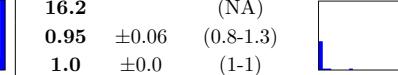
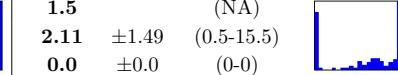
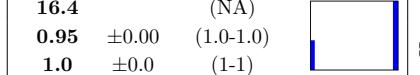
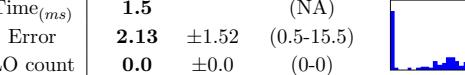
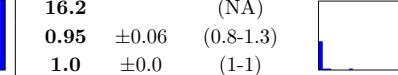
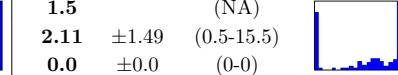
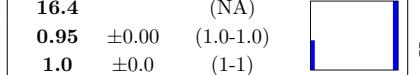
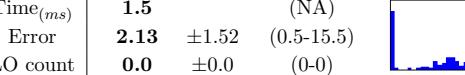
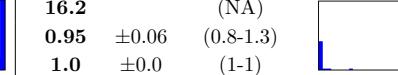
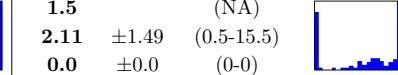
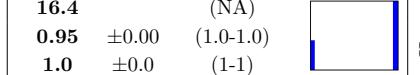




Solver→		R			R.LO			M			M.LO								
Detectors→		HessianAff			HessianAff			HessianAff			HessianAff								
Descriptors→		SIFT			SIFT			SIFT			SIFT								
Image		Qty↓			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %					
booksh		I	122.7	±9.1	(102-148)		149.2	±2.9	(119-153)		122.6	±9.2	(100-148)		147.8	±3.1	(117-153)		H _{Inss}
		I (%)	61.7	±4.6	(51-74)		75.0	±1.5	(60-77)		61.6	±4.6	(50-74)		74.3	±1.6	(59-77)		H _{Inss}
		Samp	124.4	±58.9	(29-332)		70.2	±36.9	(29-332)		125.6	±60.3	(29-365)		70.9	±38.0	(29-332)		H _{Inss}
		Time(ms)	2.0		(NA)		8.4		(NA)		2.1		(NA)		8.3		(NA)		H _{Inss}
		Error	1.61	±1.15	(0.5-16.3)		0.74	±0.14	(0.6-2.4)		1.58	±1.13	(0.5-16.3)		0.74	±0.14	(0.6-2.4)		H _{Inss}
		LO count	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)		1.0	±0.2	(1-2)		0.0	±0.0	(0-0)		1.0	±0.2	(1-3)		H _{Inss}
box		I	645.0	±30.6	(567-721)		713.4	±11.8	(653-732)		644.9	±31.0	(567-721)		711.6	±12.2	(644-734)		H _{Inss}
		I (%)	69.5	±3.3	(61-78)		76.9	±1.3	(70-79)		69.5	±3.3	(61-78)		76.7	±1.3	(69-79)		H _{Inss}
		Samp	43.2	±14.3	(16-93)		40.2	±10.0	(16-78)		43.3	±14.4	(16-93)		40.3	±10.0	(16-78)		H _{Inss}
		Time(ms)	4.1		(NA)		22.9		(NA)		4.1		(NA)		22.7		(NA)		H _{Inss}
		Error	54.98	±17.51	(17.9-109.8)		62.46	±6.58	(29.5-83.7)		55.19	±17.40	(18.7-111.2)		62.39	±6.02	(35.3-83.7)		H _{Inss}
		LO count	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)		1.0	±0.0	(1-1)		0.0	±0.0	(0-0)		1.0	±0.0	(1-1)		H _{Inss}
castle		I	232.1	±15.7	(193-278)		269.2	±11.8	(215-280)		232.0	±15.8	(193-278)		268.1	±10.6	(221-280)		H _{Inss}
		I (%)	54.1	±3.7	(45-65)		62.7	±2.8	(50-65)		54.1	±3.7	(45-65)		62.5	±2.5	(52-65)		H _{Inss}
		Samp	288.8	±115.7	(76-822)		105.2	±61.2	(58-534)		289.9	±116.6	(76-822)		107.0	±60.1	(58-518)		H _{Inss}
		Time(ms)	9.8		(NA)		18.9		(NA)		9.7		(NA)		18.6		(NA)		H _{Inss}
		Error	3.13	±4.36	(0.4-40.6)		1.99	±3.80	(0.3-18.5)		2.95	±4.14	(0.4-39.5)		1.85	±3.66	(0.3-18.5)		H _{Inss}
		LO count	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)		1.6	±0.8	(1-5)		0.0	±0.0	(0-0)		1.6	±0.8	(1-5)		H _{Inss}
corr		I	482.2	±30.3	(403-544)		543.9	±0.9	(541-548)		482.0	±30.4	(403-544)		541.7	±1.2	(539-544)		H _{Inss}
		I (%)	77.3	±4.9	(65-87)		87.2	±0.2	(87-88)		77.2	±4.9	(65-87)		86.8	±0.2	(86-87)		H _{Inss}
		Samp	23.6	±10.7	(7-72)		23.5	±10.4	(7-63)		23.6	±10.7	(7-72)		23.5	±10.4	(7-63)		H _{Inss}
		Time(ms)	1.7		(NA)		16.7		(NA)		1.7		(NA)		16.6		(NA)		H _{Inss}
		Error	0.39	±0.20	(0.1-1.7)		0.14	±0.01	(0.1-0.2)		0.39	±0.20	(0.1-1.7)		0.13	±0.00	(0.1-0.1)		H _{Inss}
		LO count	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)		1.0	±0.0	(1-1)		0.0	±0.0	(0-0)		1.0	±0.0	(1-1)		H _{Inss}
graff		I	40.1	±1.4	(37-46)		43.7	±1.2	(39-47)		39.4	±1.9	(33-46)		42.8	±1.6	(38-47)		H _{Inss}
		I (%)	22.2	±0.8	(20-25)		24.2	±0.7	(22-26)		21.8	±1.0	(18-25)		23.6	±0.9	(21-26)		H _{Inss}
		Samp	99193.5	±4038.2	(53484-100000)		79027.0	±13948.7	(45684-100000)		99207.7	±4022.0	(53484-100000)		85380.8	±13905.2	(45684-100000)		H _{Inss}
		Time(ms)	1010.6		(NA)		851.7		(NA)		1017.0		(NA)		916.3		(NA)		H _{Inss}
		Error	4.02	±0.88	(1.3-8.7)		3.88	±0.56	(1.9-7.2)		3.97	±0.86	(1.3-8.3)		3.81	±0.54	(2.0-7.2)		H _{Inss}
		LO count	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)		8.0	±2.7	(1-17)		0.0	±0.0	(0-0)		8.2	±2.7	(1-19)		H _{Inss}
head		I	1435.7	±76.2	(1208-1571)		1570.2	±1.4	(1567-1576)		1436.0	±75.8	(1208-1571)		1568.9	±1.5	(1565-1571)		H _{Inss}
		I (%)	82.4	±4.4	(69-90)		90.1	±0.1	(90-90)		82.4	±4.3	(69-90)		90.0	±0.1	(90-90)		H _{Inss}
		Samp	14.6	±7.3	(5-49)		14.6	±7.3	(5-49)		37.9		(NA)		14.6	±7.3	(5-49)		H _{Inss}
		Time(ms)	2.3		(NA)		0.38	±0.03	(0.3-0.6)		1.13	±0.57	(0.2-4.1)		38.4		(NA)		H _{Inss}
		Error	1.14	±0.57	(0.2-4.1)		1.0	±0.0	(1-1)		0.0	±0.0	(0-0)		0.36	±0.02	(0.3-0.4)		H _{Inss}
		LO count	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)		1.0	±0.0	(1-1)		0.0	±0.0	(0-0)		1.0	±0.0	(1-1)		H _{Inss}
kampa		I	188.5	±12.7	(159-229)		223.5	±5.2	(190-234)		188.3	±12.9	(153-229)		221.9	±5.7	(185-234)		H _{Inss}
		I (%)	46.3	±3.1	(39-56)		54.9	±1.3	(47-57)		46.3	±3.2	(38-56)		54.5	±1.4	(45-57)		H _{Inss}
		Samp	878.0	±365.5	(201-2390)		244.3	±144.2	(144-1590)		883.3	±372.2	(201-2390)		251.6	±144.6	(144-1661)		H _{Inss}
		Time(ms)	18.7		(NA)		23.6		(NA)		19.1		(NA)		24.5		(NA)		H _{Inss}
		Error	2.26	±2.65	(0.4-27.7)		0.94	±0.56	(0.4-10.2)		2.12	±2.17	(0.4-23.6)		0.88	±0.81	(0.4-20.6)		H _{Inss}
		LO count	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)		2.2	±1.2	(1-7)		0.0	±0.0	(0-0)		2.2	±1.2	(1-7)		H _{Inss}
Kyoto		I	885.9	±54.8	(733-1001)		999.1	±9.7	(902-1010)		885.7	±54.9	(733-1001)		994.8	±11.0	(837-1009)		H _{Inss}
		I (%)	62.8	±3.9	(52-71)		70.8	±0.7	(64-72)		62.8	±3.9	(52-71)		70.5	±0.8	(59-72)		H _{Inss}
		Samp	101.7	±43.7</td															

Solver→		R			R.LO			M			M.LO						
Detectors→		HessianAff			HessianAff			HessianAff			HessianAff						
Descriptors→		SIFT			SIFT			SIFT			SIFT						
Image		Qty↓		1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %				
leaks		I	140.9	± 8.2	(121-167)		163.6	± 5.4	(142-173)		140.7	± 8.5	(120-167)		162.5	± 5.4	(141-172)
		I (%)	35.0	± 2.0	(30-41)		40.6	± 1.4	(35-43)		34.9	± 2.1	(30-41)		40.3	± 1.3	(35-43)
		Samp	6129.9	± 2306.3	(1779-15385)		1874.6	± 639.0	(1147-9217)		6193.4	± 2361.1	(1779-16138)		1956.6	± 663.3	(1147-9217)
		Time(ms)	83.8	(NA)			56.8	(NA)			85.2	(NA)			58.8	(NA)	
		Error	4.75	± 3.39	(0.8-19.7)		2.88	± 1.50	(0.7-13.5)		4.49	± 3.12	(0.8-19.3)		2.95	± 1.40	(0.8-13.5)
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		4.3	± 2.0	(1-11)		0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		4.3	± 2.0	(1-12)
plant		I	94.3	± 7.1	(78-110)		110.6	± 1.6	(93-114)		94.2	± 7.2	(78-110)		108.5	± 1.8	(93-114)
		I (%)	44.3	± 3.3	(37-52)		51.9	± 0.8	(44-54)		44.2	± 3.4	(37-52)		50.9	± 0.8	(44-54)
		Samp	1346.4	± 637.9	(333-3691)		325.3	± 130.1	(243-1962)		1358.1	± 649.8	(333-3691)		358.6	± 121.1	(243-1962)
		Time(ms)	18.8	(NA)			21.3	(NA)			19.2	(NA)			22.4	(NA)	
		Error	1.23	± 0.61	(0.4-4.0)		0.82	± 0.13	(0.5-2.0)		1.21	± 0.59	(0.4-4.0)		0.73	± 0.12	(0.5-2.0)
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		2.6	± 1.3	(1-9)		0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		2.7	± 1.4	(1-9)
rotunda		I	156.4	± 12.6	(128-189)		185.3	± 2.0	(158-189)		156.4	± 12.7	(128-189)		183.6	± 1.8	(166-187)
		I (%)	65.7	± 5.3	(54-79)		77.9	± 0.9	(66-79)		65.7	± 5.3	(54-79)		77.1	± 0.8	(70-79)
		Samp	85.8	± 42.4	(14-311)		56.7	± 23.6	(14-213)		86.1	± 42.9	(14-311)		56.9	± 24.2	(14-213)
		Time(ms)	1.7	(NA)			8.6	(NA)			1.8	(NA)			8.7	(NA)	
		Error	2.76	± 2.99	(0.3-31.2)		0.50	± 0.27	(0.2-1.8)		2.71	± 2.83	(0.3-31.2)		0.63	± 0.15	(0.2-1.6)
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.0	± 0.0	(1-2)		0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.0	± 0.0	(1-2)
shout		I	81.7	± 2.8	(75-90)		89.0	± 2.5	(80-93)		81.2	± 3.2	(70-90)		88.2	± 2.7	(76-93)
		I (%)	49.8	± 1.7	(46-55)		54.3	± 1.5	(49-57)		49.5	± 1.9	(43-55)		53.8	± 1.7	(46-57)
		Samp	443.7	± 103.5	(205-761)		248.9	± 77.3	(162-749)		456.3	± 114.5	(205-925)		264.1	± 84.0	(162-718)
		Time(ms)	6.6	(NA)			16.2	(NA)			6.8	(NA)			16.9	(NA)	
		Error	2.57	± 1.04	(0.5-8.7)		2.18	± 0.62	(0.4-6.5)		2.47	± 0.95	(0.4-6.5)		2.11	± 0.65	(0.5-5.2)
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		2.1	± 1.1	(1-7)		0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		2.2	± 1.2	(1-8)
valbonne		I	112.3	± 7.4	(95-131)		131.8	± 2.8	(110-136)		112.2	± 7.5	(95-131)		130.4	± 2.8	(113-135)
		I (%)	54.8	± 3.6	(46-64)		64.3	± 1.4	(54-66)		54.7	± 3.7	(46-64)		63.6	± 1.4	(55-66)
		Samp	266.9	± 111.5	(72-683)		94.7	± 63.5	(55-476)		268.3	± 113.2	(72-726)		97.7	± 62.7	(55-588)
		Time(ms)	4.0	(NA)			9.7	(NA)			4.1	(NA)			10.3	(NA)	
		Error	15.82	± 13.04	(0.7-114.1)		3.02	± 3.31	(0.6-57.6)		15.39	± 12.11	(0.7-76.5)		2.13	± 1.90	(0.6-17.8)
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.2	± 0.5	(1-3)		0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.3	± 0.5	(1-4)
wall		I	435.5	± 32.1	(345-485)		483.1	± 1.6	(466-486)		435.5	± 32.2	(345-485)		482.8	± 1.5	(464-484)
		I (%)	75.6	± 5.6	(60-84)		83.9	± 0.3	(81-84)		75.6	± 5.6	(60-84)		83.8	± 0.3	(81-84)
		Samp	32.8	± 19.3	(9-136)		30.9	± 15.4	(9-112)		32.8	± 19.3	(9-136)		30.9	± 15.1	(9-95)
		Time(ms)	1.1	(NA)			14.0	(NA)			1.2	(NA)			14.2	(NA)	
		Error	1.97	± 1.32	(0.3-8.0)		0.36	± 0.10	(0.2-1.3)		1.95	± 1.31	(0.3-8.0)		0.33	± 0.05	(0.3-1.0)
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.0	± 0.0	(1-1)		0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.0	± 0.0	(1-1)
wash		I	91.3	± 5.2	(77-106)		108.4	± 3.5	(86-113)		91.1	± 5.3	(76-106)		107.5	± 3.6	(86-113)
		I (%)	37.6	± 2.1	(32-44)		44.6	± 1.4	(35-47)		37.5	± 2.2	(31-44)		44.2	± 1.5	(35-47)
		Samp	3771.2	± 1441.7	(1117-11262)		980.8	± 343.8	(661-4663)		3796.6	± 1461.6	(1117-11262)		1026.2	± 347.9	(661-4663)
		Time(ms)	47.8	(NA)			35.3	(NA)			48.8	(NA)			36.6	(NA)	
		Error	1.24	± 0.47	(0.2-3.5)		0.70	± 0.13	(0.4-1.6)		1.21	± 0.46	(0.2-2.7)		0.70	± 0.13	(0.4-1.6)
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		3.7	± 1.8	(1-11)		0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		3.8	± 1.8	(1-13)
zoom		I	160.3	± 11.9	(128-190)		191.8	± 4.2	(162-196)		160.3	± 12.0	(127-190)		191.0	± 4.0	(159-195)
		I (%)	54.7	± 4.1	(44-65)		65.5	± 1.4	(55-67)		54.7	± 4.1	(43-65)		65.2	± 1.4	(54-67)
		Samp	296.6	± 144.0	(71-1025)		95.3	± 72.4	(50-969)		298.1	± 146.4	(71-1025)		96.6	± 73.0	(51-969)
		Time(ms)	5.0	(NA)			11.0	(NA)			5.1	(NA)					

Solver→		R			R.LO			M			M.LO						
Detectors→		HessianAff			HessianAff			HessianAff			HessianAff						
Descriptors→		SIFT			SIFT			SIFT			SIFT						
Image		Qty↓		1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %				
adam		I	165.6	± 13.0	(135-202)		211.5	± 7.3	(183-219)		165.2	± 13.3	(128-202)		205.0	± 6.3	(178-216)
		I (%)	38.7	± 3.0	(32-47)		49.4	± 1.7	(43-51)		38.6	± 3.1	(30-47)		47.9	± 1.5	(42-50)
		Samp	154.6	± 45.4	(60-316)		54.1	± 9.1	(50-90)		155.7	± 46.4	(60-316)		58.6	± 8.8	(50-101)
		Time(ms)	14.5	(NA)			19.5	(NA)			14.7	(NA)			21.1	(NA)	
		Error	1.70	± 0.63	(0.8-5.3)		1.17	± 0.42	(0.9-3.6)		1.64	± 0.53	(0.8-5.0)		1.19	± 0.26	(0.9-3.3)
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.1	± 0.3	(1-3)		0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.2	± 0.4	(1-3)
boat		I	197.5	± 13.7	(157-238)		244.6	± 1.6	(237-250)		197.1	± 14.1	(143-238)		239.9	± 3.0	(231-248)
		I (%)	40.0	± 2.8	(32-48)		49.5	± 0.3	(48-51)		39.9	± 2.8	(29-48)		48.6	± 0.6	(47-50)
		Samp	132.8	± 39.7	(59-300)		51.4	± 1.7	(50-62)		133.7	± 40.6	(59-329)		53.9	± 2.4	(50-63)
		Time(ms)	8.1	(NA)			18.3	(NA)			8.2	(NA)			19.4	(NA)	
		Error	1.92	± 0.46	(1.2-3.8)		1.65	± 0.09	(1.4-1.9)		1.91	± 0.45	(1.2-3.8)		1.54	± 0.10	(1.4-1.8)
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.0	± 0.1	(1-2)		0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.1	± 0.2	(1-3)
Boston		I	1380.2	± 120.7	(988-1550)		1549.4	± 0.7	(1548-1553)		1380.0	± 120.8	(988-1550)		1548.0	± 0.0	(1548-1548)
		I (%)	65.8	± 5.8	(47-74)		73.9	± 0.0	(74-74)		19.7	± 8.9	(9-63)		73.9	± 0.0	(74-74)
		Samp	19.6	± 8.9	(9-63)		19.6	± 8.7	(9-53)		5.9	(NA)			71.8	(NA)	
		Time(ms)	5.8	(NA)			70.6	(NA)			1.43	± 0.64	(0.4-5.1)		0.56	± 0.00	(0.6-0.6)
		Error	1.44	± 0.64	(0.4-5.1)		0.59	± 0.04	(0.5-0.8)		0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.0	± 0.0	(1-1)
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.1	± 0.3	(1-3)		0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.1	± 0.3	(1-3)
BostonLib		I	384.3	± 33.7	(273-445)		447.0	± 0.3	(441-448)		383.9	± 33.9	(268-445)		446.0	± 0.2	(441-447)
		I (%)	40.1	± 3.5	(28-46)		46.7	± 0.0	(46-47)		40.1	± 3.5	(28-46)		46.6	± 0.0	(46-47)
		Samp	145.2	± 57.9	(64-461)		66.8	± 8.6	(62-129)		145.8	± 58.7	(64-496)		66.9	± 8.6	(63-129)
		Time(ms)	3.0	(NA)			28.0	(NA)			3.1	(NA)			28.5	(NA)	
		Error	1.36	± 0.63	(0.4-4.3)		0.54	± 0.01	(0.5-0.8)		1.36	± 0.63	(0.4-4.3)		0.53	± 0.00	(0.5-0.5)
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.1	± 0.3	(1-3)		0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.1	± 0.3	(1-3)
BruggeSquare		I	416.9	± 26.7	(342-489)		493.7	± 11.5	(445-517)		416.2	± 27.5	(332-489)		491.4	± 11.2	(438-512)
		I (%)	25.5	± 1.6	(21-30)		30.2	± 0.7	(27-32)		25.5	± 1.7	(20-30)		30.1	± 0.7	(27-31)
		Samp	788.6	± 210.9	(386-1601)		367.4	± 39.5	(301-550)		794.6	± 216.7	(386-1601)		374.3	± 41.8	(313-676)
		Time(ms)	137.9	(NA)			166.2	(NA)			139.7	(NA)			171.6	(NA)	
		Error	6.81	± 2.13	(3.7-13.4)		5.80	± 1.56	(4.2-9.2)		6.75	± 2.04	(3.7-12.8)		5.75	± 1.58	(4.3-9.2)
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		3.0	± 1.4	(1-10)		0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		3.0	± 1.4	(1-10)
BruggeTower		I	199.8	± 12.5	(161-236)		234.1	± 5.6	(215-242)		199.3	± 12.9	(154-236)		227.1	± 6.0	(204-237)
		I (%)	33.4	± 2.1	(27-39)		39.1	± 0.9	(36-40)		33.3	± 2.2	(26-39)		37.9	± 1.0	(34-40)
		Samp	270.4	± 68.7	(137-589)		130.9	± 14.4	(113-183)		272.7	± 70.9	(137-705)		146.3	± 16.9	(123-226)
		Time(ms)	22.4	(NA)			42.6	(NA)			22.7	(NA)			45.3	(NA)	
		Error	6.31	± 2.67	(1.7-14.5)		5.90	± 2.10	(1.9-7.8)		6.23	± 2.61	(1.6-14.0)		5.90	± 1.90	(1.8-7.7)
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0 </													

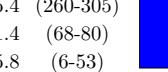
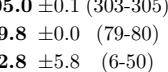
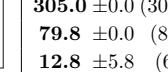
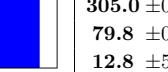
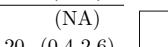
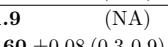
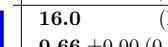
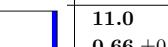
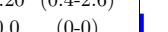
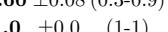
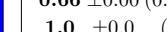
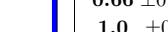
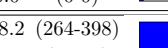
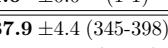
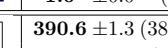
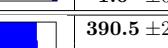
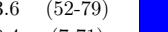
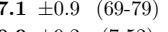
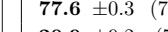
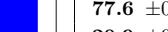
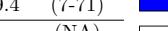
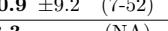
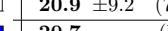
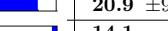
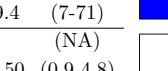
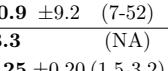
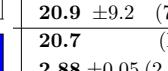
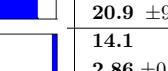
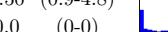
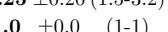
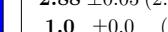
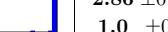
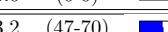
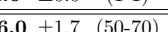
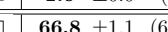
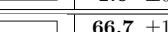
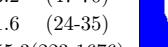
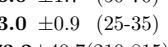
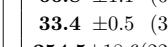
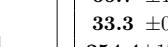
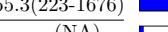
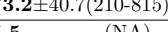
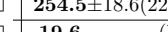
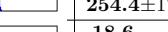
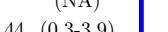
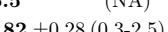
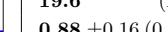
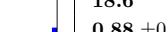
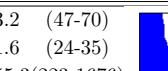
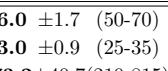
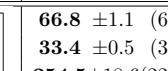
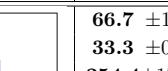
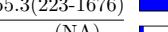
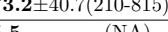
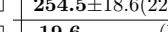
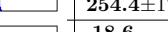
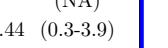
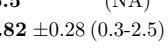
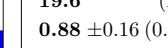
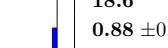
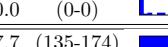
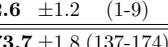
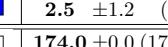
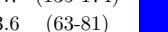
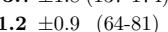
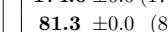
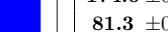
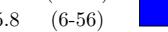
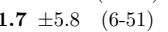
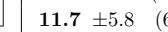
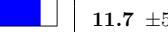
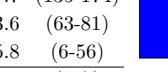
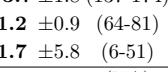
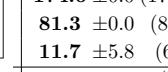
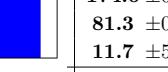
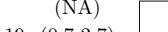
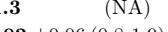
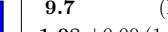
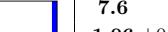
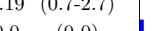
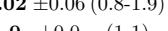
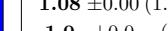
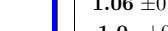
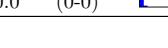
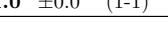
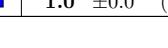
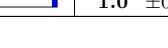
Solver→		R			R.LO			M			M.LO				
Detectors→		HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT		
Descriptors→		Image	Qty↓	1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		
city		I	26.6 ±2.1 (22-33)		35.0 ±1.1 (29-37)		26.2 ±2.6 (19-33)		33.4 ±1.4 (28-36)						
		I (%)	27.4 ±2.2 (23-34)		36.1 ±1.2 (30-38)		27.0 ±2.6 (20-34)		34.5 ±1.4 (29-37)						
		Samp	721.4 ±214.8 (288-1418)		203.4 ±37.6 (156-492)		764.6 ±264.0 (288-2091)		236.7 ±45.1 (175-586)						
Eiffel		Time(ms)	25.2 (NA)		18.4 (NA)		27.1 (NA)		20.5 (NA)						
		Error	0.79 ±0.38 (0.3-4.1)		0.61 ±0.13 (0.5-2.2)		0.75 ±0.24 (0.3-2.3)		0.57 ±0.09 (0.5-1.0)						
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		2.4 ±1.1 (1-6)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		2.6 ±1.2 (1-9)						
ExtremeZoom		I	139.9 ±10.8 (97-153)		151.4 ±0.6 (151-153)		139.9 ±10.8 (97-153)		151.0 ±0.0 (151-151)						
		I (%)	35.2 ±2.7 (24-38)		38.0 ±0.1 (38-38)		35.1 ±2.7 (24-38)		37.9 ±0.0 (38-38)						
		Samp	261.5 ±122.7 (140-939)		146.3 ±8.1 (140-310)		261.8 ±123.0 (140-939)		147.6 ±7.7 (143-310)						
graf		I	220.1 ±16.6 (178-271)		286.1 ±2.2 (270-295)		219.7 ±17.0 (170-271)		281.0 ±2.2 (268-288)						
		I (%)	27.6 ±2.1 (22-34)		35.9 ±0.3 (34-37)		27.6 ±2.1 (21-34)		35.3 ±0.3 (34-36)						
		Samp	592.6 ±170.3 (248-1235)		182.8 ±11.5 (161-382)		596.6 ±174.6 (248-1235)		194.8 ±9.6 (172-382)						
LePoint1		Time(ms)	70.8 (NA)		67.4 (NA)		71.5 (NA)		70.0 (NA)						
		Error	1.34 ±0.47 (0.6-3.6)		1.05 ±0.06 (0.8-1.3)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.04 ±0.02 (0.9-1.2)						
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		2.3 ±1.1 (1-7)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		2.3 ±1.1 (1-7)						
LePoint2		I	10.6 ±0.5 (10-12)		11.8 ±0.6 (10-13)		10.3 ±0.7 (7-12)		11.7 ±0.7 (9-13)						
		I (%)	12.2 ±0.6 (11-14)		13.5 ±0.7 (11-15)		11.8 ±0.9 (8-14)		13.5 ±0.8 (10-15)						
		Samp	25646.9 ±5642.0 (13470-31752)		15836.5 ±4437.0 (9325-31752)		27383.5 ±6614.4 (13470-55802)		16139.7 ±4600.6 (9325-31752)						
LePoint3		Time(ms)	313.3 (NA)		214.6 (NA)		336.5 (NA)		219.6 (NA)						
		Error	5.39 ±3.76 (3.0-42.0)		5.60 ±5.57 (3.0-93.9)		6.26 ±3.06 (3.0-38.7)		6.21 ±9.24 (3.0-93.9)						
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		6.6 ±2.2 (2-14)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		6.6 ±2.3 (2-15)						
WhiteBoard		I	248.1 ±23.8 (173-294)		294.5 ±0.6 (294-297)		248.1 ±23.9 (173-294)		294.0 ±0.0 (294-294)						
		I (%)	59.4 ±5.7 (41-70)		70.5 ±0.1 (70-71)		59.4 ±5.7 (41-70)		70.3 ±0.0 (70-70)						
		Samp	30.3 ±13.1 (12-107)		29.6 ±11.2 (12-56)		30.4 ±13.3 (12-107)		29.6 ±11.3 (12-56)						
		Time(ms)	1.5 (NA)		16.2 (NA)		1.5 (NA)		16.4 (NA)						
		Error	2.13 ±1.52 (0.5-15.5)		0.95 ±0.06 (0.8-1.3)		2.11 ±1.49 (0.5-15.5)		0.95 ±0.00 (1.0-1.0)						
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)						

E RANSAC improvements

This section shows effect of different improvements to RANSAC. Used scoring function is truncated quadratic.

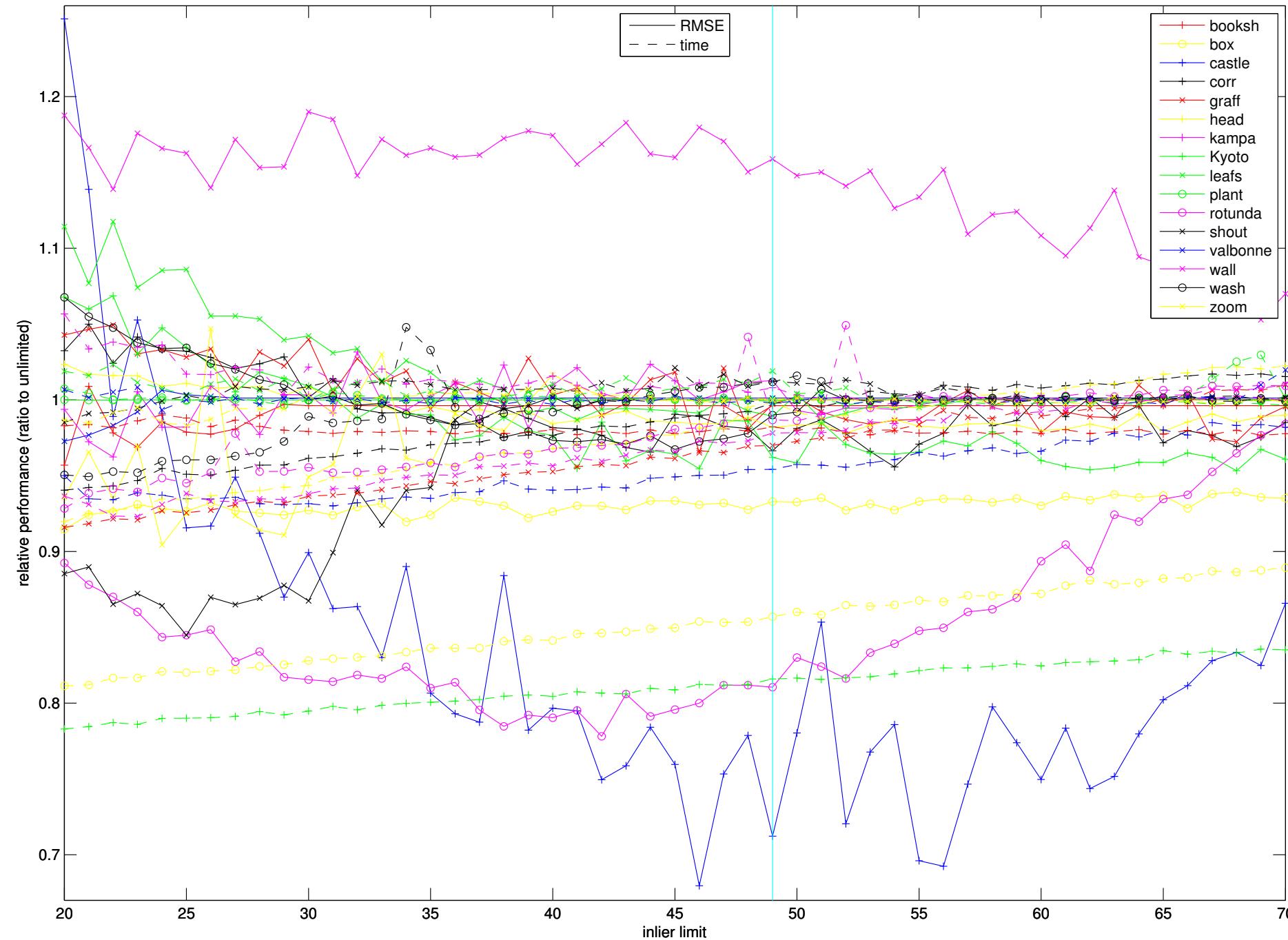
E.1 Data presented in the paper

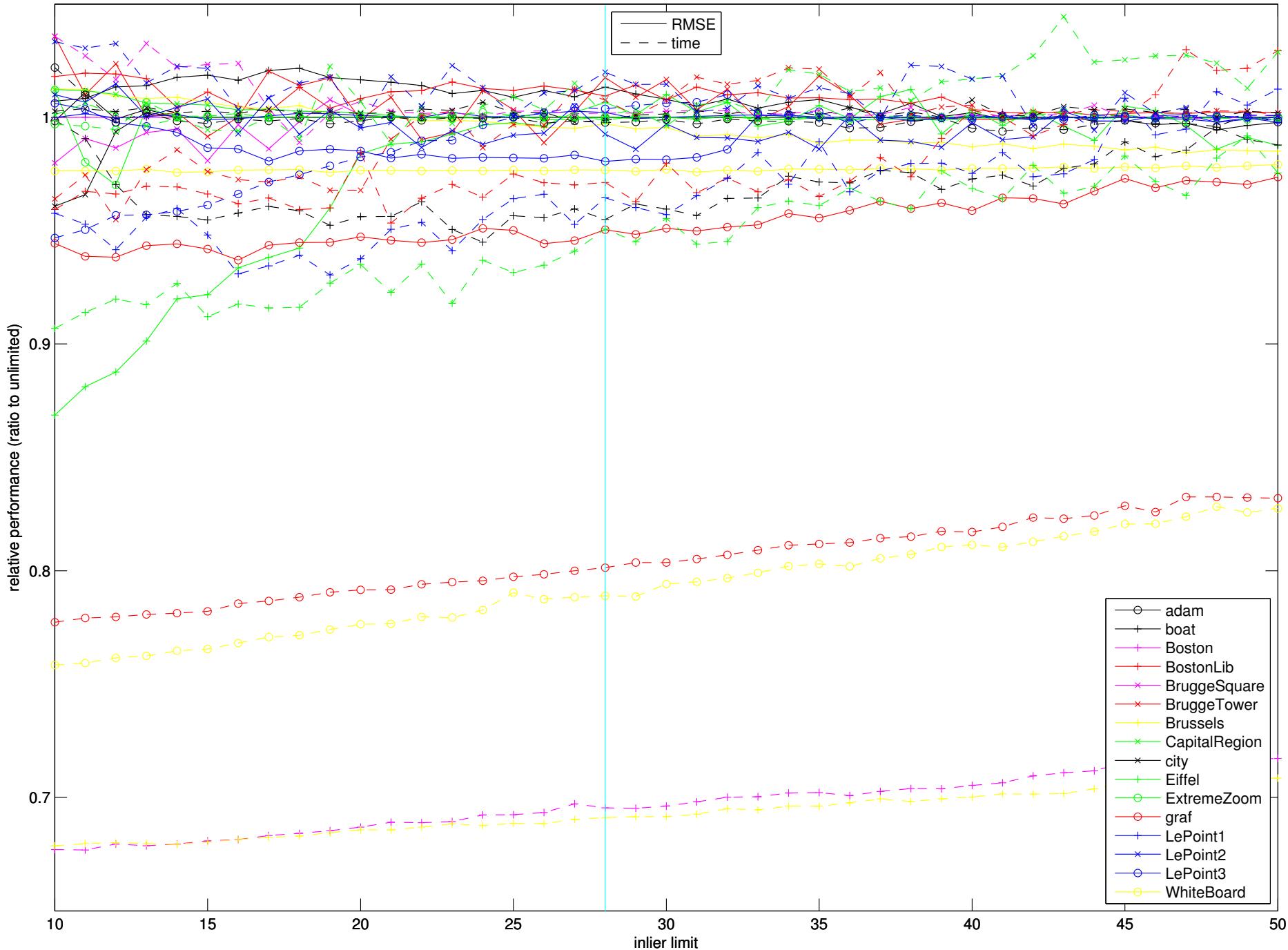
Solver→		M	M+LSq	M.LO'	M.LO	M.LO (inl. limit)						
Detectors→		MSER+ MSER-SIFT										
Descriptors→												
Image	Qty↓	10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %	10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %	10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %	10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %	10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %	10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %					
corr	I	62.7 ±4.4 (50-76)		66.0 ±4.2 (46-76)		69.8 ±2.8 (53-78)		73.1 ±1.6 (58-77)		73.3 ±1.8 (57-78)		Inlss
	I (%)	67.4 ±4.7 (54-82)		71.0 ±4.5 (49-82)		75.1 ±3.0 (57-84)		78.6 ±1.7 (62-83)		78.8 ±1.9 (61-84)		Inlss
	Samp	61.0 ±25.1 (11-211)		61.0 ±25.1 (11-211)		49.7 ±16.1 (11-183)		49.5 ±15.9 (11-183)		49.5 ±15.9 (11-183)		Inlss
	Time(ms)	1.1 (NA)		1.3 (NA)		2.1 (NA)		6.5 (NA)		6.3 (NA)		HInlss
	Error	0.48 ±0.33 (0.1-3.0)		0.37 ±0.33 (0.1-3.4)		0.31 ±0.12 (0.1-1.9)		0.18 ±0.11 (0.1-2.7)		0.18 ±0.10 (0.1-2.0)		HInlss
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.1 (1-3)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-2)		1.0 ±0.1 (1-3)		HInlss
head	I	66.9 ±4.1 (52-77)		71.9 ±2.7 (53-76)		73.7 ±0.9 (68-76)		73.9 ±0.6 (69-76)		74.0 ±0.6 (69-77)		Inlss
	I (%)	77.8 ±4.7 (60-90)		83.6 ±3.1 (62-88)		85.7 ±1.0 (79-88)		86.0 ±0.7 (80-88)		86.0 ±0.7 (80-90)		Inlss
	Samp	21.8 ±10.1 (5-103)		21.8 ±10.1 (5-103)		21.7 ±9.8 (5-103)		21.7 ±9.8 (5-103)		21.7 ±9.8 (5-103)		Inlss
	Time(ms)	0.4 (NA)		0.6 (NA)		1.6 (NA)		6.0 (NA)		5.8 (NA)		HInlss
	Error	0.78 ±0.52 (0.2-5.1)		0.40 ±0.19 (0.2-2.4)		0.30 ±0.03 (0.2-0.7)		0.31 ±0.03 (0.2-0.5)		0.31 ±0.03 (0.2-0.5)		HInlss
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		HInlss
Kyoto	I	295.2 ±16.5 (245-336)		311.4 ±15.3 (249-339)		325.1 ±9.2 (266-340)		333.5 ±6.7 (274-339)		330.7 ±5.7 (278-339)		Inlss
	I (%)	66.3 ±3.7 (55-76)		70.0 ±3.4 (56-76)		73.0 ±2.1 (60-76)		74.9 ±1.5 (62-76)		74.3 ±1.3 (62-76)		Inlss
	Samp	65.4 ±26.0 (21-203)		65.4 ±26.0 (21-203)		49.6 ±12.6 (21-185)		49.2 ±12.1 (21-185)		49.1 ±12.1 (21-185)		Inlss
	Time(ms)	2.4 (NA)		2.7 (NA)		3.6 (NA)		12.2 (NA)		9.8 (NA)		HInlss
	Error	2.25 ±1.28 (0.3-11.3)		1.64 ±1.14 (0.3-8.1)		1.07 ±0.54 (0.3-6.9)		0.81 ±0.32 (0.4-5.7)		0.78 ±0.23 (0.3-5.0)		HInlss
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.1 (1-3)		1.0 ±0.1 (1-2)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-2)		HInlss
wash	I	45.7 ±3.5 (34-52)		50.1 ±1.7 (6-52)		51.7 ±0.5 (51-52)		51.3 ±0.4 (51-52)		51.4 ±0.5 (51-52)		Inlss
	I (%)	83.1 ±6.4 (62-95)		91.1 ±3.1 (11-95)		94.0 ±0.8 (93-95)		93.2 ±0.8 (93-95)		93.5 ±0.9 (93-95)		Inlss
	Samp	16.7 ±9.8 (3-92)		16.7 ±9.8 (3-92)		16.7 ±9.7 (3-72)		16.7 ±9.7 (3-72)		16.7 ±9.7 (3-72)		Inlss
	Time(ms)	0.3 (NA)		0.4 (NA)		1.4 (NA)		5.4 (NA)		5.4 (NA)		HInlss
	Error	1.04 ±0.61 (0.2-5.2)		0.39 ±0.17 (0.2-2.9)		0.28 ±0.02 (0.2-0.6)		0.27 ±0.04 (0.2-0.6)		0.27 ±0.03 (0.2-0.5)		HInlss
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		HInlss

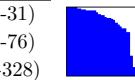
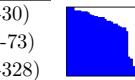
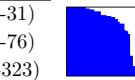
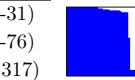
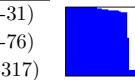
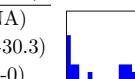
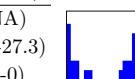
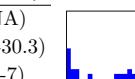
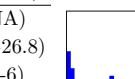
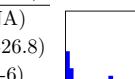
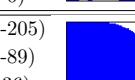
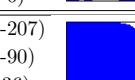
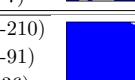
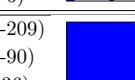
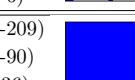
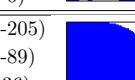
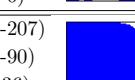
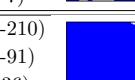
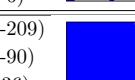
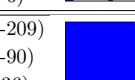
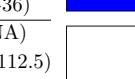
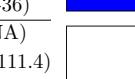
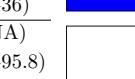
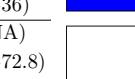
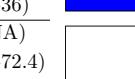
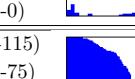
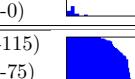
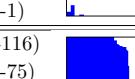
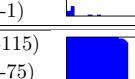
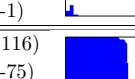
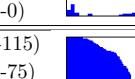
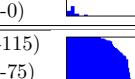
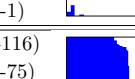
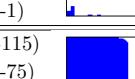
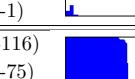
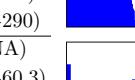
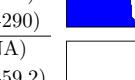
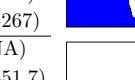
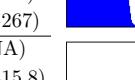
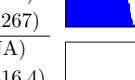
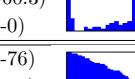
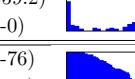
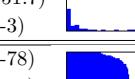
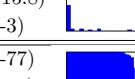
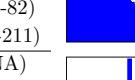
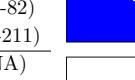
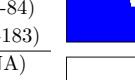
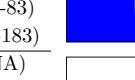
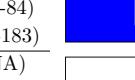
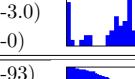
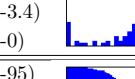
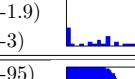
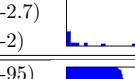
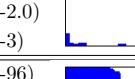
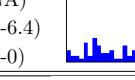
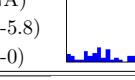
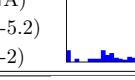
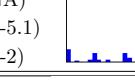
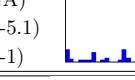
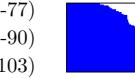
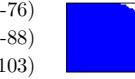
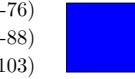
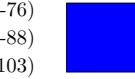
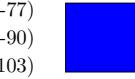
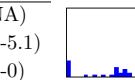
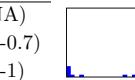
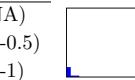
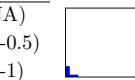
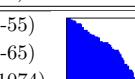
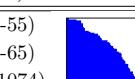
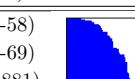
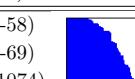
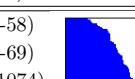
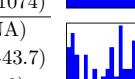
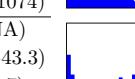
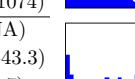
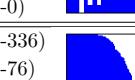
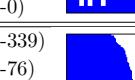
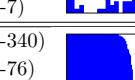
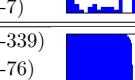
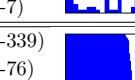
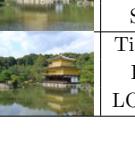
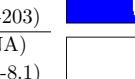
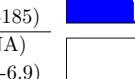
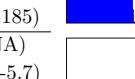
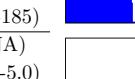
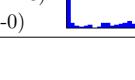
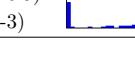
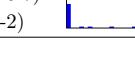
Solver→		M		M+LSq		M.LO'		M.LO		M.LO (inl. limit)			
Detectors→		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT			
Descriptors→		Image Qty↓		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			
Boston		I	277.3 ±21.5 (187-305)		303.0 ±5.4 (260-305)		305.0 ±0.1 (303-305)		305.0 ±0.0 (305-305)		305.0 ±0.0 (305-305)		
		I (%)	72.6 ±5.6 (49-80)		79.3 ±1.4 (68-80)		79.8 ±0.0 (79-80)		79.8 ±0.0 (80-80)		79.8 ±0.0 (80-80)		
		Samp	12.8 ±5.8 (6-53)		12.8 ±5.8 (6-53)		12.8 ±5.8 (6-50)		12.8 ±5.8 (6-50)		12.8 ±5.8 (6-50)		Inlss
		Time(ms)	1.1 (NA)		1.3 (NA)		1.9 (NA)		16.0 (NA)		11.0 (NA)		H _{Inlss}
		Error	1.78 ±1.01 (0.4-15.1)		0.72 ±0.20 (0.4-2.6)		0.60 ±0.08 (0.3-0.9)		0.66 ±0.00 (0.7-0.7)		0.66 ±0.00 (0.6-0.7)		
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		
Brussels		I	328.7 ±32.4 (225-394)		371.4 ±18.2 (264-398)		387.9 ±4.4 (345-398)		390.6 ±1.3 (387-396)		390.5 ±2.1 (383-397)		
		I (%)	65.3 ±6.5 (45-78)		73.8 ±3.6 (52-79)		77.1 ±0.9 (69-79)		77.6 ±0.3 (77-79)		77.6 ±0.4 (76-79)		
		Samp	21.0 ±9.4 (7-71)		21.0 ±9.4 (7-71)		20.9 ±9.2 (7-52)		20.9 ±9.2 (7-52)		20.9 ±9.2 (7-52)		H _{Inlss}
		Time(ms)	2.3 (NA)		2.6 (NA)		3.3 (NA)		20.7 (NA)		14.1 (NA)		
		Error	3.65 ±0.92 (2.0-10.6)		2.59 ±0.50 (0.9-4.8)		2.25 ±0.20 (1.5-3.2)		2.88 ±0.05 (2.7-3.0)		2.86 ±0.08 (2.6-3.1)		
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		H _{Inlss}
Eiffel		I	60.9 ±4.1 (43-69)		64.4 ±3.2 (47-70)		66.0 ±1.7 (50-70)		66.8 ±1.1 (62-69)		66.7 ±1.1 (61-69)		
		I (%)	30.4 ±2.1 (22-34)		32.2 ±1.6 (24-35)		33.0 ±0.9 (25-35)		33.4 ±0.5 (31-34)		33.3 ±0.6 (30-34)		
		Samp	438.9 ±155.3 (223-1676)		438.9 ±155.3 (223-1676)		273.2 ±40.7 (210-815)		254.5 ±18.6 (223-800)		254.4 ±17.2 (210-507)		
		Time(ms)	6.8 (NA)		6.8 (NA)		5.5 (NA)		19.6 (NA)		18.6 (NA)		
		Error	1.23 ±0.57 (0.3-7.6)		0.92 ±0.44 (0.3-3.9)		0.82 ±0.28 (0.3-2.5)		0.88 ±0.16 (0.6-1.4)		0.88 ±0.15 (0.5-1.5)		
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		2.6 ±1.2 (1-9)		2.5 ±1.2 (1-8)		2.5 ±1.2 (1-9)		H _{Inlss}
WhiteBoard		I	161.1 ±13.2 (104-174)		171.6 ±7.7 (135-174)		173.7 ±1.8 (137-174)		174.0 ±0.0 (174-174)		174.0 ±0.0 (173-174)		
		I (%)	75.3 ±6.2 (49-81)		80.2 ±3.6 (63-81)		81.2 ±0.9 (64-81)		81.3 ±0.0 (81-81)		81.3 ±0.0 (81-81)		
		Samp	11.7 ±5.8 (6-56)		11.7 ±5.8 (6-56)		11.7 ±5.8 (6-51)		11.7 ±5.8 (6-51)		11.7 ±5.8 (6-51)		
		Time(ms)	0.7 (NA)		0.8 (NA)		1.3 (NA)		9.7 (NA)		7.6 (NA)		
		Error	1.48 ±0.49 (0.5-6.0)		1.09 ±0.19 (0.7-2.7)		1.02 ±0.06 (0.8-1.9)		1.08 ±0.00 (1.1-1.1)		1.06 ±0.01 (1.0-1.2)		
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		H _{Inlss}

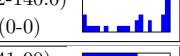
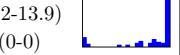
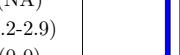
E.2 Additional experiments

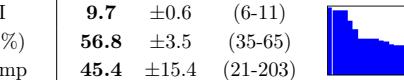
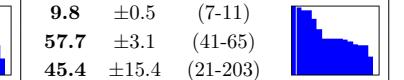
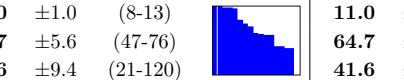
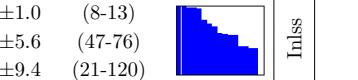
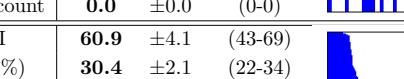
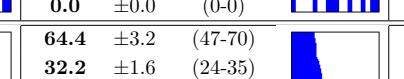
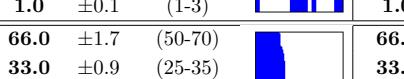
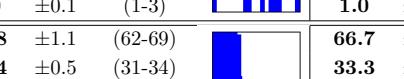
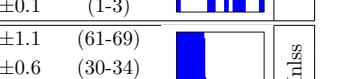
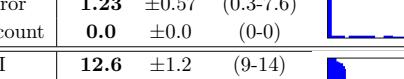
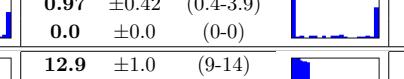
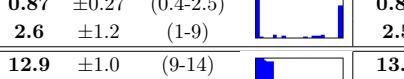
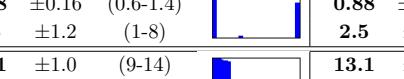
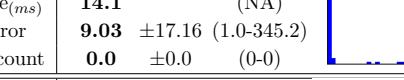
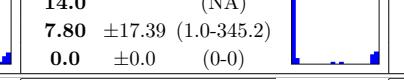
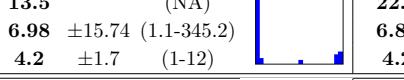
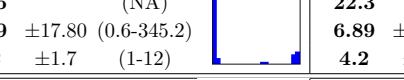
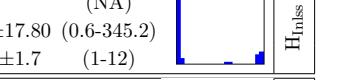
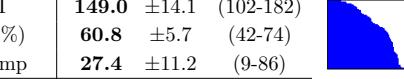
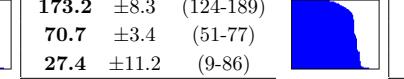
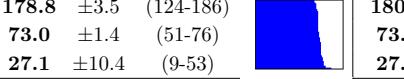
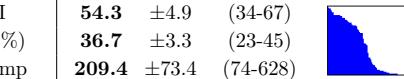
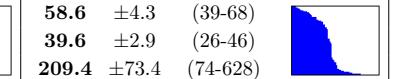
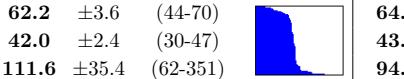
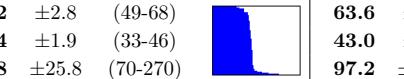
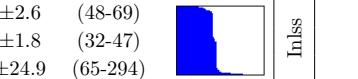
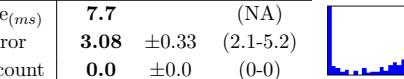
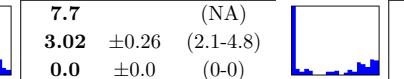
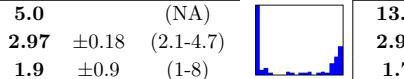
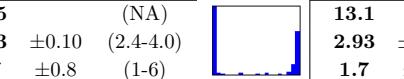
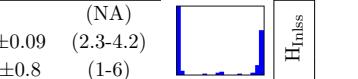
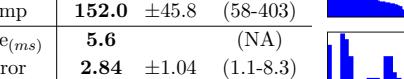
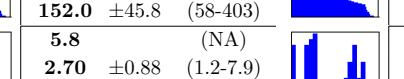
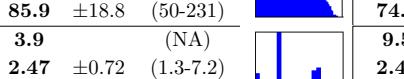
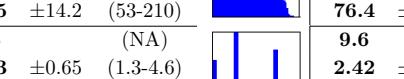
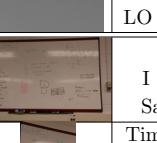
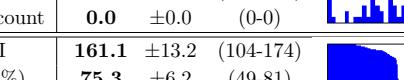
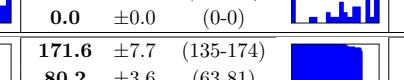
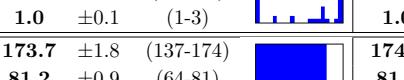
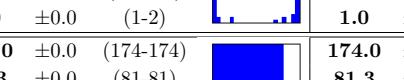
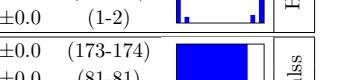
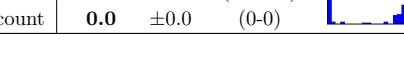
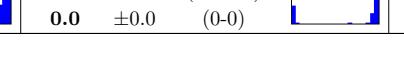
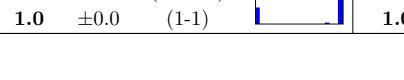
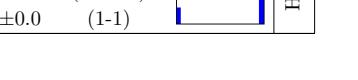
Following graphs illustrate effect of selected limit for number of inliers processed in LSq (confidence 95 %, $\sigma = 0.3$, 1000 runs per value).



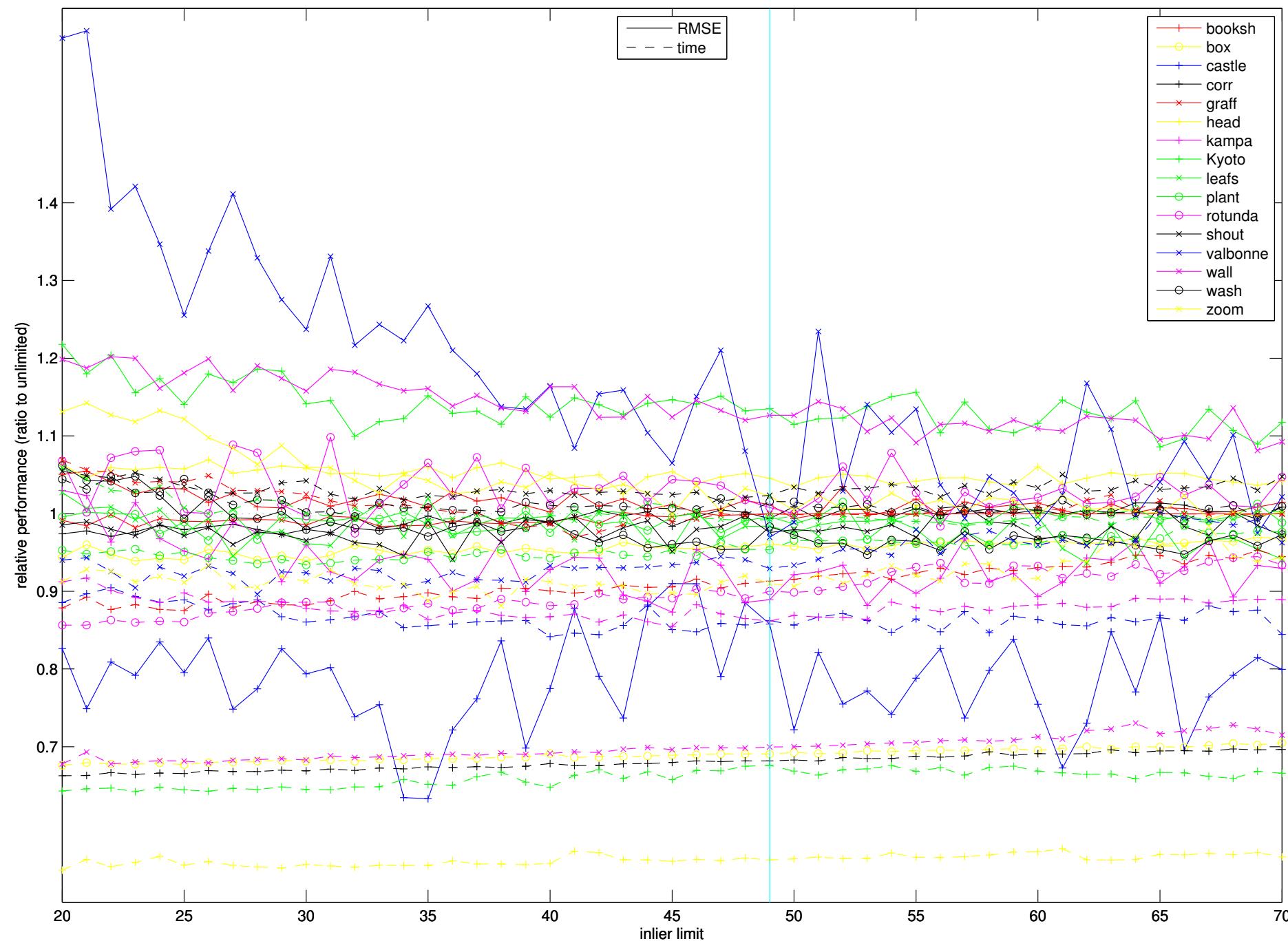


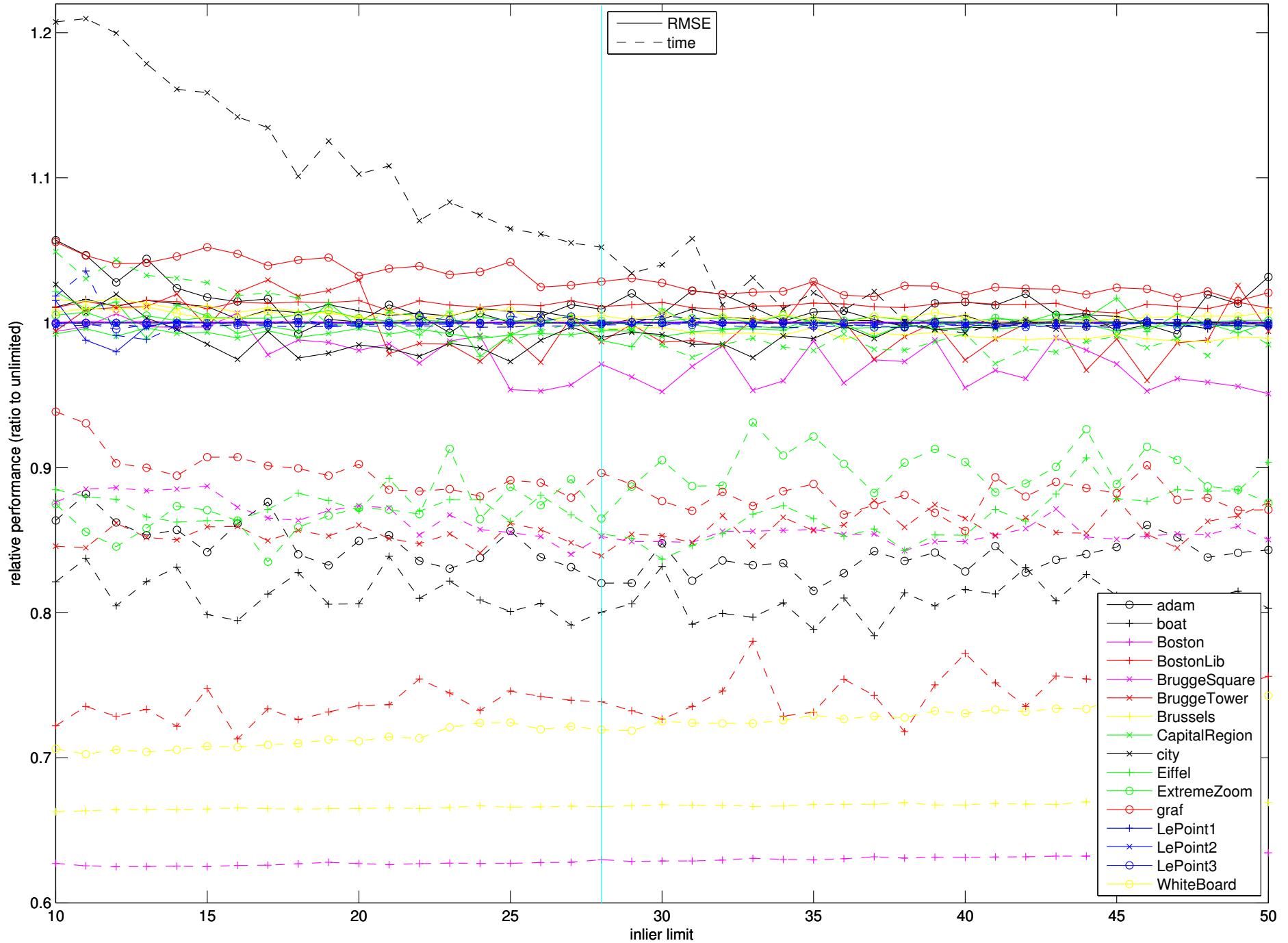
Solver→		M		M+LSq		M.LO'		M.LO		M.LO (inl. limit)			
Detectors→		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT			
Image		Qty↓		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			
booksh		I	26.7 ± 2.2 (20-31)		25.6 ± 3.7 (5-30)		27.3 ± 2.2 (20-31)		28.9 ± 1.6 (21-31)		28.9 ± 1.6 (21-31)		Inlss
		I (%)	65.1 ± 5.4 (49-76)		62.3 ± 9.1 (12-73)		66.5 ± 5.3 (49-76)		70.4 ± 4.0 (51-76)		70.4 ± 4.0 (51-76)		Inlss
		Samp	96.2 ± 49.4 (19-328)		96.2 ± 49.4 (19-328)		89.3 ± 45.6 (19-323)		74.7 ± 38.8 (19-317)		74.8 ± 38.8 (19-317)		Inlss
box		Time(ms)	1.1 (NA)		1.2 (NA)		2.5 (NA)		5.7 (NA)		5.7 (NA)		HInlss
		Error	3.05 ± 4.35 (0.4-30.3)		2.81 ± 4.16 (0.5-27.3)		2.83 ± 4.27 (0.4-30.3)		1.77 ± 2.93 (0.4-26.8)		1.77 ± 2.91 (0.4-26.8)		HInlss
		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.5 ± 0.8 (1-7)		1.2 ± 0.5 (1-6)		1.2 ± 0.5 (1-6)		HInlss
castle		I	185.5 ± 6.2 (159-205)		190.6 ± 4.7 (158-207)		193.3 ± 3.1 (180-210)		193.5 ± 2.4 (192-209)		192.8 ± 2.4 (192-209)		Inlss
		I (%)	80.3 ± 2.7 (69-89)		82.5 ± 2.0 (68-90)		83.7 ± 1.4 (78-91)		13.9 ± 3.8 (6-36)		83.5 ± 1.0 (83-90)		Inlss
		Samp	13.9 ± 3.8 (6-36)		13.9 ± 3.8 (6-36)		13.9 ± 3.8 (6-36)		1.9 (NA)		6.9 (NA)		HInlss
corr		I	62.7 ± 4.4 (50-76)		66.0 ± 4.2 (46-76)		69.8 ± 2.8 (53-78)		73.1 ± 1.6 (58-77)		73.3 ± 1.8 (57-78)		Inlss
		I (%)	67.4 ± 4.7 (54-82)		71.0 ± 4.5 (49-82)		75.1 ± 3.0 (58-75)		49.7 ± 16.1 (11-183)		49.5 ± 15.9 (11-183)		Inlss
		Samp	61.0 ± 25.1 (11-211)		61.0 ± 25.1 (11-211)		2.1 (NA)		2.1 (NA)		6.3 (NA)		HInlss
graff		I	80.4 ± 4.2 (66-93)		84.6 ± 4.7 (62-95)		88.7 ± 2.8 (76-95)		91.6 ± 1.3 (81-95)		90.9 ± 1.7 (81-96)		Inlss
		I (%)	67.0 ± 3.5 (55-78)		70.5 ± 3.9 (52-79)		73.9 ± 2.3 (63-79)		51.6 ± 15.6 (16-164)		75.8 ± 1.4 (68-80)		Inlss
		Samp	57.6 ± 20.5 (16-164)		57.6 ± 20.5 (16-164)		2.0 (NA)		2.15 ± 1.82 (0.3-5.2)		6.6 (NA)		HInlss
head		Time(ms)	0.9 (NA)		1.0 (NA)		2.0 (NA)		1.0 ± 0.0 (1-2)		3.09 ± 1.72 (0.3-5.1)		Inlss
		Error	2.69 ± 1.59 (0.2-6.4)		2.63 ± 1.65 (0.3-5.8)		0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.0 (1-1)		HInlss
		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		HInlss
kampa		I	44.2 ± 2.8 (34-55)		44.9 ± 3.5 (18-55)		48.6 ± 2.6 (37-58)		49.7 ± 2.9 (37-58)		49.8 ± 3.0 (37-58)		Inlss
		I (%)	52.6 ± 3.3 (40-65)		53.5 ± 4.1 (21-65)		57.9 ± 3.1 (44-69)		181.1 ± 85.2 (50-881)		59.2 ± 3.5 (44-69)		Inlss
		Samp	332.1 ± 116.9 (57-1074)		332.1 ± 116.9 (57-1074)		4.4 (NA)		9.12 ± 9.74 (0.4-43.2)		10.9 (NA)		HInlss
Kyoto		Time(ms)	4.2 (NA)		4.4 (NA)		4.4 (NA)		1.8 ± 0.9 (1-7)		12.46 ± 10.09 (0.4-43.3)		Inlss
		Error	14.27 ± 11.56 (0.5-43.7)		14.10 ± 11.51 (0.4-43.4)		0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.9 (1-7)		1.8 ± 0.9 (1-7)		HInlss
		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.1 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.1 (0-0)		1.0 ± 0.1 (0-0)		HInlss

Solver→		M		M+LSq		M.LO'		M.LO		M.LO (inl. limit)			
Detectors→		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT			
Descriptors→		Image Qty↓		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			
leafs	Image	I	46.9 ± 3.1 (36-57)		I (%)	49.2 ± 3.2 (22-56)		Samp	162.0 ± 75.2 (31-682)		Time(ms)	1.8 (NA)	
		I (%)	59.4 ± 3.9 (46-72)			62.3 ± 4.1 (28-71)			162.0 ± 75.2 (31-682)		Error	7.94 ± 6.48 (0.6-79.0)	
		Samp	162.0 ± 75.2 (31-682)			2.1 (NA)					LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)	
						5.86 ± 4.39 (0.6-54.5)						0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)	
						2.1 ± 0.3 (1-5)						1.1 ± 0.4 (1-6)	
													H _{lnlss}
plant	Image	I	17.0 ± 0.9 (13-21)		I (%)	14.2 ± 3.9 (0-22)		Samp	220.1 ± 74.2 (51-947)		Time(ms)	2.2 (NA)	
		I (%)	56.5 ± 3.0 (43-70)			47.4 ± 13.0 (0-73)			220.1 ± 74.2 (51-947)		Error	21.24 ± 24.63 (0.7-166.0)	
		Samp	220.1 ± 74.2 (51-947)			2.5 (NA)					LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)	
						21.31 ± 24.50 (1.3-159.3)						0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)	
						3.4 (NA)						1.9 ± 1.0 (1-8)	
						16.63 ± 22.63 (0.8-166.0)						2.2 ± 1.2 (1-8)	
rotunda	Image	I	67.3 ± 5.1 (50-75)		I (%)	70.7 ± 5.8 (35-75)		Samp	25.8 ± 14.6 (6-119)		Time(ms)	0.5 (NA)	
		I (%)	78.3 ± 5.9 (58-87)			82.2 ± 6.7 (41-87)			25.8 ± 14.6 (6-119)		Error	1.30 ± 0.87 (0.2-10.3)	
		Samp	25.8 ± 14.6 (6-119)			0.6 (NA)					LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)	
						0.62 ± 0.39 (0.2-9.1)						0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)	
						1.6 (NA)						1.0 ± 0.0 (1-2)	
						0.44 ± 0.16 (0.2-5.2)						0.52 ± 0.13 (0.2-1.6)	
shoot	Image	I	38.4 ± 2.1 (30-44)		I (%)	35.4 ± 3.9 (9-43)		Samp	39.2 ± 16.5 (11-141)		Time(ms)	0.5 (NA)	
		I (%)	71.2 ± 3.9 (56-81)			65.5 ± 7.2 (17-80)			39.2 ± 16.5 (11-141)		Error	1.72 ± 1.08 (0.3-9.0)	
		Samp	39.2 ± 16.5 (11-141)			0.7 (NA)					LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)	
						1.62 ± 1.29 (0.3-21.1)						0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)	
						1.34 ± 1.00 (0.3-8.3)						1.0 ± 0.2 (1-3)	
						0.5 (NA)						1.0 ± 0.1 (1-2)	
valbonne	Image	I	22.4 ± 1.4 (16-26)		I (%)	21.6 ± 2.5 (10-26)		Samp	69.9 ± 4.5 (50-81)		Time(ms)	0.6 (NA)	
		I (%)	50.7 ± 25.5 (10-199)			67.4 ± 7.8 (31-81)			50.7 ± 25.5 (10-199)		Error	29.46 ± 17.52 (0.7-140.3)	
		Samp	50.7 ± 25.5 (10-199)			0.8 (NA)					LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)	
						29.67 ± 14.36 (1.2-140.0)						0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)	
						1.6 (NA)						1.1 ± 0.2 (1-4)	
						28.03 ± 13.96 (0.8-140.3)						1.1 ± 0.4 (1-5)	
wall	Image	I	78.3 ± 5.1 (60-90)		I (%)	81.8 ± 4.5 (41-90)		Samp	79.9 ± 5.2 (61-92)		Time(ms)	0.4 (NA)	
		I (%)	19.5 ± 10.3 (4-94)			83.5 ± 4.6 (42-92)			19.5 ± 10.3 (4-94)		Error	2.23 ± 1.88 (0.3-29.2)	
		Samp	19.5 ± 10.3 (4-94)			0.5 (NA)					LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)	
						1.06 ± 0.68 (0.2-13.9)						0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)	
						1.0 (NA)						1.0 ± 0.0 (1-1)	
						0.53 ± 0.09 (0.2-0.9)						1.0 ± 0.0 (1-1)	
wash	Image	I	45.7 ± 3.5 (34-52)		I (%)	50.1 ± 1.7 (6-52)		Samp	83.1 ± 6.4 (62-95)		Time(ms)	0.3 (NA)	
		I (%)	16.7 ± 9.8 (3-92)			91.1 ± 3.1 (11-95)			16.7 ± 9.8 (3-92)		Error	1.04 ± 0.61 (0.2-5.2)	
		Samp	16.7 ± 9.8 (3-92)			0.4 (NA)					LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)	
						0.39 ± 0.17 (0.2-2.9)						0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)	
						1.4 (NA)						1.0 ± 0.0 (1-1)	
						0.28 ± 0.02 (0.2-0.6)						1.0 ± 0.0 (1-1)	
zoom	Image	I	37.9 ± 3.4 (26-45)		I (%)	40.3 ± 3.6 (25-45)		Samp	54.1 ± 4.9 (37-64)		Time(ms)	4.2 (NA)	
		I (%)	399.0 ± 218.0 (66-1763)			57.6 ± 5.1 (36-64)			399.0 ± 218.0 (66-1763)		Error	2.39 ± 2.56 (0.3-28.0)	
		Samp	399.0 ± 218.0 (66-1763)			4.5 (NA)					LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)	
						1.92 ± 2.50 (0.3-28.1)						0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)	
						2.2 ± 1.3 (1-10)						1.9 ± 1.1 (1-9)	
						1.52 ± 2.32 (0.4-28.0)						1.9 ± 1.1 (1-9)	

Solver→		M			M+LSq			M.LO'			M.LO			M.LO (inl. limit)																																																																																
Detectors→		MSER+ MSER-SIFT			MSER+ MSER-SIFT			MSER+ MSER-SIFT			MSER+ MSER-SIFT			MSER+ MSER-SIFT																																																																																
Descriptors→		Image	Qty↓	10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %																																																																														
adam	I	I	9.7	± 0.8 (7-12)		I (%)	48.3	± 4.0 (35-60)		I	9.9	± 0.8 (7-11)		I (%)	55.1	± 4.5 (35-65)		11.0	± 0.9 (7-13)		11.0	± 0.9 (7-13)																																																																								
		Samp	85.3	± 27.4 (28-212)		I (%)	49.4	± 4.1 (35-55)		I	10.6	± 0.9 (8-13)		I (%)	57.1	± 13.9 (28-165)		11.0	± 0.9 (7-13)		55.1	± 4.5 (35-65)		Inlss																																																																						
		Time _(ms)	2.4	(NA)		Error	4.07	± 3.59 (0.8-14.1)		I	2.4	(NA)		I (%)	5.6	(NA)		6.6	± 1.7 (53-67)		5.6	(NA)		H _{Inlss}																																																																						
	boat	Error	4.07	± 3.59 (0.8-14.1)		LO count	0.0	± 0.0 (0-0)		I	3.80	± 2.95 (0.9-14.6)		I (%)	3.74	± 2.52 (0.9-9.3)		1.2	± 0.5 (1-6)		3.25	± 1.77 (0.9-9.6)		3.25	± 1.77 (0.9-9.6)		H _{Inlss}																																																																			
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0 (0-0)		I	50.4	± 4.6 (34-66)		I (%)	44.7	± 3.0 (33-52)		I	61.1	± 2.6 (48-68)		I (%)	50.9	± 1.2 (40-53)		64.1	± 1.5 (51-67)		63.5	± 1.7 (53-67)																																																																				
		Time _(ms)	4.7	(NA)		Error	1.84	± 0.45 (1.2-6.7)		I	149.0	± 53.1 (41-440)		I (%)	1.57	± 0.32 (1.2-3.9)		I	4.5	(NA)		7.5	(NA)		7.1	(NA)		H _{Inlss}																																																																		
Boston	I	I	277.3	± 21.5 (187-305)		I (%)	72.6	± 5.6 (49-80)		I	303.0	± 5.4 (260-305)		I (%)	79.3	± 1.4 (68-80)		I	305.0	± 0.1 (303-305)		305.0	± 0.0 (305-305)																																																																							
		Samp	12.8	± 5.8 (6-53)		I (%)	12.8	± 5.8 (6-53)		I	79.8	± 0.0 (79-80)		I (%)	12.8	± 5.8 (6-50)		I	79.8	± 0.0 (80-80)		12.8	± 5.8 (6-50)																																																																							
		Time _(ms)	1.1	(NA)		Error	1.78	± 1.01 (0.4-15.1)		I	1.3	(NA)		I (%)	0.69	± 0.07 (0.4-1.0)		I	1.9	(NA)		15.8	(NA)		10.9	(NA)		H _{Inlss}																																																																		
	Time _(ms)	LO count	0.0	± 0.0 (0-0)		I	1.78	± 1.01 (0.4-15.1)		I (%)	0.79	± 0.19 (0.5-2.6)		I	0.0	± 0.0 (0-0)		I	1.0	± 0.0 (1-1)		0.66	± 0.00 (0.7-0.7)		1.0	± 0.0 (1-1)		H _{Inlss}																																																																		
		Error	2.00	± 1.14 (0.4-12.9)		LO count	0.0	± 0.0 (0-0)		I	1619.9	± 605.8 (774-5885)		I (%)	1619.9	± 605.8 (774-5885)		I	849.8	± 150.3 (774-3138)		I	25.1	± 0.4 (20-26)		50.3	± 0.7 (40-51)		50.2	± 0.5 (44-51)																																																																
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0 (0-0)		I	10.0	(NA)		I (%)	0.96	± 0.41 (0.4-2.3)		I	10.0	(NA)		I (%)	0.52	± 0.10 (0.4-3.2)		I	6.7	(NA)		17.1	(NA)		16.6	(NA)		H _{Inlss}																																																														
BostonLib	I	I	44.6	± 3.5 (32-51)		I (%)	22.3	± 1.8 (16-26)		I	48.0	± 2.2 (40-51)		I (%)	24.0	± 1.1 (20-26)		I	50.3	± 0.7 (40-51)		50.0	± 0.3 (43-50)		50.2	± 0.5 (44-51)																																																																				
		Samp	1619.9	± 605.8 (774-5885)		I (%)	22.3	± 1.8 (16-26)		I	24.0	± 1.1 (20-26)		I (%)	1619.9	± 605.8 (774-5885)		I	849.8	± 150.3 (774-3138)		I	25.1	± 0.4 (20-26)		25.0	± 0.1 (22-25)		25.1	± 0.2 (22-26)																																																																
		Time _(ms)	10.0	(NA)		Error	2.00	± 1.14 (0.4-12.9)		I	10.0	(NA)		I (%)	0.96	± 0.41 (0.4-2.3)		I	10.0	(NA)		I (%)	0.52	± 0.10 (0.4-3.2)		I	6.7	(NA)		17.1	(NA)		16.6	(NA)		H _{Inlss}																																																										
	Time _(ms)	LO count	0.0	± 0.0 (0-0)		I	10.0	(NA)		I (%)	0.0	± 0.0 (0-0)		I	10.0	(NA)		I (%)	3.5	(NA)		I	6.27	± 2.29 (3.0-16.7)		9.5	(NA)		5.93	± 2.49 (3.0-10.0)																																																																
		Error	2.00	± 1.14 (0.4-12.9)		LO count	0.0	± 0.0 (0-0)		I	3.5	(NA)		I (%)	7.09	± 1.89 (2.5-10.5)		I	2.2	± 1.0 (1-7)		I	3.1	(NA)		6.27	± 2.29 (3.0-16.7)		9.8	(NA)																																																																
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0 (0-0)		I	10.0	(NA)		I (%)	0.0	± 0.0 (0-0)		I	0.0	± 0.0 (0-0)		I	168.7	± 43.7 (100-487)		I	168.7	± 43.7 (100-487)		146.9	± 44.3 (100-357)		146.9	± 44.3 (100-357)		H _{Inlss}																																																														
BruggeTower	I	I	16.6	± 0.9 (12-20)		I (%)	36.1	± 1.9 (26-43)		I	16.9	± 0.8 (14-20)		I (%)	36.7	± 1.7 (30-43)		I	18.0	± 1.2 (14-20)		I	18.7	± 1.3 (15-20)		40.6	± 2.8 (33-43)																																																																			
		Samp	242.3	± 58.7 (100-628)		I (%)	242.3	± 58.7 (100-628)		I	242.3	± 58.7 (100-628)		I (%)	3.5	(NA)		I	2.6	(NA)		I	3.1	(NA)		5.93	± 2.49 (3.0-10.0)		9.8	(NA)																																																																
		Time _(ms)	3.4	(NA)		Error	7.38	± 2.05 (2.4-17.7)		I	7.09	± 1.89 (2.5-10.5)		I (%)	0.0	± 0.0 (0-0)		I	2.2	± 1.0 (1-7)		I	2.2	± 1.0 (1-7)		2.0	± 1.0 (1-7)		2.0	± 1.0 (1-7)		H _{Inlss}																																																														
	Time _(ms)	LO count	0.0	± 0.0 (0-0)		I	31.1	± 2.5 (22-38)		I (%)	40.4	± 3.2 (29-49)		I	33.4	± 2.0 (23-38)		I	35.8	± 2.0 (27-38)		I	36.9	± 1.7 (32-38)		36.7	± 1.7 (29-38)																																																																			
		Error	2.6	(NA)		LO count	5.11	± 2.45 (1.6-21.8)		I	4.33	± 2.09 (1.6-16.6)		I (%)	0.0	± 0.0 (0-0)		I	1.9	(NA)		I	4.22	± 2.02 (1.7-12.0)		I	6.9	(NA)		4.09	± 1.90 (1.8-9.5)		6.9	(NA)																																																												
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0 (0-0)		I	2.6	(NA)		I (%)	21.0	± 9.4 (7-71)		I	20.9	± 9.2 (7-52)		I	3.3	(NA)		I	2.91	± 0.15 (2.4-3.7)		I	1.0	± 0.0 (1-1)		20.6	(NA)		2.88	± 0.05 (2.7-3.0)		1.0	± 0.0 (1-1)																																																									
Brussels	I	I	328.7	± 32.4 (225-394)		I (%)	65.3	± 6.5 (45-78)		I	371.4	± 18.2 (264-398)		I (%)	21.0	± 9.4 (7-71)		I	387.9	± 4.4 (345-398)		I	390.6	± 1.3 (387-396)		390.5	± 2.1 (383-397)																																																																			
		Samp	21.0	± 9.4 (7-71)		I (%)	21.0	± 9.4 (7-71)		I	73.8	± 3.6 (52-79)		I (%)	2.6	(NA)		I	20.9	± 9.2 (7-52)		I	77.1	± 0.9 (69-79)		77.6	± 0.4 (76-79)		I	9.7 ± 0.6 (6-11)		I (%)	56.8 ± 3.5 (35-65)		Samp	45.4 ± 15.4 (21-203)		I	9.8 ± 0.5 (7-11)		I (%)	57.7 ± 3.1 (41-65)		Samp	45.4 ± 15.4 (21-203)		I	10.7 ± 0.7 (8-12)		I (%)	63.2 ± 4.4 (47-71)		Samp	41.6 ± 9.3 (21-120)		I	11.0 ± 1.0 (8-13)		I (%)	64.7 ± 5.6 (47-76)		Samp	41.6 ± 9.4 (21-120)		I	11.0 ± 1.0 (8-13)		I (%)	64.7 ± 5.6 (47-76)		Samp	41.6 ± 9.4 (21-120)		HInss	Inss																			
		Time _(ms)	1.2 (NA)		Error	1.51 ± 0.99 (0.6-63.7)		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	1.3 (NA)		I (%)	1.48 ± 0.97 (0.5-63.5)		Samp	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	1.4 (NA)		I (%)	1.31 ± 0.71 (0.6-63.5)		Samp	1.0 ± 0.1 (1-3)		I	4.5 (NA)		I (%)	1.20 ± 0.92 (0.6-63.5)		Samp	1.0 ± 0.1 (1-3)		HInss	Inss																																																							
		Time _(ms)	6.7 (NA)		Error	1.23 ± 0.57 (0.3-7.6)		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	60.9 ± 4.1 (43-69)		I (%)	30.4 ± 2.1 (22-34)		Samp	438.9 ± 155.3 (223-1676)		I	64.4 ± 3.2 (47-70)		I (%)	32.2 ± 1.6 (24-35)		Samp	438.9 ± 155.3 (223-1676)		I	66.0 ± 1.7 (50-70)		I (%)	33.0 ± 0.9 (25-35)		Samp	273.2 ± 40.7 (210-815)		I	66.8 ± 1.1 (62-69)		I (%)	33.4 ± 0.5 (31-34)		Samp	254.5 ± 18.6 (223-800)		I	66.7 ± 1.1 (61-69)		I (%)	33.3 ± 0.6 (30-34)		Samp	254.4 ± 17.2 (210-507)		HInss	Inss																																					
		Time _(ms)	14.1 (NA)		Error	9.03 ± 17.16 (1.0-345.2)		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	12.6 ± 1.2 (9-14)		I (%)	22.5 ± 2.1 (16-25)		Samp	2667.8 ± 1412.7 (1098-8732)		I	12.9 ± 1.0 (9-14)		I (%)	23.0 ± 1.8 (16-25)		Samp	2667.8 ± 1412.7 (1098-8732)		I	12.9 ± 1.0 (9-14)		I (%)	23.1 ± 1.7 (16-25)		Samp	2297.5 ± 1274.5 (1098-8732)		I	13.1 ± 1.0 (9-14)		I (%)	23.4 ± 1.9 (16-25)		Samp	2260.2 ± 1324.7 (1098-8732)		HInss	Inss																																														
		Time _(ms)	2.1 (NA)		Error	1.48 ± 0.55 (0.6-3.8)		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	149.0 ± 14.1 (102-182)		I (%)	60.8 ± 5.7 (42-74)		Samp	27.4 ± 11.2 (9-86)		I	173.2 ± 8.3 (124-189)		I (%)	70.7 ± 3.4 (51-77)		Samp	27.4 ± 11.2 (9-86)		I	178.8 ± 3.5 (124-186)		I (%)	73.0 ± 1.4 (51-76)		Samp	27.1 ± 10.4 (9-53)		I	180.3 ± 1.4 (138-182)		I (%)	73.6 ± 0.6 (56-74)		Samp	27.1 ± 10.4 (9-53)		I	179.3 ± 1.5 (175-185)		I (%)	73.2 ± 0.6 (71-76)		Samp	27.1 ± 10.4 (9-53)		HInss	Inss																																					
		Time _(ms)	7.7 (NA)		Error	3.08 ± 0.33 (2.1-5.2)		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	54.3 ± 4.9 (34-67)		I (%)	36.7 ± 3.3 (23-45)		Samp	209.4 ± 73.4 (74-628)		I	58.6 ± 4.3 (39-68)		I (%)	39.6 ± 2.9 (26-46)		Samp	209.4 ± 73.4 (74-628)		I	62.2 ± 3.6 (44-70)		I (%)	42.0 ± 2.4 (30-47)		Samp	111.6 ± 35.4 (62-351)		I	64.2 ± 2.8 (49-68)		I (%)	43.4 ± 1.9 (33-46)		Samp	94.8 ± 25.8 (70-270)		HInss	Inss																																														
		Time _(ms)	7.7 (NA)		Error	3.08 ± 0.33 (2.1-5.2)		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	5.0 (NA)		I (%)	3.02 ± 0.26 (2.1-4.8)		Samp	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	7.7 (NA)		I (%)	2.97 ± 0.18 (2.1-4.7)		Samp	1.9 ± 0.9 (1-8)		I	5.0 (NA)		I (%)	2.93 ± 0.10 (2.4-4.0)		Samp	1.7 ± 0.8 (1-6)		HInss	Inss																																																							
		Time _(ms)	5.6 (NA)		Error	2.84 ± 1.04 (1.1-8.3)		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	35.1 ± 2.8 (22-45)		I (%)	39.5 ± 3.1 (25-51)		Samp	152.0 ± 45.8 (58-403)		I	37.3 ± 2.3 (26-45)		I (%)	41.9 ± 2.6 (29-51)		Samp	152.0 ± 45.8 (58-403)		I	39.7 ± 1.8 (30-46)		I (%)	44.6 ± 2.0 (34-52)		Samp	85.9 ± 18.8 (50-231)		I	9.5 (NA)		I (%)	2.47 ± 0.72 (1.3-7.2)		Samp	1.6 ± 0.7 (1-5)		I	40.9 ± 1.4 (32-44)		I (%)	45.9 ± 1.6 (36-49)		Samp	74.5 ± 14.2 (53-210)		I	9.6 (NA)		I (%)	2.43 ± 0.65 (1.3-4.6)		Samp	1.4 ± 0.6 (1-5)		HInss	Inss																												
		Time _(ms)	1.9 (NA)		Error	3.90 ± 1.30 (2.0-13.1)		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	23.4 ± 2.2 (15-31)		I (%)	48.8 ± 4.6 (31-65)		Samp	71.7 ± 26.7 (17-308)		I	26.3 ± 2.1 (16-32)		I (%)	54.9 ± 4.4 (33-67)		Samp	71.7 ± 26.7 (17-308)		I	29.9 ± 1.6 (20-33)		I (%)	62.2 ± 3.3 (42-69)		Samp	49.3 ± 6.2 (17-119)		I	30.6 ± 1.1 (20-33)		I (%)	63.8 ± 2.3 (42-69)		Samp	49.0 ± 5.3 (17-119)		I	30.7 ± 0.9 (20-33)		I (%)	5.7 (NA)		Samp	3.04 ± 0.33 (2.3-5.1)		I	1.7 ± 0.6 (1-6)		I (%)	3.00 ± 0.23 (2.4-5.1)		Samp	1.0 ± 0.0 (1-2)		HInss	Inss																												
		Time _(ms)	0.7 (NA)		Error	1.48 ± 0.49 (0.5-6.0)		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)		I	161.1 ± 13.2 (104-174)		I (%)	75.3 ± 6.2 (49-81)		Samp	11.7 ± 5.8 (6-56)		I</																																																																										

Following graphs illustrate effect of selected limit for number of inliers processed in LSq (confidence 95 %, $\sigma = 0.3$, 300 runs per value). Points detected by *Hessian Affine* detector were used.





Solver→		M			M+LSq			M.LO'			M.LO			M.LO (inl. limit)				
Detectors→		HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT											
Descriptors→		1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %				
Image	Qty↓																	
booksh	I	122.6 ±9.2 (100-148)		Time _(ms)	134.1 ±8.3 (100-148)		Time _(ms)	146.1 ±2.3 (134-153)		Time _(ms)	147.8 ±3.1 (117-153)		Time _(ms)	146.0 ±3.2 (113-152)		H _{Inlss}		
	I (%)	61.6 ±4.6 (50-74)			67.4 ±4.2 (50-74)			73.4 ±1.2 (67-77)			74.3 ±1.6 (59-77)			73.4 ±1.6 (57-76)				
	Samp	125.6 ±60.3 (29-365)			125.6 ±60.3 (29-365)			70.4 ±37.9 (29-332)			70.9 ±38.0 (29-332)			71.0 ±38.2 (29-332)				
	Time _(ms)	2.1 (NA)			2.3 (NA)			2.6 (NA)			8.3 (NA)			7.6 (NA)				
	Error	1.58 ±1.13 (0.5-16.3)			1.24 ±0.77 (0.4-13.8)			0.73 ±0.09 (0.5-1.1)			0.74 ±0.14 (0.6-2.4)			0.74 ±0.12 (0.5-2.2)				
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)			0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)			1.0 ±0.0 (1-2)			1.0 ±0.2 (1-3)			1.0 ±0.1 (1-2)				
box	I	644.9 ±31.0 (567-721)		Time _(ms)	668.5 ±38.0 (499-728)		Time _(ms)	701.7 ±16.2 (598-731)		Time _(ms)	711.6 ±12.2 (644-734)		Time _(ms)	709.3 ±10.3 (624-734)		H _{Inlss}		
	I (%)	69.5 ±3.3 (61-78)			72.0 ±4.1 (54-78)			75.6 ±1.7 (64-79)			76.7 ±1.3 (69-79)			76.4 ±1.1 (67-79)				
	Samp	43.3 ±14.4 (16-93)			43.3 ±14.4 (16-93)			40.3 ±10.1 (16-78)			40.3 ±10.0 (16-78)			40.3 ±10.0 (16-78)				
	Time _(ms)	4.1 (NA)			4.5 (NA)			6.4 (NA)			22.7 (NA)			15.6 (NA)				
	Error	55.19 ±17.40 (18.7-111.2)			60.12 ±14.59 (18.5-110.6)			60.38 ±7.37 (25.0-108.7)			62.39 ±6.02 (35.3-83.7)			60.02 ±4.64 (42.9-83.5)				
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)			0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)			1.0 ±0.0 (1-2)			1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)			1.0 ±0.0 (1-2)				
castle	I	232.0 ±15.8 (193-278)		Time _(ms)	253.9 ±15.2 (206-277)		Time _(ms)	264.8 ±11.0 (220-278)		Time _(ms)	268.1 ±10.6 (221-280)		Time _(ms)	267.3 ±10.6 (215-280)		H _{Inlss}		
	I (%)	54.1 ±3.7 (45-65)			59.2 ±3.5 (48-65)			61.7 ±2.6 (51-65)			62.5 ±2.5 (52-65)			62.3 ±2.5 (50-65)				
	Samp	289.9 ±116.6 (76-822)			289.9 ±116.6 (76-822)			113.4 ±59.6 (62-518)			107.0 ±60.1 (58-518)			106.2 ±58.4 (58-518)				
	Time _(ms)	9.7 (NA)			10.0 (NA)			2.03 ±3.71 (0.3-15.5)			1.86 (NA)			16.0 (NA)				
	Error	2.95 ±4.14 (0.4-39.5)			2.42 ±4.24 (0.3-42.8)			0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)			1.85 ±3.66 (0.3-18.5)			1.59 ±3.26 (0.3-18.2)				
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)			0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)			1.7 ±0.8 (1-5)			1.6 ±0.8 (1-5)			1.6 ±0.8 (1-5)				
corr	I	482.0 ±30.4 (403-544)		Time _(ms)	522.8 ±22.8 (410-548)		Time _(ms)	538.4 ±3.7 (522-548)		Time _(ms)	541.7 ±1.2 (539-544)		Time _(ms)	540.9 ±1.8 (535-547)		H _{Inlss}		
	I (%)	77.2 ±4.9 (65-87)			83.8 ±3.7 (66-88)			86.3 ±0.6 (84-88)			86.8 ±0.2 (86-87)			86.7 ±0.3 (86-88)				
	Samp	23.6 ±10.7 (7-72)			23.6 ±10.7 (7-72)			23.5 ±10.4 (7-63)			23.5 ±10.4 (7-63)			23.5 ±10.4 (7-63)				
	Time _(ms)	1.7 (NA)			2.0 (NA)			3.8 (NA)			0.13 ±0.00 (0.1-0.1)			0.13 ±0.01 (0.1-0.2)				
	Error	0.39 ±0.20 (0.1-1.7)			0.23 ±0.15 (0.1-1.5)			0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)			1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)			1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)				
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)			0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)			8.3 ±2.7 (1-19)			8.2 ±2.7 (1-19)			8.2 ±2.7 (1-19)				
graff	I	39.4 ±1.9 (33-46)		Time _(ms)	39.7 ±2.1 (27-46)		Time _(ms)	41.0 ±1.9 (36-47)		Time _(ms)	42.8 ±1.6 (38-47)		Time _(ms)	42.8 ±1.6 (38-47)		H _{Inlss}		
	I (%)	21.8 ±1.0 (18-25)			21.9 ±1.2 (15-25)			22.7 ±1.1 (20-26)			23.6 ±0.9 (21-26)			23.7 ±0.9 (21-26)				
	Samp	99207.7 ±4022.0 (53484-100000)			99207.7 ±4022.0 (53484-100000)			95126.1 ±10044.2 (45684-100000)			85380.8 ±13905.2 (45684-100000)			85401.1 ±13924.4 (45684-100000)				
	Time _(ms)	1017.0 (NA)			1012.2 (NA)			980.2 (NA)			916.3 (NA)			918.0 (NA)				
	Error	3.97 ±0.86 (1.3-8.3)			4.00 ±0.79 (1.8-8.3)			0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)			3.91 ±0.76 (1.6-8.8)			3.81 ±0.54 (2.0-7.2)				
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)			0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)			1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)			1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)			1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)				
head	I	1436.0 ±75.8 (1208-1571)		Time _(ms)	1547.1 ±25.6 (1303-1575)		Time _(ms)	1562.9 ±5.0 (1532-1574)		Time _(ms)	1568.9 ±1.5 (1565-1571)		Time _(ms)	1566.8 ±2.2 (1559-1575)		H _{Inlss}		
	I (%)	82.4 ±4.3 (69-90)			88.8 ±1.5 (75-90)			14.6 ±7.3 (5-49)			90.0 ±0.1 (90-90)			89.9 ±0.1 (89-90)				
	Samp	14.6 ±7.3 (5-49)			2.8 (NA)			6.2 (NA)			38.4 (NA)			20.9 (NA)				
	Time _(ms)	2.4 (NA)			0.54 ±0.22 (0.2-3.7)			0.42 ±0.08 (0.2-0.8)			1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)			0.36 ±0.02 (0.3-0.4)				
	Error	1.13 ±0.57 (

Solver→		M			M+LSq			M.LO'			M.LO			M.LO (inl. limit)			
Detectors→		HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT	
Descriptors→		1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			
plant	Image	Qty↓															
		I	94.2 ±7.2 (78-110)		102.3 ±6.1 (82-113)		109.6 ±2.0 (102-115)		108.5 ±1.8 (93-114)		109.7 ±1.9 (99-114)						
		I (%)	44.2 ±3.4 (37-52)		48.0 ±2.9 (38-53)		51.4 ±0.9 (48-54)		50.9 ±0.8 (44-54)		51.5 ±0.9 (46-54)						
		Samp	1358.1 ±649.8 (333-3691)		1358.1 ±649.8 (333-3691)		338.5 ±122.7 (229-1962)		358.6 ±121.1 (243-1962)		336.9 ±122.4 (229-1962)						
		Time(ms)	19.2 (NA)		19.2 (NA)		8.3 (NA)		22.4 (NA)		21.0 (NA)						
rotunda		Error	1.21 ±0.59 (0.4-4.0)		0.98 ±0.45 (0.4-3.7)		0.76 ±0.14 (0.4-1.3)		0.73 ±0.12 (0.5-2.0)		0.72 ±0.12 (0.5-1.2)						
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		2.6 ±1.3 (1-8)		2.7 ±1.4 (1-9)		2.7 ±1.4 (1-9)						
		I	156.4 ±12.7 (128-189)		171.3 ±10.0 (137-187)		183.2 ±2.2 (167-190)		183.6 ±1.8 (166-187)		182.9 ±2.6 (158-188)						
		I (%)	65.7 ±5.3 (54-79)		72.0 ±4.2 (58-79)		77.0 ±0.9 (70-80)		77.1 ±0.8 (70-79)		76.8 ±1.1 (66-79)						
shout		Samp	86.1 ±42.9 (14-311)		86.1 ±42.9 (14-311)		56.9 ±24.2 (14-213)		56.9 ±24.2 (14-213)		56.9 ±24.2 (14-213)						
		Time(ms)	1.8 (NA)		1.8 (NA)		2.6 (NA)		8.7 (NA)		7.7 (NA)						
		Error	2.71 ±2.83 (0.3-31.2)		1.52 ±1.63 (0.2-20.8)		0.72 ±0.27 (0.2-1.8)		0.63 ±0.15 (0.2-1.6)		0.65 ±0.23 (0.2-3.1)						
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-2)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)						
valbonne		I	81.2 ±3.2 (70-90)		81.4 ±5.2 (52-91)		85.4 ±3.0 (76-93)		88.2 ±2.7 (76-93)		87.4 ±2.6 (77-93)						
		I (%)	49.5 ±1.9 (43-55)		49.7 ±3.2 (32-55)		52.1 ±1.8 (46-57)		53.8 ±1.7 (46-57)		53.3 ±1.6 (47-57)						
		Samp	456.3 ±114.5 (205-925)		456.3 ±114.5 (205-925)		322.1 ±88.2 (162-693)		264.1 ±84.0 (162-718)		275.3 ±80.0 (162-718)						
		Time(ms)	6.8 (NA)		6.9 (NA)		7.9 (NA)		16.9 (NA)		17.0 (NA)						
wall		Error	2.47 ±0.95 (0.4-6.5)		2.53 ±1.07 (0.6-9.4)		1.98 ±0.85 (0.4-6.5)		2.11 ±0.65 (0.5-5.2)		2.10 ±0.62 (0.5-5.0)						
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		2.4 ±1.3 (1-9)		2.2 ±1.2 (1-8)		2.2 ±1.2 (1-8)						
		I	112.2 ±7.5 (95-131)		120.7 ±8.0 (98-134)		129.4 ±2.4 (108-137)		130.4 ±2.8 (113-135)		130.0 ±2.5 (113-136)						
		I (%)	54.7 ±3.7 (46-64)		58.9 ±3.9 (48-65)		63.1 ±1.2 (53-67)		63.6 ±1.4 (55-66)		63.4 ±1.2 (55-66)						
wash		Samp	268.3 ±113.2 (72-726)		268.3 ±113.2 (72-726)		99.6 ±61.6 (52-588)		97.7 ±62.7 (55-588)		97.7 ±62.7 (55-588)						
		Time(ms)	4.1 (NA)		4.2 (NA)		3.3 (NA)		10.3 (NA)		9.3 (NA)						
		Error	15.39 ±12.11 (0.7-76.5)		11.24 ±12.02 (0.6-72.5)		4.01 ±3.67 (0.6-39.0)		2.13 ±1.90 (0.6-17.8)		2.15 ±1.91 (0.7-15.6)						
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.3 ±0.5 (1-4)		1.3 ±0.5 (1-4)		1.3 ±0.5 (1-4)						
zoom		I	435.5 ±32.2 (345-485)		465.7 ±17.0 (333-486)		482.0 ±1.9 (469-486)		482.8 ±1.5 (464-484)		482.2 ±1.6 (468-486)						
		I (%)	75.6 ±5.6 (60-84)		80.8 ±2.9 (58-84)		83.7 ±0.3 (81-84)		83.8 ±0.3 (81-84)		83.7 ±0.3 (81-84)						
		Samp	32.8 ±19.3 (9-136)		32.8 ±19.3 (9-136)		30.9 ±15.1 (9-95)		30.9 ±15.1 (9-95)		30.9 ±15.1 (9-95)						
		Time(ms)	1.2 (NA)		1.3 (NA)		3.0 (NA)		14.2 (NA)		10.1 (NA)						
wash		Error	1.95 ±1.31 (0.3-8.0)		0.92 ±0.63 (0.2-5.0)		0.42 ±0.10 (0.2-0.9)		0.33 ±0.05 (0.3-1.0)		0.38 ±0.08 (0.2-0.7)						
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)						
		I	91.1 ±5.3 (76-106)		96.8 ±5.3 (79-111)		105.7 ±3.0 (96-113)		107.5 ±3.6 (86-113)		106.4 ±3.3 (92-113)						
		I (%)	37.5 ±2.2 (31-44)		39.8 ±2.2 (33-46)		43.5 ±1.2 (40-47)		44.2 ±1.5 (35-47)		43.8 ±1.3 (38-47)						
zoom		Samp	3796.6 ±1461.6 (1117-11262)		3796.6 ±1461.6 (1117-11262)		1076.4 ±243.0 (661-3573)		36.6 (NA)		37.0 (NA)						
		Time(ms)	48.8 (NA)		48.4 (NA)		19.0 (NA)		0.70 ±0.13 (0.4-1.6)		0.69 ±0.13 (0.3-1.3)						
		Error	1.21 ±0.46 (0.2-2.7)		0.97 ±0.29 (0.3-2.2)		0.66 ±0.16 (0.2-1.2)		3.8 ±1.8 (1-13)		3.9 ±1.8 (1-13)						
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.2 ±0.4 (1-4)		1.2 ±0.5 (1-4)		1.2 ±0.5 (1-4)						

Solver→		M			M+LSq			M.LO'			M.LO			M.LO (inl. limit)				
Detectors→		HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT		
Descriptors→		1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %				
Image	Qty↓	I	I (%)	Samp	I	I (%)	Samp	I	I (%)	Samp	I	I (%)	Samp	I	I (%)	Samp		
adam	I	165.2	±13.3	(128-202)	184.6	±11.3	(150-210)	196.7	±9.6	(161-220)	205.0	±6.3	(178-216)	202.4	±6.4	(171-216)		
	I (%)	38.6	±3.1	(30-47)	43.1	±2.6	(35-49)	46.0	±2.2	(38-51)	47.9	±1.5	(42-50)	47.3	±1.5	(40-50)		
	Samp	155.7	±46.4	(60-316)	155.7	±46.4	(60-316)	71.4	±17.1	(50-189)	58.6	±8.8	(50-101)	61.3	±9.7	(50-119)		
	Time(ms)	14.7	(NA)		14.9	(NA)		7.9	(NA)		21.1	(NA)		17.6	(NA)			
boat	Error	1.64	±0.53	(0.8-5.0)	1.49	±0.49	(0.8-4.4)	1.35	±0.51	(0.8-4.3)	1.19	±0.26	(0.9-3.3)	1.22	±0.30	(0.8-3.5)		
	LO count	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)	1.4	±0.6	(1-4)	1.2	±0.4	(1-3)	1.2	±0.4	(1-3)		
	H _{miss}				H _{miss}			H _{miss}			H _{miss}			H _{miss}				
	Inlss				Inlss			Inlss			Inlss			Inlss				
Boston	I	197.1	±14.1	(143-238)	218.1	±10.6	(182-245)	231.7	±6.4	(200-248)	239.9	±3.0	(231-248)	236.5	±4.7	(215-250)		
	I (%)	39.9	±2.8	(29-48)	44.2	±2.1	(37-50)	46.9	±1.3	(40-50)	48.6	±0.6	(47-50)	47.9	±0.9	(44-51)		
	Samp	133.7	±40.6	(59-329)	133.7	±40.6	(59-329)	62.8	±7.4	(50-113)	53.9	±2.4	(50-63)	57.1	±4.4	(50-84)		
	Time(ms)	8.2	(NA)		8.4	(NA)		5.1	(NA)		19.4	(NA)		15.4	(NA)			
BostonLib	Error	1.91	±0.45	(1.2-3.8)	1.73	±0.35	(1.2-3.2)	1.61	±0.21	(1.2-2.5)	1.54	±0.10	(1.4-1.8)	1.55	±0.10	(1.3-2.0)		
	LO count	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)	1.2	±0.4	(1-3)	1.1	±0.2	(1-3)	1.1	±0.3	(1-3)		
	H _{miss}				H _{miss}			H _{miss}			H _{miss}			H _{miss}				
	Inlss				Inlss			Inlss			Inlss			Inlss				
BruggeSquare	I	383.9	±33.9	(268-445)	439.5	±8.7	(385-448)	443.8	±2.3	(429-448)	446.0	±0.2	(441-447)	446.3	±0.6	(443-448)		
	I (%)	40.1	±3.5	(28-46)	45.9	±0.9	(40-47)	46.3	±0.2	(45-47)	46.6	±0.0	(46-47)	46.6	±0.1	(46-47)		
	Samp	145.8	±58.7	(64-496)	145.8	±58.7	(64-496)	68.1	±8.6	(62-129)	66.9	±8.6	(63-129)	66.9	±8.6	(62-129)		
	Time(ms)	3.1	(NA)		3.5	(NA)		3.2	(NA)		28.5	(NA)		21.1	(NA)			
BruggeTower	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)	0.58	±0.08	(0.4-0.9)	1.1	±0.3	(1-3)	0.53	±0.00	(0.5-0.5)	0.54	±0.02	(0.5-0.7)
	I (%)	794.6	±216.7	(386-1601)	794.6	±216.7	(386-1601)	82.3	(NA)		1.1	±0.3	(1-3)	1.1	±0.3	(1-4)		
	LO count	139.7	(NA)		140.4	(NA)		6.13	±1.79	(4.1-10.0)	3.1	±1.4	(1-10)	5.75	±1.58	(4.3-9.2)		
	Time(ms)	6.75	±2.04	(3.7-12.8)	6.48	±1.95	(4.0-11.1)	6.0	±0.0	(0-0)	3.0	±1.4	(1-10)	5.70	±1.53	(4.1-9.0)		
Brussels	LO count	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)	3.0	±1.4	(1-10)		
	H _{miss}				H _{miss}			H _{miss}			H _{miss}			H _{miss}				
	Inlss				Inlss			Inlss			Inlss			Inlss				
	Inlss				Inlss			Inlss			Inlss			Inlss				
CapitalRegion	I	199.3	±12.9	(154-236)	216.8	±10.4	(162-239)	222.8	±7.8	(194-240)	227.1	±6.0	(204-237)	225.8	±6.2	(199-238)		
	I (%)	33.3	±2.2	(26-39)	36.2	±1.7	(27-40)	37.2	±1.3	(32-40)	37.9	±1.0	(34-40)	37.7	±1.0	(33-40)		
	Samp	272.7	±70.9	(137-705)	272.7	±70.9	(137-705)	160.5	±24.0	(117-277)	146.3	±16.9	(123-226)	150.8	±18.0	(121-250)		
	Time(ms)	22.7	(NA)		22.8	(NA)		15.7	(NA)		45.3	(NA)		37.6	(NA)			
city	Error	6.23	±2.61	(1.6-14.0)	5.73	±2.23	(1.7-9.8)	5.95	±1.99	(1.8-8.9)	2.2	±1.1	(1-6)	5.99	±1.91	(1.8-8.0)		
	LO count	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)	2.1	±1.0	(1-6)	2.1	±1.0	(1-6)		
	H _{miss}				H _{miss}			H _{miss}			H _{miss}			H _{miss}				
	Inlss				Inlss			Inlss			Inlss			Inlss				
city	I	1722.6	±163.6	(1224-2028)	1955.7	±74.6	(1582-2049)	2005.1	±25.3	(1624-2054)	2017.7	±5.6	(2009-2041)	2017.9	±10.6	(1989-2056)		
	I (%)	56.1	±5.3	(40-66)	63.6	±2.4	(51-67)	65.2	±0.8	(53-67)	65.7	±0.2	(65-66)	65.7	±0.3	(65-67)		
	Samp	38.6	±16.7	(15-118)	38.6	±16.7	(15-118)	35.7	±11.3	(15-54)	35.7	±11.3	(15-54)	35.7	±11.3	(15-54)		
	Time(ms)	18.2	(NA)		19.7	(NA)		21.4	(NA)		109.2	(NA)		71.8	(NA)			
city	Error	3.87	±0.97	(2.0-7.9)	3.39	±0.43	(2.0-5.3)	3.18	±0.21	(2.1-3.8)	3.11	±0.07	(2.9-3.2)	3.10	±0.11	(2.8-3.4)		
	LO count	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)	1.0	±0.0	(1-1)	1.0	±0.0	(1-1)	1.0	±0.0	(1-1)		
	H _{miss}				H _{miss}			H _{miss}			H _{miss}			H _{miss}				
	Inlss				Inlss			Inlss			Inlss			Inlss				
city	I	37.0	±2.6	(29-45)	39.0	±2.4	(31-47)	41.6	±2.0	(34-47)	41.9	±2.1	(34-48)	42.1	±1.9	(36-48)		
	I (%)	10.8	±0.8	(8-13)	11.4	±0.7	(9-14)	12.2	±0.6	(10-14)	12.3	±0.6	(10-14)	12.3	±0.6	(11-14)		
	Samp	27031.7	±7104.6	(11260-61223)	27031.7	±7104.6	(11260-61223)	15491.3	±2857.8	(9406-32043)	14004.0	±2384.9	(8622-28483)	14174.6	±2318.2	(8622-25404)		
	Time(ms)	205.6	(NA)		205.1	(NA)		122.1	(NA)		152.4	(NA)		154.9	(NA)			
city	Error	4.97	±0.52	(4.1-7.6)	4.91	±0.49	(4.1-7.4)	4.76	±0.34	(4.2-6.9)	4.72	±0.22	(4.1-6.6)	4.70	±0.21	(4.3-6.7)		
	LO count	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)	6.3	±2.3	(1-17)	6.2	±2.3	(1-15)	6.1	±2.2	(1-13)		
	H _{miss}				H _{miss}			H _{miss}			H _{miss}			H _{miss}				
	Inlss				Inlss			Inlss			Inlss			Inlss				
city	I	26.2	±2.6	(19-33)	28.0	±2.4	(21-33)	31.8	±1.8	(25-36)	33.4	±1.4	(28-36)	32.9	±1.4	(27-36)		
	I (%)	27.0	±2.6	(20-34)	28.9	±2.5	(22-34)	32.8	±1.8	(26-37)	34.5	±1.4	(29-37)	33.9	±1.4	(28-37)		
	Samp	764.6	±264.0	(288-2091)	764.6	±264.0	(288-2091)	310.2	±76.7	(175-590)	236.7	±45.1	(175-586)	254.4	±46.7	(175-590)		
	Time(ms)	27.1	(NA)		26.9	(NA)		12.1	(NA)		20.5	(NA)		21.3	(NA)			
city	Error	0.75	±0.24	(0.3-2.3)	0.70	±0.21	(0.4-2.4)	0.64	±0.15	(0.4-1.3)	0.57	±0.09	(0.5-1.0)	0.57	±0.07	(0.4-1.0)		
	LO count	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)	0.0	±0.0	(0-0)	2.9	±1.3	(1-10)	2.6	±1.2	(1-9)	2.6	±1.2	(1-7)		
	H _{miss}				H _{miss}			H _{miss}			H _{miss}			H _{miss}				
	Inlss				Inlss			Inlss			Inlss			Inlss				

Solver→		M			M+LSq			M.LO'			M.LO			M.LO (inl. limit)								
Detectors→		HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT						
Descriptors→		1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %								
Eiffel	Image	Qty↓	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT						
		I	212.9 ±14.9 (159-239)		230.8 ±5.2 (180-241)		235.4 ±3.2 (221-243)		240.4 ±1.5 (229-242)		238.0 ±2.0 (232-243)		32.9 ±0.3 (32-34)		258.5 ±9.4 (239-384)							
		I (%)	29.4 ±2.1 (22-33)		31.9 ±0.7 (25-33)		32.5 ±0.4 (31-34)		33.2 ±0.2 (32-33)													
		Samp	484.4 ±172.6 (260-1375)		484.4 ±172.6 (260-1375)		273.1 ±18.4 (239-415)		248.7 ±7.0 (243-332)													
		Time(ms)	8.2	(NA)	8.1	(NA)	7.1	(NA)	40.8	(NA)	35.4	(NA)	151.0	(147-152)	151.0	(147-152)						
		Error	2.04 ±1.24 (0.4-8.1)		1.28 ±0.67 (0.4-4.7)		0.92 ±0.29 (0.4-2.3)		0.77 ±0.07 (0.7-1.5)		0.77 ±0.10 (0.5-1.3)		3.54 ±1.1 (1-6)	(NA)	3.54 ±1.1 (1-6)	(NA)						
		LO count	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	2.4	±1.1 (1-7)	2.3	±1.1 (1-7)	2.3	±1.1 (1-7)	H _{miss}	H _{miss}	H _{miss}	H _{miss}						
ExtremeZoom	Image	Qty↓	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT						
		I	139.9 ±10.8 (97-153)		150.7 ±1.1 (128-152)		150.9 ±0.5 (147-153)		151.0 ±0.0 (151-151)		151.0 ±0.2 (147-152)		37.9 ±0.1 (37-38)		37.9 ±0.1 (37-38)		37.9 ±0.1 (37-38)					
		I (%)	35.1 ±2.7 (24-38)		37.9 ±0.3 (32-38)		37.9 ±0.1 (37-38)		147.6 ±7.7 (143-310)		147.7 ±7.8 (143-310)		147.7 ±7.8 (143-310)		147.7 ±7.8 (143-310)		147.7 ±7.8 (143-310)					
		Samp	261.8 ±123.0 (140-939)		261.8 ±123.0 (140-939)		150.1 ±15.5 (140-339)		18.7 (NA)		16.0 (NA)		0.35 ±0.01 (0.3-0.4)	0.35 ±0.01 (0.3-0.4)	0.35 ±0.01 (0.3-0.4)	0.35 ±0.01 (0.3-0.4)	0.35 ±0.01 (0.3-0.4)	0.35 ±0.01 (0.3-0.4)				
		Time(ms)	2.8	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	0.0	±0.9 (1-5)	1.8 ±0.8 (1-7)		1.7 ±0.8 (1-5)		1.7 ±0.8 (1-5)		1.7 ±0.8 (1-5)		1.7 ±0.8 (1-5)					
		Error	0.63 ±0.26 (0.2-2.3)		0.36 ±0.03 (0.3-0.6)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)															
graf	Image	Qty↓	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT						
		I	219.7 ±17.0 (170-271)		246.5 ±13.1 (208-278)		268.8 ±7.6 (222-286)		281.0 ±2.2 (268-288)		276.1 ±4.6 (259-290)		30.9 ±1.6 (26-35)		35.3 ±0.3 (34-36)		34.6 ±0.6 (32-36)		208.3 ±13.8 (172-272)			
		I (%)	27.6 ±2.1 (21-34)		30.9 ±1.6 (26-35)		33.7 ±1.0 (28-36)		70.0 (NA)		60.9 (NA)		1.96 ±1.6 (248-1235)	194.8 ±9.6 (172-382)	194.8 ±9.6 (172-382)	194.8 ±9.6 (172-382)	194.8 ±9.6 (172-382)	194.8 ±9.6 (172-382)	194.8 ±9.6 (172-382)			
		Samp	596.6 ±174.6 (248-1235)		72.1 (NA)		31.9 (NA)		1.04 ±0.02 (0.9-1.2)		1.07 ±0.08 (0.9-1.4)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)	2.6 ±1.3 (1-10)	2.3 ±1.1 (1-7)	2.4 ±1.2 (1-8)	2.4 ±1.2 (1-8)	2.4 ±1.2 (1-8)	2.4 ±1.2 (1-8)			
		Time(ms)	71.5	(NA)	71.5	(NA)	1.09	±0.16 (0.7-1.7)														
		Error	1.31 ±0.43 (0.6-3.1)		1.19 ±0.35 (0.6-2.8)		1.09 ±0.16 (0.7-1.7)															
LePoint1	Image	Qty↓	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT						
		I	10.3 ±0.7 (7-12)		10.4 ±0.7 (8-12)		11.5 ±0.7 (10-13)		11.7 ±0.7 (9-13)		11.7 ±0.7 (9-13)		11.8 ±0.9 (8-14)		12.0 ±0.8 (9-14)		13.2 ±0.8 (11-15)		13.5 ±0.8 (10-15)		13.5 ±0.8 (10-15)	
		I (%)	11.8 ±0.9 (8-14)		27383.5 ±6614.4 (13470-55802)		17483.1 ±4924.3 (9325-31752)		16139.7 ±4600.6 (9325-31752)		16139.7 ±4600.6 (9325-31752)		27383.5 ±6614.4 (13470-55802)		217.0 (NA)		219.6 (NA)		219.3 (NA)			
		Samp	27383.5 ±6614.4 (13470-55802)		335.9 (NA)		6.30 ±9.93 (3.0-93.9)		6.21 ±9.24 (3.0-93.9)		6.21 ±9.24 (3.0-93.9)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)	6.8 ±2.3 (1-15)	6.6 ±2.3 (2-15)							
		Time(ms)	336.5 (NA)		5.26 ±3.06 (3.0-38.7)		195.1 (NA)		195.3 (NA)		195.6 (NA)		94.22 ±29.85 (52.2-152.8)	94.22 ±29.85 (52.2-152.8)	94.22 ±29.85 (52.2-152.8)	94.22 ±29.85 (52.2-152.8)	94.22 ±29.85 (52.2-152.8)	94.22 ±29.85 (52.2-152.8)	94.22 ±29.85 (52.2-152.8)			
		Error	42314.0 ±0.0 (42314-42314)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		2.2 ±0.7 (1-6)		2.2 ±0.7 (1-6)		2.2 ±0.7 (1-6)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)			
		LO count																				
LePoint2	Image	Qty↓	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT						
		I	6.0 ±0.0 (6-6)		6.0 ±0.0 (6-6)		6.0 ±0.0 (6-6)		6.0 ±0.0 (6-6)		6.0 ±0.0 (6-6)		12.2 ±0.0 (12-12)		12.2 ±0.0 (12-12)		12.2 ±0.0 (12-12)		12.2 ±0.0 (12-12)			
		I (%)	12.2 ±0.0 (12-12)		42314.0 ±0.0 (42314-42314)		42314.0 ±0.0 (42314-42314)		42314.0 ±0.0 (42314-42314)		42314.0 ±0.0 (42314-42314)		94.22 ±29.85 (52.2-152.8)	94.22 ±29.85 (52.2-152.8)	94.22 ±29.85 (52.2-152.8)	94.22 ±29.85 (52.2-152.8)	94.22 ±29.85 (52.2-152.8)	94.22 ±29.85 (52.2-152.8)	94.22 ±29.85 (52.2-152.8)	94.22 ±29.85 (52.2-152.8)	94.22 ±29.85 (52.2-152.8)	
		Time(ms)	195.8 (NA)		94.22 ±29.85 (52.2-152.8)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.95 ±0.7 (1-6)		2.2 ±0.7 (1-6)		2.2 ±0.7 (1-6)		2.2 ±0.7 (1-6)		2.2 ±0.7 (1-6)		2.2 ±0.7 (1-6)			
		Error	94.22 ±29.85 (52.2-152.8)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)																	
		LO count																				
LePoint3	Image	Qty↓	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT						
		I	7.7 ±0.4 (7-8)		24.2 ±1.4 (22-25)		24.2 ±1.4 (22-25)		24.2 ±1.4 (22-25)		24.2 ±1.4 (22-25)		2107.0 ±680.3 (1538-3077)		2107.0 ±680.3 (1538-3077)		2107.0 ±680.3 (1538-3077)		2107.0 ±680.3 (1538-3077)		2107.0 ±680.3 (1538-3077)	
		I (%)	24.2 ±1.4 (22-25)		2107.0 ±680.3 (1538-3077)		13.0 (NA)		13.6 (NA)		14.8 (NA)		80.76 ±13.42 (48.8-103.8)	80.76 ±13.42 (48.8-103.8)	80.76 ±13.42 (48.8-103.8)	80.76 ±13.42 (48.8-103.8)	80.76 ±13.42 (48.8-103.8)	80.76 ±13.42 (48.8-103.8)	80.76 ±13.42 (48.8-103.8)	80.76 ±13.42 (48.8-103.8)	80.76 ±13.42 (48.8-103.8)	80.76 ±13.42 (48.8-103.8)
		Samp	2107.0 ±680.3 (1538-3077)		80.75 ±13.42 (48.8-103.8)		80.75 ±13.42 (48.8-103.8)		2.6 ±0.9 (1-7)		2.6 ±0.9 (1-7)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)	2.6 ±0.9 (1-7)	2.6 ±0.9 (1-7)	2.6 ±0.9 (1-7)	2.6 ±0.9 (1-7)	2.6 ±0.9 (1-7)	2.6 ±0.9 (1-7)	2.6 ±0.9 (1-7)		
		Time(ms)	13.1	(NA)	80.76	±13.42 (48.8-103.8)	80.75	±13.42 (48.8-103.8)	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	13.6	(NA)	80.76	±13.42 (48.8-103.8)	80.76	±13.42 (48.8-103.8)	80.76	±13.42 (48.8-103.8)	80.76	±13.42 (48.8-103.8)	80.76	±13.42 (48.8-103.8)
		Error	2.11	±1.49 (0.5-15.5)	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	1.7	±0.7 (NA)	1.02	±0.17 (0.7-3.0)	1.0	±0.0 (1-1)	1.0	±0.0 (1-1)	1.0	±0.0 (1-1)	1.0	±0.0 (1-1)	1.0	±0.0 (1-1)
		LO count	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)																
WhiteBoard	Image	Qty↓	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT	HessianAff	SIFT						
		I	248.1 ±23.9 (173-294)		279.1 ±18.9 (223-296)		291.3 ±5.0 (234-296)		294.0 ±0.0 (294-294)	<img alt="SIFT histogram for White												

F Bundle Adjustment

F.1 Data presented in the paper

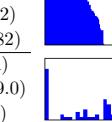
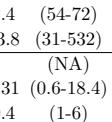
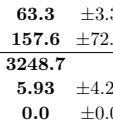
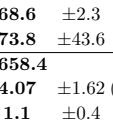
Solver→		M		M.LO		M+LSq + BA		M.LO + BA		
Detectors→		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		
Image	Qty↓	10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		100 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		100 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		
corr	I	62.7 ±4.4 (50-76)		73.1 ±1.6 (58-77)		67.4 ±4.2 (55-75)		73.2 ±1.5 (64-76)		Inlss
	I (%)	67.4 ±4.7 (54-82)		78.6 ±1.7 (62-83)		72.5 ±4.5 (59-81)		78.8 ±1.7 (69-82)		
	Samp	61.0 ±25.1 (11-211)		49.5 ±15.9 (11-183)		63.7 ±27.0 (13-151)		52.3 ±20.7 (13-136)		
	Time(ms)	1.1 (NA)		6.5 (NA)		2459.5 (NA)		2046.8 (NA)		H _{Inlss}
	Error	0.48 ±0.33 (0.1-3.0)		0.18 ±0.11 (0.1-2.7)		0.34 ±0.25 (0.1-1.7)		0.16 ±0.04 (0.1-0.4)		
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-2)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		
head	I	66.9 ±4.1 (52-77)		73.9 ±0.6 (69-76)		72.9 ±2.0 (66-76)		74.0 ±0.2 (73-75)		Inlss
	I (%)	77.8 ±4.7 (60-90)		86.0 ±0.7 (80-88)		84.7 ±2.3 (77-88)		86.0 ±0.3 (85-87)		
	Samp	21.8 ±10.1 (5-103)		21.7 ±9.8 (5-103)		21.6 ±9.9 (6-50)		21.6 ±9.9 (6-50)		
	Time(ms)	0.4 (NA)		6.0 (NA)		812.4 (NA)		685.8 (NA)		H _{Inlss}
	Error	0.78 ±0.52 (0.2-5.1)		0.31 ±0.03 (0.2-0.5)		0.38 ±0.15 (0.3-1.2)		0.35 ±0.02 (0.3-0.4)		
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		
Kyoto	I	295.2 ±16.5 (245-336)		333.5 ±6.7 (274-339)		313.7 ±16.7 (267-339)		332.1 ±8.0 (280-339)		Inlss
	I (%)	66.3 ±3.7 (55-76)		74.9 ±1.5 (62-76)		70.5 ±3.7 (60-76)		74.6 ±1.8 (63-76)		
	Samp	65.4 ±26.0 (21-203)		49.2 ±12.1 (21-185)		66.8 ±27.5 (25-161)		51.3 ±14.9 (25-125)		
	Time(ms)	2.4 (NA)		12.2 (NA)		18499.7 (NA)		12006.1 (NA)		H _{Inlss}
	Error	2.25 ±1.28 (0.3-11.3)		0.81 ±0.32 (0.4-5.7)		1.47 ±0.97 (0.4-5.1)		0.78 ±0.33 (0.5-2.2)		
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.1 (1-2)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		
wash	I	45.7 ±3.5 (34-52)		51.3 ±0.4 (51-52)		50.6 ±1.0 (47-52)		51.0 ±0.2 (51-52)		Inlss
	I (%)	83.1 ±6.4 (62-95)		93.2 ±0.8 (93-95)		92.0 ±1.9 (85-95)		92.8 ±0.4 (93-95)		
	Samp	16.7 ±9.8 (3-92)		16.7 ±9.7 (3-72)		15.8 ±8.9 (3-43)		15.8 ±8.9 (3-43)		
	Time(ms)	0.3 (NA)		5.4 (NA)		132.2 (NA)		107.4 (NA)		H _{Inlss}
	Error	1.04 ±0.61 (0.2-5.2)		0.27 ±0.04 (0.2-0.6)		0.32 ±0.13 (0.2-0.9)		0.26 ±0.03 (0.2-0.4)		
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		

Solver→		M		M.LO		M+LSq + BA		M.LO + BA		
Detectors→		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		
Image		Qty↓	10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		100 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		100 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %	
Boston		I	277.3 ±21.5 (187-305)		305.0 ±0.0 (305-305)		305.0 ±0.2 (304-305)		305.0 ±0.0 (305-305)	
		I (%)	72.6 ±5.6 (49-80)		79.8 ±0.0 (80-80)		79.8 ±0.0 (80-80)		79.8 ±0.0 (80-80)	
		Samp	12.8 ±5.8 (6-53)		12.8 ±5.8 (6-50)		12.3 ±5.7 (6-38)		12.3 ±5.7 (6-38)	
		Time(ms)	1.1 (NA)		16.0 (NA)		82.6 (NA)		26.0 (NA)	
		Error	1.78 ±1.01 (0.4-15.1)		0.66 ±0.00 (0.7-0.7)		0.67 ±0.03 (0.6-0.8)		0.66 ±0.00 (0.7-0.7)	
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)	
Brussels		I	328.7 ±32.4 (225-394)		390.6 ±1.3 (387-396)		379.0 ±8.6 (350-392)		387.1 ±0.6 (386-388)	
		I (%)	65.3 ±6.5 (45-78)		77.6 ±0.3 (77-79)		75.3 ±1.7 (70-78)		77.0 ±0.1 (77-77)	
		Samp	21.0 ±9.4 (7-71)		20.9 ±9.2 (7-52)		21.8 ±9.6 (8-54)		21.8 ±9.5 (8-51)	
		Time(ms)	2.3 (NA)		20.7 (NA)		116.6 (NA)		112.4 (NA)	
		Error	3.65 ±0.92 (2.0-10.6)		2.88 ±0.05 (2.7-3.0)		3.15 ±0.21 (2.3-3.6)		2.97 ±0.01 (2.9-3.0)	
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)	
Eiffel		I	60.9 ±4.1 (43-69)		66.8 ±1.1 (62-69)		65.3 ±2.6 (55-69)		66.5 ±0.8 (64-67)	
		I (%)	30.4 ±2.1 (22-34)		33.4 ±0.5 (31-34)		32.6 ±1.3 (28-34)		33.2 ±0.4 (32-34)	
		Samp	438.9 ±155.3 (223-1676)		254.5 ±18.6 (223-800)		444.8 ±168.3 (252-1051)		255.7 ±22.6 (237-409)	
		Time(ms)	6.8 (NA)		19.6 (NA)		28.5 (NA)		45.1 (NA)	
		Error	1.23 ±0.57 (0.3-7.6)		0.88 ±0.16 (0.6-1.4)		0.91 ±0.35 (0.6-2.1)		0.78 ±0.17 (0.6-1.3)	
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		2.5 ±1.2 (1-8)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		2.5 ±1.2 (1-8)	
WhiteBoard		I	161.1 ±13.2 (104-174)		174.0 ±0.0 (174-174)		172.7 ±6.5 (139-174)		174.0 ±0.0 (174-174)	
		I (%)	75.3 ±6.2 (49-81)		81.3 ±0.0 (81-81)		80.7 ±3.1 (65-81)		81.3 ±0.0 (81-81)	
		Samp	11.7 ±5.8 (6-56)		11.7 ±5.8 (6-51)		10.2 ±4.3 (6-29)		10.2 ±4.3 (6-29)	
		Time(ms)	0.7 (NA)		9.7 (NA)		61.2 (NA)		53.1 (NA)	
		Error	1.48 ±0.49 (0.5-6.0)		1.08 ±0.00 (1.1-1.1)		1.08 ±0.12 (1.0-1.7)		1.05 ±0.00 (1.0-1.0)	
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)	

H_{miss}H_{miss}H_{miss}H_{miss}

F.2 Additional experiments

Solver→		M		M.LO		M+LSq + BA		M.LO + BA			
Detectors→		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT			
Descriptors→		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		100 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		100 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			
Image	Qty↓									H _{Inss}	H _{Inss}
booksh	I	26.7 ±2.2 (20-31)		28.9 ±1.6 (21-31)		26.5 ±3.9 (15-30)		29.5 ±1.4 (24-30)		H _{Inss}	H _{Inss}
	I (%)	65.1 ±5.4 (49-76)		70.4 ±4.0 (51-76)		64.5 ±9.5 (37-73)		72.0 ±3.3 (59-73)			
	Samp	96.2 ±49.4 (19-328)		74.7 ±38.8 (19-317)		96.0 ±45.7 (25-274)		73.6 ±34.3 (25-187)			
	Time(ms)	1.1 (NA)		5.7 (NA)		46.0 (NA)		88.9 (NA)			
	Error	3.05 ±4.35 (0.4-30.3)		1.77 ±2.93 (0.4-26.8)		3.13 ±4.72 (0.8-22.3)		1.96 ±3.62 (0.7-22.3)			
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.2 ±0.5 (1-6)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.2 ±0.5 (1-3)			
box	I	185.5 ±6.2 (159-205)		193.5 ±2.4 (192-209)		191.9 ±3.7 (179-201)		193.5 ±2.4 (192-202)		H _{Inss}	H _{Inss}
	I (%)	80.3 ±2.7 (69-89)		83.8 ±1.0 (83-90)		83.1 ±1.6 (77-87)		83.8 ±1.0 (83-87)			
	Samp	13.9 ±3.8 (6-36)		13.9 ±3.8 (6-36)		14.2 ±3.7 (9-24)		14.2 ±3.7 (9-24)			
	Time(ms)	0.5 (NA)		8.0 (NA)		3257.2 (NA)		1340.4 (NA)			
	Error	50.16 ±23.04 (0.8-112.5)		62.58 ±15.59 (1.4-72.8)		50.95 ±20.56 (1.4-96.4)		62.46 ±15.85 (1.7-72.6)			
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)			
castle	I	97.6 ±6.9 (80-115)		109.6 ±2.3 (96-115)		104.6 ±6.9 (88-112)		109.9 ±2.0 (100-113)		H _{Inss}	H _{Inss}
	I (%)	63.4 ±4.5 (52-75)		71.2 ±1.5 (62-75)		67.9 ±4.5 (57-73)		71.4 ±1.3 (65-73)			
	Samp	97.7 ±41.1 (22-290)		55.2 ±19.0 (22-267)		103.8 ±43.8 (27-226)		56.5 ±24.6 (27-188)			
	Time(ms)	2.0 (NA)		7.3 (NA)		4685.5 (NA)		3807.3 (NA)			
	Error	4.29 ±7.39 (0.3-60.3)		0.94 ±1.75 (0.4-15.8)		4.41 ±8.44 (0.3-51.4)		0.87 ±1.87 (0.5-15.4)			
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.1 (1-3)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.1 (1-2)			
corr	I	62.7 ±4.4 (50-76)		73.1 ±1.6 (58-77)		67.4 ±4.3 (55-76)		73.2 ±1.5 (64-76)		H _{Inss}	H _{Inss}
	I (%)	67.4 ±4.7 (54-82)		78.6 ±1.7 (62-83)		72.5 ±4.6 (59-82)		78.7 ±1.6 (69-82)			
	Samp	61.0 ±25.1 (11-211)		49.5 ±15.9 (11-183)		63.7 ±27.0 (13-151)		52.3 ±20.7 (13-136)			
	Time(ms)	1.1 (NA)		6.3 (NA)		2473.0 (NA)		2240.5 (NA)			
	Error	0.48 ±0.33 (0.1-3.0)		0.18 ±0.11 (0.1-2.7)		0.34 ±0.25 (0.1-1.7)		0.16 ±0.04 (0.1-0.4)			
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-2)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)			
graff	I	80.4 ±4.2 (66-93)		91.6 ±1.3 (81-95)		85.7 ±4.4 (68-93)		91.7 ±1.1 (88-93)		H _{Inss}	H _{Inss}
	I (%)	67.0 ±3.5 (55-78)		76.3 ±1.1 (68-79)		71.4 ±3.6 (57-78)		76.4 ±0.9 (73-78)			
	Samp	57.6 ±20.5 (16-164)		51.6 ±15.6 (16-164)		57.9 ±19.2 (25-120)		52.6 ±14.8 (25-89)			
	Time(ms)	0.9 (NA)		6.6 (NA)		1187.5 (NA)		557.1 (NA)			
	Error	2.69 ±1.59 (0.2-6.4)		3.09 ±1.72 (0.3-5.1)		2.68 ±1.63 (0.4-5.3)		3.22 ±1.63 (0.5-4.4)			
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-2)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.1 (1-2)			
head	I	66.9 ±4.1 (52-77)		73.9 ±0.6 (69-76)		72.9 ±2.0 (66-76)		74.0 ±0.2 (73-75)		H _{Inss}	H _{Inss}
	I (%)	77.8 ±4.7 (60-90)		86.0 ±0.7 (80-88)		84.7 ±2.3 (77-88)		86.0 ±0.3 (85-87)			
	Samp	21.8 ±10.1 (5-103)		21.7 ±9.8 (5-103)		21.6 ±9.9 (6-50)		21.6 ±9.9 (6-50)			
	Time(ms)	0.4 (NA)		5.9 (NA)		881.3 (NA)		686.2 (NA)			
	Error	0.78 ±0.52 (0.2-5.1)		0.31 ±0.03 (0.2-0.5)		0.38 ±0.15 (0.3-1.2)		0.35 ±0.02 (0.3-0.4)			
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)			
kampa	I	44.2 ±2.8 (34-55)		49.7 ±2.9 (37-58)		46.1 ±3.2 (35-53)		49.7 ±2.3 (43-55)		H _{Inss}	H _{Inss}
	I (%)	52.6 ±3.3 (40-65)		59.2 ±3.5 (44-69)		54.9 ±3.8 (42-63)		59.1 ±2.7 (51-65)			
	Samp	332.1 ±116.9 (57-1074)		166.0 ±83.5 (50-1074)		332.8 ±114.7 (135-719)		157.4 ±73.8 (52-437)			
	Time(ms)	4.2 (NA)		10.9 (NA)		2225.3 (NA)		2431.4 (NA)			
	Error	14.27 ±11.56 (0.5-43.7)		12.46 ±10.09 (0.4-43.3)		16.27 ±11.91 (0.8-42.0)		11.00 ±9.90 (0.5-40.9)			
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.8 ±0.9 (1-7)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.8 ±0.9 (1-6)			
Kyoto	I	295.2 ±16.5 (245-336)		333.5 ±6.7 (274-339)		313.9 ±16.7 (267-339)		332.2 ±8.0 (280-339)		H _{Inss}	H _{Inss}
	I (%)	66.3 ±3.7 (55-76)		74.9 ±1.5 (62-76)		70.5 ±3.8 (60-76)		74.7 ±1.8 (63-76)			
	Samp	65.4 ±26.0 (21-203)		49.2 ±12.1 (21-185)		66.8 ±27.5 (25-161)		51.3 ±14.9 (25-125)			
	Time(ms)	2.4 (NA)		12.1 (NA)		20711.3 (NA)		13139.7 (NA)			
	Error	2.25 ±1.28 (0.3-11.3)		0.81 ±0.32 (0.4-5.7)		1.47 ±0.97 (0.4-5.1)		0.78 ±0.33 (0.5-2.2)			
	LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.1 (1-2)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)			

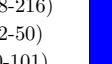
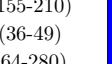
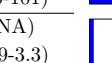
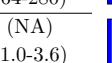
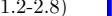
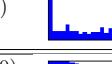
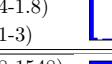
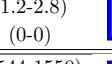
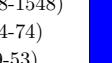
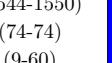
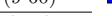
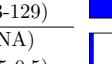
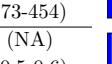
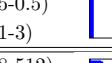
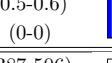
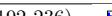
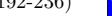
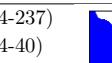
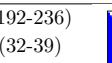
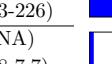
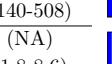
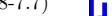
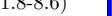
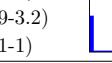
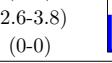
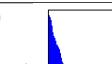
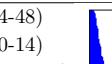
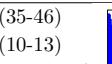
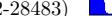
Solver→		M			M.LO			M+LSq + BA			M.LO + BA					
Detectors→		MSER+ MSER-SIFT			MSER+ MSER-SIFT			MSER+ MSER-SIFT			MSER+ MSER-SIFT					
Descriptors→		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			100 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			100 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %					
Image		Qty↓														
leafs		I	46.9 ± 3.1 (36-57)	59.4 ± 3.9 (46-72)		54.1 ± 1.9 (43-57)	68.5 ± 2.4 (54-72)		50.0 ± 2.6 (44-56)	63.3 ± 3.3 (56-71)		54.2 ± 1.8 (49-56)	68.6 ± 2.3 (62-71)		H _{miss}	Inss
		I (%)	162.0 ± 75.2 (31-682)			76.6 ± 43.8 (31-532)			157.6 ± 72.6 (55-437)			73.8 ± 43.6 (50-321)				
plant		Time(ms)	1.8 (NA)			6.4 (NA)			3248.7 (NA)			4658.4 (NA)			H _{miss}	Inss
		Error	7.94 ± 6.48 (0.6-79.0)			3.88 ± 1.31 (0.6-18.4)			0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)			4.07 ± 1.62 (0.7-12.1)				
rotunda		I	17.0 ± 0.9 (13-21)			17.2 ± 1.2 (13-23)			13.9 ± 4.0 (5-19)			17.1 ± 1.1 (13-20)			H _{miss}	Inss
		I (%)	56.5 ± 3.0 (43-70)			57.3 ± 3.8 (43-77)			220.6 ± 77.5 (50-947)			214.5 ± 82.5 (78-532)				
short		Time(ms)	2.2 (NA)			3.9 (NA)			7.4 (NA)			8.5 (NA)			H _{miss}	Inss
		Error	21.24 ± 24.63 (0.7-166.0)			20.93 ± 24.56 (0.8-166.0)			0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)			2.4 ± 1.2 (1-5)				
valbonne		I	67.3 ± 5.1 (50-75)			73.7 ± 0.9 (57-75)			72.9 ± 4.0 (58-75)			74.4 ± 0.6 (72-75)			H _{miss}	Inss
		I (%)	78.3 ± 5.9 (58-87)			85.7 ± 1.1 (66-87)			84.8 ± 4.6 (67-87)			86.5 ± 0.7 (84-87)				
wall		Time(ms)	0.5 (NA)			5.9 (NA)			29.8 ± 17.4 (7-90)			28.5 ± 14.7 (7-81)			H _{miss}	Inss
		Error	1.30 ± 0.87 (0.2-10.3)			0.52 ± 0.13 (0.2-1.6)			409.4 (NA)			222.2 (NA)				
wash		I	38.4 ± 2.1 (30-44)			40.5 ± 1.5 (33-44)			37.5 ± 3.4 (31-43)			41.1 ± 0.9 (39-43)			H _{miss}	Inss
		I (%)	71.2 ± 3.9 (56-81)			75.0 ± 2.7 (61-81)			69.5 ± 6.2 (57-80)			76.1 ± 1.7 (72-80)				
zoom		Samp	39.2 ± 16.5 (11-141)			37.6 ± 13.8 (11-121)			38.8 ± 16.8 (15-93)			36.9 ± 13.4 (15-76)			H _{miss}	Inss
		Time(ms)	0.5 (NA)			5.3 (NA)			1911.7 (NA)			800.1 (NA)				
		Error	1.72 ± 1.08 (0.3-9.0)			0.82 ± 0.55 (0.3-8.0)			1.36 ± 0.71 (0.3-4.7)			0.73 ± 0.36 (0.3-2.0)				
		LO count	0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)			1.0 ± 0.1 (1-2)			0.0 ± 0.0 (0-0)			1.0 ± 0.1 (1-2)				

Solver→		M		M.LO		M+LSq + BA		M.LO + BA						
Detectors→		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT						
Descriptors→		Image Qty↓		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		100 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		100 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %				
adam	I	I	9.7 ±0.8 (7-12)		I	11.0 ±0.9 (7-13)		I	9.9 ±0.8 (7-11)		I	11.2 ±0.9 (9-13)		Inlss
		I (%)	48.3 ±4.0 (35-60)		I (%)	55.1 ±4.5 (35-65)		I (%)	49.3 ±3.8 (35-55)		I (%)	55.8 ±4.7 (45-65)		Inlss
		Samp	85.3 ±27.4 (28-212)		Samp	57.1 ±13.9 (28-165)		Samp	84.8 ±21.7 (43-121)		Samp	55.1 ±9.8 (43-114)		Inlss
	Time(ms)	Time(ms)	2.4 (NA)		Time(ms)	5.6 (NA)		Time(ms)	12.4 (NA)		Time(ms)	11.4 (NA)		Inlss
		Error	4.07 ±3.59 (0.8-14.1)		Error	3.25 ±1.77 (0.9-9.6)		Error	3.63 ±2.69 (0.9-9.3)		Error	3.08 ±1.62 (0.9-8.4)		Inlss
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		LO count	1.2 ±0.4 (1-4)		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		LO count	1.2 ±0.4 (1-3)		Inlss
boat	I	I	50.4 ±4.6 (34-66)		I	64.1 ±1.5 (51-67)		I	57.6 ±3.6 (47-66)		I	62.9 ±0.8 (56-64)		Inlss
		I (%)	40.0 ±3.7 (27-52)		I (%)	50.9 ±1.2 (40-53)		I (%)	45.8 ±2.9 (37-52)		I (%)	49.9 ±0.6 (44-51)		Inlss
		Samp	149.0 ±53.1 (41-440)		Samp	51.9 ±3.8 (41-137)		Samp	146.2 ±55.3 (60-327)		Samp	52.0 ±4.3 (50-87)		Inlss
	Time(ms)	Time(ms)	4.7 (NA)		Time(ms)	7.5 (NA)		Time(ms)	23.5 (NA)		Time(ms)	25.7 (NA)		Inlss
		Error	1.84 ±0.45 (1.2-6.7)		Error	1.37 ±0.07 (1.3-2.4)		Error	1.52 ±0.26 (1.3-2.6)		Error	1.35 ±0.06 (1.3-1.9)		Inlss
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		LO count	1.0 ±0.2 (1-3)		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		LO count	1.0 ±0.1 (1-2)		Inlss
Boston	I	I	277.3 ±21.5 (187-305)		I	305.0 ±0.0 (305-305)		I	305.0 ±0.2 (304-305)		I	305.0 ±0.0 (305-305)		Inlss
		I (%)	72.6 ±5.6 (49-80)		I (%)	79.8 ±0.0 (80-80)		I (%)	79.8 ±0.0 (80-80)		I (%)	79.8 ±0.0 (80-80)		Inlss
		Samp	12.8 ±5.8 (6-53)		Samp	12.8 ±5.8 (6-50)		Samp	12.3 ±5.7 (6-38)		Samp	12.3 ±5.7 (6-38)		Inlss
	Time(ms)	Time(ms)	1.1 (NA)		Time(ms)	15.8 (NA)		Time(ms)	85.2 (NA)		Time(ms)	24.4 (NA)		Inlss
		Error	1.78 ±1.01 (0.4-15.1)		Error	0.66 ±0.00 (0.7-0.7)		Error	0.67 ±0.03 (0.6-0.8)		Error	0.66 ±0.00 (0.7-0.7)		Inlss
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		LO count	1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		LO count	1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		Inlss
BostonLib	I	I	44.6 ±3.5 (32-51)		I	50.0 ±0.3 (43-50)		I	48.6 ±1.7 (46-51)		I	50.0 ±0.4 (46-50)		Inlss
		I (%)	22.3 ±1.8 (16-26)		I (%)	25.0 ±0.1 (22-25)		I (%)	24.3 ±0.9 (23-26)		I (%)	25.0 ±0.2 (23-25)		Inlss
		Samp	1619.9 ±605.8 (774-5885)		Samp	851.4 ±73.0 (774-2393)		Samp	1603.0 ±569.8 (774-3665)		Samp	846.3 ±44.5 (840-1186)		Inlss
	Time(ms)	Time(ms)	10.0 (NA)		Time(ms)	17.1 (NA)		Time(ms)	51.6 (NA)		Time(ms)	45.7 (NA)		Inlss
		Error	2.00 ±1.14 (0.4-12.9)		Error	0.48 ±0.03 (0.5-1.9)		Error	0.75 ±0.29 (0.4-1.4)		Error	0.45 ±0.03 (0.4-0.7)		Inlss
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		LO count	3.0 ±1.2 (1-8)		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		LO count	2.9 ±1.2 (1-6)		Inlss
BruggeSquare	I	I	16.6 ±0.9 (12-20)		I	18.7 ±1.3 (15-20)		I	16.9 ±0.9 (15-20)		I	18.7 ±1.3 (17-20)		Inlss
		I (%)	36.1 ±1.9 (26-43)		I (%)	40.6 ±2.8 (33-43)		I (%)	36.8 ±1.9 (33-43)		I (%)	40.7 ±2.8 (37-43)		Inlss
		Samp	242.3 ±58.7 (100-628)		Samp	146.9 ±44.3 (100-357)		Samp	243.2 ±59.1 (159-404)		Samp	145.3 ±44.1 (100-220)		Inlss
	Time(ms)	Time(ms)	3.4 (NA)		Time(ms)	9.5 (NA)		Time(ms)	7.9 (NA)		Time(ms)	13.7 (NA)		Inlss
		Error	7.38 ±2.05 (2.4-17.7)		Error	5.93 ±2.49 (3.0-10.0)		Error	6.77 ±2.07 (2.8-10.1)		Error	5.71 ±2.41 (3.1-8.8)		Inlss
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		LO count	2.0 ±1.0 (1-7)		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		LO count	2.0 ±0.9 (1-5)		Inlss
BridgeTower	I	I	31.1 ±2.5 (22-38)		I	36.9 ±1.7 (32-38)		I	34.0 ±2.3 (27-38)		I	37.1 ±1.7 (32-38)		Inlss
		I (%)	40.4 ±3.2 (29-49)		I (%)	48.0 ±2.3 (42-49)		I (%)	44.2 ±2.9 (35-49)		I (%)	48.2 ±2.2 (42-49)		Inlss
		Samp	148.6 ±53.4 (54-457)		Samp	64.7 ±14.2 (54-161)		Samp	154.3 ±61.5 (76-381)		Samp	64.2 ±13.9 (54-112)		Inlss
	Time(ms)	Time(ms)	2.6 (NA)		Time(ms)	6.9 (NA)		Time(ms)	21.2 (NA)		Time(ms)	28.4</b		

Solver→		M		M.LO		M+LSq + BA		M.LO + BA		
Detectors→		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		MSER+ MSER-SIFT		
Descriptors→		Image	Qty↓	10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		100 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		100 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %
city		I	9.7 ±0.6 (6-11)		11.0 ±1.0 (8-13)		9.8 ±0.5 (8-11)		11.0 ±0.9 (10-12)	
		I (%)	56.8 ±3.5 (35-65)		64.7 ±5.6 (47-76)		57.9 ±3.1 (47-65)		64.9 ±5.2 (59-71)	
		Samp	45.4 ±15.4 (21-203)		41.6 ±9.4 (21-120)		43.8 ±14.2 (21-101)		40.8 ±9.7 (21-80)	
Eiffel		I	60.9 ±4.1 (43-69)		66.8 ±1.1 (62-69)		65.3 ±2.6 (55-69)		66.5 ±0.8 (64-67)	
		I (%)	30.4 ±2.1 (22-34)		33.4 ±0.5 (31-34)		32.6 ±1.3 (28-34)		33.2 ±0.4 (32-34)	
		Samp	438.9 ±155.3 (223-1676)		254.5 ±18.6 (223-800)		444.8 ±168.3 (252-1051)		255.7 ±22.6 (237-409)	
ExtremeZoom		I	12.6 ±1.2 (9-14)		13.1 ±1.0 (9-14)		12.8 ±1.1 (10-14)		13.0 ±1.2 (9-14)	
		I (%)	22.5 ±2.1 (16-25)		23.4 ±1.9 (16-25)		22.8 ±1.9 (18-25)		23.2 ±2.1 (16-25)	
		Samp	2667.8 ±1412.7 (1098-8732)		2260.2 ±1324.7 (1098-8732)		2808.8 ±1325.6 (1098-5239)		2526.3 ±1601.2 (1098-8732)	
graf		I	149.0 ±14.1 (102-182)		180.3 ±1.4 (138-182)		178.0 ±4.9 (143-184)		179.8 ±1.8 (177-181)	
		I (%)	60.8 ±5.7 (42-74)		73.6 ±0.6 (56-74)		72.7 ±2.0 (58-75)		73.4 ±0.7 (72-74)	
		Samp	27.4 ±11.2 (9-86)		27.1 ±10.4 (9-53)		27.3 ±11.1 (12-63)		26.9 ±10.1 (12-52)	
LePoint1		Time(ms)	2.1 (NA)		11.5 (NA)		55.5 (NA)		61.5 (NA)	
		Error	1.48 ±0.55 (0.6-3.8)		1.24 ±0.05 (1.1-2.5)		1.21 ±0.21 (0.7-1.8)		1.19 ±0.04 (1.1-1.3)	
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)	
LePoint2		I	35.1 ±2.8 (22-45)		40.9 ±1.4 (32-44)		38.3 ±2.0 (30-42)		40.1 ±1.7 (33-43)	
		I (%)	39.5 ±3.1 (25-51)		45.9 ±1.6 (36-49)		43.0 ±2.3 (34-47)		45.1 ±1.9 (37-48)	
		Samp	152.0 ±45.8 (58-403)		74.5 ±14.2 (53-210)		142.5 ±43.8 (71-305)		76.9 ±19.7 (58-178)	
LePoint3		Time(ms)	5.6 (NA)		9.5 (NA)		19.0 (NA)		23.8 (NA)	
		Error	2.84 ±1.04 (1.1-8.3)		2.43 ±0.65 (1.3-4.6)		2.51 ±0.79 (1.3-4.3)		2.55 ±0.63 (1.4-3.5)	
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.4 ±0.6 (1-5)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.5 ±0.6 (1-3)	
WhiteBoard		I	23.4 ±2.2 (15-31)		30.6 ±1.1 (20-33)		26.7 ±2.5 (20-31)		31.1 ±1.1 (27-33)	
		I (%)	48.8 ±4.6 (31-65)		63.8 ±2.3 (42-69)		55.7 ±5.1 (42-65)		64.7 ±2.3 (56-69)	
		Samp	71.7 ±26.7 (17-308)		49.0 ±5.3 (17-119)		70.8 ±27.9 (21-149)		48.1 ±6.2 (21-57)	
		Time(ms)	1.9 (NA)		5.3 (NA)		11.9 (NA)		15.9 (NA)	
		Error	3.90 ±1.30 (2.0-13.1)		3.04 ±0.33 (2.3-5.1)		3.19 ±0.58 (2.4-5.3)		2.88 ±0.16 (2.5-3.1)	
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-2)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)	
		I	161.1 ±13.2 (104-174)		174.0 ±0.0 (174-174)		172.7 ±6.5 (139-174)		174.0 ±0.0 (174-174)	
		I (%)	75.3 ±6.2 (49-81)		81.3 ±0.0 (81-81)		80.7 ±3.1 (65-81)		81.3 ±0.0 (81-81)	
		Samp	11.7 ±5.8 (6-56)		11.7 ±5.8 (6-51)		10.2 ±4.3 (6-29)		10.2 ±4.3 (6-29)	
		Time(ms)	0.7 (NA)		9.6 (NA)		59.8 (NA)		55.1 (NA)	
		Error	1.48 ±0.49 (0.5-6.0)		1.08 ±0.00 (1.1-1.1)		1.08 ±0.12 (1.0-1.7)		1.05 ±0.00 (1.0-1.0)	
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)	

Solver→		M			M.LO			M+LSq + BA			M.LO + BA							
Detectors→		HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT					
Descriptors→		Image	Qty↓	1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			10 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			10 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %					
booksh	I	122.6	± 9.2	(100-148)			147.8	± 3.1	(117-153)			135.5	± 7.9	(119-144)				
	I (%)	61.6	± 4.6	(50-74)			74.3	± 1.6	(59-77)			68.1	± 4.0	(60-72)				
	Samp	125.6	± 60.3	(29-365)			70.9	± 38.0	(29-332)			133.5	± 42.4	(59-212)				
	Time(ms)	2.1	(NA)				8.3	(NA)				110.6	(NA)					
	Error	1.58	± 1.13	(0.5-16.3)			0.74	± 0.14	(0.6-2.4)			1.33	± 0.79	(0.7-2.8)				
	LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)			1.0	± 0.2	(1-3)			0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)				
box	I	644.9	± 31.0	(567-721)			711.6	± 12.2	(644-734)			653.1	± 37.8	(609-725)				
	I (%)	69.5	± 3.3	(61-78)			76.7	± 1.3	(69-79)			70.4	± 4.1	(66-78)				
	Samp	43.3	± 14.4	(16-93)			40.3	± 10.0	(16-78)			56.3	± 14.7	(22-74)				
	Time(ms)	4.1	(NA)				22.7	(NA)				5333.8	(NA)					
	Error	55.19	± 17.40	(18.7-111.2)			0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)			51.00	± 25.09	(26.3-110.4)				
	LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)			1.0	± 0.0	(1-1)			0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)				
castle	I	232.0	± 15.8	(193-278)			268.1	± 10.6	(221-280)			267.3	± 5.9	(255-274)				
	I (%)	54.1	± 3.7	(45-65)			62.5	± 2.5	(52-65)			62.3	± 1.4	(59-64)				
	Samp	289.9	± 116.6	(76-822)			107.0	± 60.1	(58-518)			273.9	± 131.1	(114-484)				
	Time(ms)	9.7	(NA)				18.6	(NA)				12618.3	(NA)					
	Error	2.95	± 4.14	(0.4-39.5)			1.85	± 3.66	(0.3-18.5)			0.66	± 0.37	(0.4-1.5)				
	LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)			1.6	± 0.8	(1-5)			0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)				
corr	I	482.0	± 30.4	(403-544)			541.7	± 1.2	(539-544)			525.5	± 25.1	(460-542)				
	I (%)	77.2	± 4.9	(65-87)			86.8	± 0.2	(86-87)			84.2	± 4.0	(74-87)				
	Samp	23.6	± 10.7	(7-72)			23.5	± 10.4	(7-63)			24.6	± 13.3	(11-52)				
	Time(ms)	1.7	(NA)				16.6	(NA)				17651.5	(NA)					
	Error	0.39	± 0.20	(0.1-1.7)			0.13	± 0.00	(0.1-0.1)			0.21	± 0.10	(0.1-0.5)				
	LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)			1.0	± 0.0	(1-1)			0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)				
graff	I	39.4	± 1.9	(33-46)			42.8	± 1.6	(38-47)			41.2	± 1.7	(39-44)				
	I (%)	21.8	± 1.0	(18-25)			23.6	± 0.9	(21-26)			22.8	± 0.9	(22-24)				
	Samp	99207.7	± 4022.0	(53484-100000)			85380.8	± 13905.2	(45684-100000)			100000.0	± 0.0	(100000-100000)				
	Time(ms)	1017.0	(NA)				916.3	(NA)				1535.9	(NA)					
	Error	3.97	± 0.86	(1.3-8.3)			3.81	± 0.54	(2.0-7.2)			4.04	± 0.79	(3.2-6.0)				
	LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)			8.2	± 2.7	(1-19)			0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)				
head	I	1436.0	± 75.8	(1208-1571)			1568.9	± 1.5	(1565-1571)			1557.5	± 16.9	(1511-1568)				
	I (%)	82.4	± 4.3	(69-90)			90.0	± 0.1	(90-90)			89.4	± 1.0	(87-90)				
	Samp	14.6	± 7.3	(5-49)			14.6	± 7.3	(5-49)			16.0	± 12.3	(8-49)				
	Time(ms)	2.4	(NA)				38.4	(NA)				148101.6	(NA)					
	Error	1.13	± 0.57	(0.2-4.1)			0.36	± 0.02	(0.3-0.4)			0.44	± 0.15	(0.3-0.7)				
	LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)			1.0	± 0.0	(1-1)			0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)				
kampa	I	188.3	± 12.9	(153-229)			221.9	± 5.7	(185-234)			206.5	± 18.5	(166-228)				
	I (%)	46.3	± 3.2	(38-56)			54.5	± 1.4	(45-57)			50.7	± 4.5	(41-56)				
	Samp	883.3	± 372.2 </															

Solver→		M		M.LO		M+LSq + BA		M.LO + BA		
Detectors→		HessianAff		HessianAff		HessianAff		HessianAff		
Descriptors→		SIFT		SIFT		SIFT		SIFT		
Image	Qty↓	1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		10 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %		
leaves	I	140.7	±8.5 (120-167)	162.5	±5.4 (141-172)	159.6	±5.9 (151-169)	164.6	±5.0 (155-169)	H _{Inss}
	I (%)	34.9	±2.1 (30-41)	40.3	±1.3 (35-43)	39.6	±1.5 (37-42)	40.8	±1.2 (38-42)	H _{Inss}
	Samp	6193.4	±2361.1 (1779-16138)	1956.6	±663.3 (1147-9217)	5164.5	±2268.3 (2873-9342)	1773.4	±537.0 (1299-2743)	H _{Inss}
	Time(ms)	85.2	(NA)	58.8	(NA)	15898.5	(NA)	15292.0	(NA)	H _{Inss}
plant	Error	4.49	±3.12 (0.8-19.3)	2.95	±1.40 (0.8-13.5)	3.18	±1.65 (0.9-5.8)	3.11	±1.97 (1.4-8.4)	H _{Inss}
	LO count	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	4.3	±2.0 (1-12)	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	4.0	±1.7 (2-7)	H _{Inss}
	I	94.2	±7.2 (78-110)	108.5	±1.8 (93-114)	106.6	±3.3 (102-111)	110.0	±2.2 (107-113)	H _{Inss}
	I (%)	44.2	±3.4 (37-52)	50.9	±0.8 (44-54)	50.0	±1.5 (48-52)	51.6	±1.0 (50-53)	H _{Inss}
rotunda	Samp	1358.1	±649.8 (333-3691)	358.6	±121.1 (243-1962)	1242.9	±613.0 (579-2542)	352.9	±97.0 (294-613)	H _{Inss}
	Time(ms)	19.2	(NA)	22.4	(NA)	1237.4	(NA)	3509.6	(NA)	H _{Inss}
	Error	1.21	±0.59 (0.4-4.0)	0.73	±0.12 (0.5-2.0)	0.75	±0.13 (0.6-0.9)	0.69	±0.07 (0.6-0.8)	H _{Inss}
	LO count	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	2.7	±1.4 (1-9)	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	2.6	±1.5 (1-6)	H _{Inss}
short	I	156.4	±12.7 (128-189)	183.6	±1.8 (166-187)	174.0	±9.4 (158-185)	182.0	±2.5 (175-184)	H _{Inss}
	I (%)	65.7	±5.3 (54-79)	77.1	±0.8 (70-79)	73.1	±4.0 (66-78)	76.5	±1.1 (74-77)	H _{Inss}
	Samp	86.1	±42.9 (14-311)	56.9	±24.2 (14-213)	93.7	±51.6 (42-207)	79.2	±50.8 (42-207)	H _{Inss}
	Time(ms)	1.8	(NA)	8.7	(NA)	4969.3	(NA)	428.5	(NA)	H _{Inss}
valbonne	Error	2.71	±2.83 (0.3-31.2)	0.63	±0.15 (0.2-1.6)	1.13	±0.78 (0.3-3.0)	0.66	±0.06 (0.6-0.8)	H _{Inss}
	LO count	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	1.0	±0.0 (1-2)	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	1.0	±0.0 (1-1)	H _{Inss}
	I	81.2	±3.2 (70-90)	88.2	±2.7 (76-93)	83.6	±3.7 (77-89)	88.2	±2.8 (84-93)	H _{Inss}
	I (%)	49.5	±1.9 (43-55)	53.8	±1.7 (46-57)	51.0	±2.3 (47-54)	53.8	±1.7 (51-57)	H _{Inss}
wall	Samp	456.3	±114.5 (205-925)	264.1	±84.0 (162-718)	464.9	±91.4 (367-691)	265.3	±70.1 (189-437)	H _{Inss}
	Time(ms)	6.8	(NA)	16.9	(NA)	637.8	(NA)	1146.6	(NA)	H _{Inss}
	Error	2.47	±0.95 (0.4-6.5)	2.11	±0.65 (0.5-5.2)	1.97	±0.73 (1.3-3.4)	1.87	±0.51 (1.1-3.0)	H _{Inss}
	LO count	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	2.2	±1.2 (1-8)	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	1.9	±0.9 (1-3)	H _{Inss}
wash	I	112.2	±7.5 (95-131)	130.4	±2.8 (113-135)	126.0	±6.6 (115-132)	130.5	±1.6 (127-132)	H _{Inss}
	I (%)	54.7	±3.7 (46-64)	63.6	±1.4 (55-66)	61.5	±3.2 (56-64)	63.7	±0.8 (62-64)	H _{Inss}
	Samp	268.3	±113.2 (72-726)	97.7	±62.7 (55-588)	283.3	±144.3 (90-491)	109.7	±116.9 (61-441)	H _{Inss}
	Time(ms)	4.1	(NA)	10.3	(NA)	273.5	(NA)	200.9	(NA)	H _{Inss}
zoom	Error	15.39	±12.11 (0.7-76.5)	2.13	±1.90 (0.6-17.8)	4.08	±3.54 (1.2-12.9)	1.94	±1.66 (0.9-6.5)	H _{Inss}
	LO count	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	1.3	±0.5 (1-4)	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	1.1	±0.3 (1-2)	H _{Inss}
	I	435.5	±32.2 (345-485)	482.8	±1.5 (464-484)	468.1	±7.3 (464-482)	482.0	±3.2 (473-483)	H _{Inss}
	I (%)	75.6	±5.6 (60-84)	83.8	±0.3 (81-84)	81.3	±1.3 (81-84)	83.7	±0.5 (82-84)	H _{Inss}
wall	Samp	32.8	±19.3 (9-136)	30.9	±15.1 (9-95)	43.2	±25.6 (14-103)	40.5	±19.8 (14-80)	H _{Inss}
	Time(ms)	1.2	(NA)	14.2	(NA)	10151.3	(NA)	1156.3	(NA)	H _{Inss}
	Error	1.95	±1.31 (0.3-8.0)	0.33	±0.05 (0.3-1.0)	0.98	±0.47 (0.3-1.9)	0.33	±0.04 (0.3-0.4)	H _{Inss}
	LO count	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	1.0	±0.0 (1-1)	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	1.0	±0.0 (1-1)	H _{Inss}
wash	I	91.1	±5.3 (76-106)	107.5	±3.6 (86-113)	101.6	±5.4 (90-111)	108.2	±3.0 (103-112)	H _{Inss}
	I (%)	37.5	±2.2 (31-44)	44.2	±1.5 (35-47)	41.8	±2.2 (37-46)	44.5	±1.3 (42-46)	H _{Inss}
	Samp	3796.6	±1461.6 (1117-11262)	1026.2	±347.9 (661-4663)	3235.6	±1352.0 (1830-6265)	944.6	±219.0 (705-1475)	H _{Inss}
	Time(ms)	48.8	(NA)	36.6	(NA)	281.1	(NA)	182.0	(NA)	H _{Inss}
zoom	Error	1.21	±0.46 (0.2-2.7)	0.70	±0.13 (0.4-1.6)	0.93	±0.22 (0.6-1.2)	0.66	±0.05 (0.6-0.7)	H _{Inss}
	LO count	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	3.8	±1.8 (1-13)	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	3.5	±1.5 (1-6)	H _{Inss}
	I	160.3	±12.0 (127-190)	191.0	±4.0 (159-195)	182.7	±8.4 (164-191)	191.4	±3.0 (185-194)	H _{Inss}
	I (%)	54.7	±4.1 (43-65)	65.2	±1.4 (54-67)	62.4	±2.9 (56-65)	65.3	±1.0 (63-66)	H _{Inss}
zoom	Samp	298.1	±146.4 (71-1025)	96.6	±73.0 (51-969)	291.7	±214.2 (125-823)	87.0	±44.1 (53-189)	H _{Inss}
	Time(ms)	5.1	(NA)	11.2	(NA)	2106.4	(NA)	658.1	(NA)	H _{Inss}
	Error	1.27	±0.62 (0.3-4.8)	0.49	±0.11 (0.4-1.8)	0.65	±0.26 (0.4-1.1)	0.45	±0.04 (0.4-0.5)	H _{Inss}
	LO count	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	1.2	±0.5 (1-4)	0.0	±0.0 (0-0)	1.1	±0.3 (1-2)	H _{Inss}

Solver→		M			M.LO			M+LSq + BA			M.LO + BA							
Detectors→		HessianAff			HessianAff			HessianAff			HessianAff							
Descriptors→		SIFT			SIFT			SIFT			SIFT							
Image		Qty↓			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			100 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			100 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %				
adam		I	165.2	± 13.3	(128-202)		205.0	± 6.3	(178-216)		190.4	± 11.6	(155-210)		205.7	± 4.6	(181-214)	
		I (%)	38.6	± 3.1	(30-47)		47.9	± 1.5	(42-50)		44.5	± 2.7	(36-49)		48.1	± 1.1	(42-50)	
		Samp	155.7	± 46.4	(60-316)		58.6	± 8.8	(50-101)		157.4	± 52.3	(64-280)		57.8	± 7.3	(50-92)	
		Time(ms)	14.7	(NA)			21.1	(NA)			64.8	(NA)			82.2	(NA)		
		Error	1.64	± 0.53	(0.8-5.0)		1.19	± 0.26	(0.9-3.3)		1.41	± 0.42	(1.0-3.6)		1.21	± 0.22	(1.0-3.0)	
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.2	± 0.4	(1-3)		0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.2	± 0.4	(1-3)	
boat		I	197.1	± 14.1	(143-238)		239.9	± 3.0	(231-248)		226.1	± 9.1	(202-245)		240.4	± 3.7	(230-245)	
		I (%)	39.9	± 2.8	(29-48)		48.6	± 0.6	(47-50)		45.8	± 1.8	(41-50)		48.7	± 0.7	(47-50)	
		Samp	133.7	± 40.6	(59-329)		53.9	± 2.4	(50-63)		132.6	± 38.6	(70-234)		53.5	± 2.2	(50-59)	
		Time(ms)	8.2	(NA)			19.4	(NA)			75.8	(NA)			88.0	(NA)		
		Error	1.91	± 0.45	(1.2-3.8)		1.54	± 0.10	(1.4-1.8)		1.67	± 0.29	(1.2-2.8)		1.52	± 0.07	(1.4-1.7)	
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.1	± 0.2	(1-3)		0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.1	± 0.2	(1-2)	
Boston		I	1380.0	± 120.8	(988-1550)		1548.0	± 0.0	(1548-1548)		1547.7	± 1.1	(1544-1550)		1548.0	± 0.0	(1548-1548)	
		I (%)	65.8	± 5.8	(47-74)		73.9	± 0.0	(74-74)		73.8	± 0.1	(74-74)		73.9	± 0.0	(74-74)	
		Samp	19.7	± 8.9	(9-63)		19.6	± 8.7	(9-53)		20.8	± 9.1	(9-60)		20.7	± 8.8	(9-51)	
		Time(ms)	5.9	(NA)			71.8	(NA)			298.3	(NA)			94.3	(NA)		
		Error	1.43	± 0.64	(0.4-5.1)		0.56	± 0.00	(0.6-0.6)		0.57	± 0.03	(0.5-0.7)		0.56	± 0.00	(0.6-0.6)	
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.0	± 0.0	(1-1)		0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.0	± 0.0	(1-1)	
BostonLib		I	383.9	± 33.9	(268-445)		446.0	± 0.2	(441-447)		446.1	± 1.1	(441-447)		446.0	± 0.0	(446-446)	
		I (%)	40.1	± 3.5	(28-46)		46.6	± 0.0	(46-47)		46.6	± 0.1	(46-47)		46.6	± 0.0	(47-47)	
		Samp	145.8	± 58.7	(64-496)		66.9	± 8.6	(63-129)		140.5	± 55.8	(73-454)		67.4	± 9.7	(63-122)	
		Time(ms)	3.1	(NA)			28.5	(NA)			167.3	(NA)			192.9	(NA)		
		Error	1.36	± 0.63	(0.4-4.3)		0.53	± 0.00	(0.5-0.5)		0.55	± 0.02	(0.5-0.6)		0.54	± 0.00	(0.5-0.5)	
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.1	± 0.3	(1-3)		0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		1.0	± 0.2	(1-2)	
BruggeSquare		I	416.2	± 27.5	(332-489)		491.4	± 11.2	(438-512)		460.0	± 19.2	(387-506)		482.4	± 10.9	(443-494)	
		I (%)	25.5	± 1.7	(20-30)		30.1	± 0.7	(27-31)		28.1	± 1.2	(24-31)		29.5	± 0.7	(27-30)	
		Samp	794.6	± 216.7	(386-1601)		374.3	± 41.8	(313-676)		808.4	± 228.5	(453-1586)		376.0	± 47.9	(321-540)	
		Time(ms)	139.7	(NA)			171.6	(NA)			272.2	(NA)			316.8	(NA)		
		Error	6.75	± 2.04	(3.7-12.8)		5.75	± 1.58	(4.3-9.2)		6.46	± 1.92	(4.2-10.3)		5.86	± 1.72	(4.4-9.1)	
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		3.0	± 1.4	(1-10)		0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		2.9	± 1.3	(1-6)	
BruggeTower		I	199.3	± 12.9	(154-236)		227.1	± 6.0	(204-237)		220.1	± 9.2	(192-236)		225.8	± 6.9	(204-235)	
		I (%)	33.3	± 2.2	(26-39)		37.9	± 1.0	(34-40)		36.7	± 1.5	(32-39)		37.7	± 1.2	(34-39)	
		Samp	272.7	± 70.9	(137-205)		146.3	± 16.9	(123-226)		265.7	± 71.4	(140-508)		148.3	± 18.1	(125-213)	
		Time(ms)	22.7	(NA)			45.3	(NA)			107.2	(NA)			128.1	(NA)		
		Error	6.23	± 2.61	(1.6-14.0)		5.90	± 1.90	(1.8-7.7)		5.53	± 2.14	(1.8-8.6)		5.84	± 2.01	(1.8-7.2)	
		LO count	0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		2.1	± 1.0	(1-6)		0.0	± 0.0	(0-0)		2.0	± 1.0	(1-5)	
Brussels		I																

Solver→		M			M.LO			M+LSq + BA			M.LO + BA						
Detectors→		HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT	HessianAff		SIFT				
Descriptors→		Image	Qty↓	1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			1000 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			100 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %			100 runs, $\sigma = 0.3$, conf = 95 %				
city		I	26.2 ±2.6 (19-33)		33.4 ±1.4 (28-36)		28.4 ±2.4 (21-33)		33.0 ±1.0 (30-35)		34.1 ±1.0 (31-36)		241.3 ±54.8 (175-586)		InLss		
		I (%)	27.0 ±2.6 (20-34)		34.5 ±1.4 (29-37)		29.3 ±2.4 (22-34)		31.1 ±1.0 (NA)		34.1 ±1.0 (31-36)		241.3 ±54.8 (175-586)				
		Samp	764.6 ±264.0 (288-2091)		236.7 ±45.1 (175-586)		763.2 ±264.8 (329-1733)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.58 ±0.07 (0.5-0.9)		2.6 ±1.3 (1-7)				
Eiffel		I	212.9 ±14.9 (159-239)		240.4 ±1.5 (229-242)		232.2 ±4.2 (224-241)		240.9 ±1.2 (236-242)		33.3 ±0.2 (33-33)		248.6 ±5.3 (243-269)		InLss		
		I (%)	29.4 ±2.1 (22-33)		33.2 ±0.2 (32-33)		32.1 ±0.6 (31-33)		122.3 ±1.0 (NA)		0.75 ±0.04 (0.7-1.0)		2.3 ±1.0 (1-5)				
		Samp	484.4 ±172.6 (260-1375)		248.7 ±7.0 (243-332)		510.8 ±196.5 (260-1132)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)				
ExtremeZoom		I	139.9 ±10.8 (97-153)		151.0 ±0.0 (151-151)		151.0 ±0.0 (151-151)		151.0 ±0.0 (151-151)		37.9 ±0.0 (38-38)		147.0 ±0.0 (147-147)		InLss		
		I (%)	35.1 ±2.7 (24-38)		37.9 ±0.0 (38-38)		257.9 ±101.7 (147-597)		52.9 ±0.0 (NA)		0.35 ±0.00 (0.3-0.4)		1.9 ±0.9 (1-4)				
		Samp	261.8 ±123.0 (140-939)		147.6 ±7.7 (143-310)		1.8 ±0.8 (1-7)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)				
graf		I	219.7 ±17.0 (170-271)		281.0 ±2.2 (268-288)		259.0 ±10.1 (232-276)		277.3 ±1.2 (275-281)		32.5 ±1.3 (29-35)		194.4 ±7.0 (182-237)		InLss		
		I (%)	27.6 ±2.1 (21-34)		35.3 ±0.3 (34-36)		194.8 ±9.6 (172-382)		134.2 ±0.0 (NA)		1.04 ±0.02 (0.9-1.2)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)				
		Samp	596.6 ±174.6 (248-1235)		70.0 ±1.1 (1-7)		2.3 ±1.1 (1-7)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)				
LePoint1		I	10.3 ±0.7 (7-12)		11.7 ±0.7 (9-13)		10.4 ±0.7 (8-12)		11.6 ±0.6 (10-13)		11.8 ±0.9 (8-14)		27419.5 ±7079.1 (13470-52921)		InLss		
		I (%)	11.8 ±0.9 (8-14)		13.5 ±0.8 (10-15)		12.0 ±0.8 (9-14)		13.4 ±0.6 (11-15)		27383.5 ±6614.4 (13470-55802)		16293.0 ±4116.3 (9325-31752)				
		Samp	27383.5 ±6614.4 (13470-55802)		16139.7 ±4600.6 (9325-31752)		219.6 ±9.24 (3.0-93.9)		341.3 ±1.45 (3.0-10.3)		5.26 ±3.06 (3.0-38.7)		4.98 ±1.45 (3.0-10.3)		6.6 ±2.4 (2-14)		
LePoint2		I	6.0 ±0.0 (6-6)		6.0 ±0.0 (6-6)		6.0 ±0.0 (6-6)		6.0 ±0.0 (6-6)		12.2 ±0.0 (12-12)		42314.0 ±0.0 (42314-42314)		InLss		
		I (%)	12.2 ±0.0 (12-12)		12.2 ±0.0 (12-12)		42314.0 ±0.0 (42314-42314)		203.0 ±0.0 (NA)		195.8 ±29.85 (52.2-152.8)		94.22 ±29.85 (52.2-152.8)				
		Samp	42314.0 ±0.0 (42314-42314)		6.6 ±2.3 (2-15)		2.2 ±0.7 (1-6)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)				
LePoint3		I	7.7 ±0.4 (7-8)		7.7 ±0.4 (7-8)		7.7 ±0.4 (7-8)		7.7 ±0.4 (7-8)		24.2 ±1.4 (22-25)		2107.0 ±680.3 (1538-3077)		InLss		
		I (%)	24.2 ±1.4 (22-25)		24.2 ±1.4 (22-25)		2184.8 ±687.4 (1538-3077)		15.8 ±0.4 (NA)		80.76 ±13.42 (48.8-103.8)		81.79 ±12.69 (48.8-103.8)				
		Samp	2107.0 ±680.3 (1538-3077)		2.6 ±0.9 (1-7)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)				
WhiteBoard		I	248.1 ±23.9 (173-294)		294.0 ±0.0 (294-294)		288.2 ±12.0 (240-295)		294.0 ±0.0 (294-294)		59.4 ±5.7 (41-70)		70.3 ±0.0 (70-70)		InLss		
		I (%)	59.4 ±5.7 (41-70)		70.3 ±0.0 (70-70)		31.4 ±12.7 (13-75)		70.3 ±0.0 (70-70)		2.11 ±1.49 (0.5-15.5)		0.95 ±0.00 (1.0-1.0)				
		Samp	30.4 ±13.3 (12-107)		29.6 ±11.3 (12-56)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)				
		Time(ms)	1.5 (NA)		16.4 (NA)		89.1 (NA)		117.3 (NA)		2.11 ±1.49 (0.5-15.5)		0.95 ±0.00 (1.0-1.0)		InLss		
		Error	2.11 ±1.49 (0.5-15.5)		0.95 ±0.00 (1.0-1.0)		1.08 ±0.28 (0.9-2.6)		0.95 ±0.00 (1.0-1.0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)				
		LO count	0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		1.0 ±0.0 (1-1)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)		0.0 ±0.0 (0-0)				

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